

Water Quality Division Strategic Plans

Draft, January 2019

DEQ's Water Quality Division supports and implements measures to ensure that clean water remains part of Montana's natural heritage. Three closely-aligned Water Quality Division programs are developing strategic plans that will guide program priorities and activities over the next 20 years. **We are seeking feedback on these strategic plans.**



Each program's Strategic Plan outlines program objectives and strategies:

Water Quality
Monitoring and
Assessment
Program

- 1. Inform, engage and support people working to protect and improve water quality
- 2. Describe current water quality conditions
- 3. Track water quality change over time
- **4.** Support other DEQ programs' monitoring needs

Watershed
Management
(TMDL)
Program

- **1.** Examine water quality problems and solutions
- 2. Provide expertise and input during watershed planning
- 3. Improve total maximum daily load (TMDL) products and make understanding water quality easier
- Collaborate with DEQ programs and partners to prioritize and implement TMDLs

Nonpoint Source Program

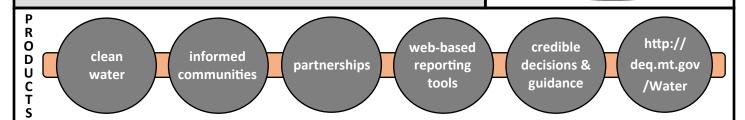
- Implement a 3-level priority approach for technical and financial support
- 2. Demonstrate water quality improvements
- **3.** Build local capacity and partnerships
- **4.** Improve stewardship and highlight achievements

These three programs collaborate during water quality planning projects in priority watersheds:

Monitor water quality
Assess if water quality meets standards
Assess beneficial use support
Track trends over time
Support monitoring partnerships

Identify pollution sources
Calculate allowable pollutant loads
Estimate current pollutant loads
Determine load reductions needed
Recommend reduction strategies

Support watershed restoration plans Support pollution reduction projects Provide technical & financial support Evaluate TMDL implementation Support education and outreach



To view Water Quality Division strategic plan drafts, visit http://mtwaterqualityprojects.pbworks.com/

Please send comments and feedback to the following DEQ staff contacts:

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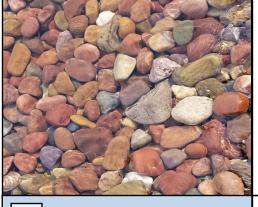
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Water Quality Monitoring and Assessment Strategic Plan Summary

Read the full Water Quality Monitoring and Assessment Strategic Plan draft at: http://mtwaterqualityprojects.pbworks.com

Vision: Montanans have, understand, and use water quality information to protect and restore water quality.



Mission:

- Collect and report credible surface water quality information
- Evaluate surface water quality conditions over time
- Convey meaningful data and decisions
- Promote water quality protection and improvement
- Provide technical expertise and material resources to partners

О В	Inform, engage, and support people working to protect and improve water quality
J E C	Describe current water quality conditions

STRATEGIES

- 1. Support monitoring partnerships, including volunteer monitoring
- Report to **stakeholders** (web-based, plain & technical language)
- 3. Improve data sharing
- **Evaluate** water quality and beneficial use support
- 2. Make spatial comparisons
- **Investigate** water quality problems
- 4. Establish **baseline** and **reference** conditions
- Track water quality change over time
- Document water quality improvements in **priority watersheds**
- 2. Document water quality improvements where partners implement projects
- 3. Monitor long-term trends
- **Support other DEQ** programs
- 1. Supply monitoring resources to help DEQ programs fill their data needs



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Products

- Web-based reporting tools
- Public education & outreach
- Monitoring partnerships
- Water quality reports
- List of impaired waters
- Assessment records
- Data
- Quality assurance documentation



Watershed Management (TMDL) Strategic Plan Summary

View the full strategic plan draft at: http://mtwaterqualityprojects.pbworks.com

The Watershed Management program focuses on water quality and identifies sources of pollution to streams, rivers, and lakes within Montana. We also determine the amount of pollution those waters can sustain and still fully support beneficial uses. We then write plans that outline how to reduce pollution to those waters, also known as Total Maximum Daily Loads (TMDLs).

Finally, we assist local communities with finding solutions to restore and maintain clean water.

OBJECTIVES



Continue to develop credible TMDLs across the state to address water quality impairments and new concerns and sources of pollution, as they arise

MAKE UNDERSTANDING WATER QUALITY EASIER

Improve TMDL products to better facilitate public outreach, nonpoint-source project development, and permitting program implementation

PROVIDE EXPERTISE

Provide expertise and input internally to ensure smooth transitions from monitoring and assessment through on-the-ground project implementation

COLLABORATE AND MAXIMIZE RESOURCES

Work with appropriate internal and external partners to ensure a high level of program coordination for prioritizing TMDLs, implementing TMDLs, and maximizing efficiencies

TOP PRIORITY FACTORS

NEW INDIVIDUAL PERMIT APPLICATION

An application for a new, individual surface water discharge permit requires TMDLs for the receiving waterbody to become top priority, overriding all others

POTENTIAL FOR IMPLEMENTATION

Substantial public interest and support for voluntary actions that could likely improve or correct a water quality issue

PROGRAM COORDINATION

State or federal policies and priorities or immediate DEQ programmatic needs

RESOURCE VALUE

The waterbody is an important high-quality resource in an early stage of degradation; or there is a recreational, economic, and aesthetic importance of a particular waterbody

MAGNITUDE OF POTENTIAL IMPACT TO USE

If there are impacts to human health and aquatic life NOTE: Unless there are unique circumstances, this factor will be considered inherently equivalent for all watershed projects and all waterbodies.

NEW PRODUCTS

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Enhanced water quality improvement recommendations, summarizing issues and recommendations for each impaired stream



Dashboard that summarizes key metrics and trends in watershed management



Nonpoint Source Program

Strategic Plan to Improve Water Quality

View the full strategic plan draft at: http://mtwaterqualityprojects.pbworks.com

The Nonpoint Source (NPS) Program works with federal, state, and local government and nonprofit groups to implement voluntary actions that protect and restore water quality from NPS pollution. These pollution sources are widely dispersed and their impacts are cumulative. Demonstrating watershed-scale improvements due to NPS pollution reduction requires focusing resources within priority watersheds.

Level I Priority focus

The NPS Program will concentrate technical and financial resources for 2-3 years in Level I Priority watersheds in order to demonstrate improvements in water quality and track related social and economic indicators.

Characteristics of **Level I Priority Watersheds**

- ✓ Existing momentum with DEQ and ability to increase momentum
- √ Stakeholder interest
- √ DEQ's ability to track change
- √ Cost-effective BMPs can remedy most NPS pollution
- ✓ Potential to reduce a community's point source treatment costs
- √ Locally-developed Watershed Restoration Plan(s) in place
- √ Coinciding priorities with programs internal and external to DEQ.

Level II Priority focus

Track improvements and provide technical and financial support to build capacity to support Level I Priority focus.

Level II Priority Watersheds

√ Watershed Restoration Plans in place or under development

Level III Priority focus

Provide outreach and support landowner/community stewardship with the goal of progressing to a Level II Priority.

Level III Priority Watersheds

Watershed Restoration Plans are not in place nor under development

How the NPS Program can Help

- Watershed Restoration Plan development assistance
- Project identification and prioritization
- Project funding

- Long-term project effectiveness review
- Evaluate progress since TMDL publication
- Education and outreach
- Monitoring recommendations
- Document landowner and water quality successes

Visit deq.mt.gov/water/surfacewater/nspollution and contact us to find out more about improving water quality in your watershed.

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