December 22, 2025

Russell J Batie, P.E.
Talen Montana LLC
Colstrip Steam Electric Station
PO Box 38
580 Willow Avenue
Colstrip, Montana 59323

Sent via email: rusty.batie@talenenergy.com

RE: Final Title V Operating Permit #OP0513-19

Dear Batie:

DEQ prepared this Final Operating Permit #OP0513-19 for Talen Energy, LLC, Colstrip Steam Electric Station, located in Colstrip, Montana.

This permit must be kept at the facility or a DEQ-approved location.

If you have any questions contact Conor Fox, the permit writer, as listed below.

Sincerely,

Eric Merchant
Permitting Services Section Supervisor
Air Quality Bureau
(406) 444-3626
Eric.merchant2@mt.gov

Conor Fox
AQ Engineering Scientist
Air Quality Bureau
(406) 444-4267
conor.fox@mt.gov

ec: Branch Chief, Air Permitting and Monitoring Branch, US EPA Region VIII 8ARD-PM
Robert Gallagher, US EPA Region VIII, Montana Office

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Air, Energy & Mining Division
Air Quality Bureau

AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT #OP0513-19

Issued to: **Talen Montana LLC**
Colstrip Steam Electric Station
PO Box 38
580 Willow Avenue
Colstrip, Montana 59323

Administrative Amendment Application Received:	10/15/2025
Application Deemed Administratively Complete:	10/15/2025
Application Deemed Substantively Complete:	10/15/2025
Date of Decision:	11/19/2025
Effective Date:	12/20/2025
Expiration Date:	5/04/2028
Complete Renewal Application Due:	11/03/2027
AFS Number: 030-087-008A	

Permit Issuance and Appeal Processes: DEQ issues this permit as effective and final on December 20, 2025. This permit must be kept at the facility or a DEQ-approved location (Montana Code Annotated (MCA) Sections 75-2-217 and 218, Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM), ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program).

Montana Air Quality Operating Permit
Department of Environmental Quality

Terms not otherwise defined in this permit or in the Definitions and Abbreviations Appendix B of this permit have the meaning assigned to them in the referenced rules or regulations.

SECTION I. GENERAL INFORMATION

The following general information is provided pursuant to ARM 17.8.1210(1).

Company Name: Talen Montana, LLC

Mailing Address: P.O. Box 38

City: Colstrip **State**: MT **Zip**: 59323

Plant Name: Colstrip Steam Electric Station

Plant Location: Section 2, Township 2 North, Range 41 East, Rosebud County, Montana
Willow Avenue and Warehouse Road, Colstrip, Montana

Responsible Official: Russell J Batie, P.E. – Environmental Compliance Manager
Alternative Responsible Official: Brian Sullivan – Senior Environmental Compliance Professional

Facility Contact Person: Russell J Batie, P.E. – Environmental Compliance Manager
Alternative Contact Person: Brian Sullivan – Senior Environmental Compliance Professional

Primary SIC Code: 4911, Electric Services (NAICS Code: 221112)

Nature of Business: Coal-fired thermal power generation

Description of Process: Two tangential coal-fired boilers and associated equipment for generation of electricity.

SECTION II. SUMMARY OF EMISSION UNITS

The emission units regulated by this permit are the following (ARM 17.8.1211):

Emission Units ID	Description	Pollution Control Device/Practice
EU003	Unit #3 – Tangential Coal Fired Boiler	Wet Venturi Scrubber, advanced low NOx firing and digital controls for NOx control (Alstom LNCFS III® System) modified with a Smartburn ® Low NOx combustion system
EU004	Unit #4 – Tangential Coal Fired Boiler	Wet Venturi Scrubber, advanced low NOx firing and digital controls for NOx control (Alstom LNCFS III® System) modified with a Smartburn ® Low NOx combustion system
EU008	Coal Handling System – (silos, distribution bin, surge pile tunnel, crushing and sampling house, and vacuum cleaning system) (3 & 4)	Enclosed conveyors Dust suppressant Enclosed drop chute with elevation doors Dustless transfer chutes (certain locations)
EU009	Coal Piles (Wind Erosion)	Sealant on some storage piles, Dust suppression system, Enclosures, Wind fences on three coal piles, Water/chemical dust suppressant application through sprays or water trucks
EU010	Emergency Engines	Operation per NSPS and NESHAP
EU012	Lime Handling System	Pneumatic Unloading
EU013	Plant Roads	Dust suppressant is applied annually, and water is applied as
EU014	Process Ponds and Mechanical Evaporators	Material is wet, meteorological parameters for mechanical evaporators, wind fencing
EU015	Aboveground Gasoline Tank	Permanent submerged fill pipe
EU017	Tangential Coal Fired Units 3 & 4 Mercury Emissions	Mercury oxidizer/sorbent
EU018	Mercury Oxidizer/Sorbent Handling Systems (Units 3 & 4)	Bin Vent Filter
EU019	Groundwater Capture Treatment System (GWCTS) Boiler	Low NOx burners, flue gas recirculation, natural gas or propane fuel only
EU020	Dry Disposal System	Dust suppression/chemical surfactants, 25 mile per hour (mph) speed limit, compaction of inactive surface of storage pile

SECTION III. PERMIT CONDITIONS

The following requirements and conditions are applicable to the facility or to specific emission units located at the facility (ARM 17.8.1211, 1212, and 1213).

A. Facility-Wide

Conditions	Rule Citation	Rule Description	Pollutant/Parameter	Limit
A.1	ARM 17.8.105	Testing Requirements	Testing Requirements	-------
A.2	ARM 17.8.304(1)	Visible Air Contaminants	Opacity	40%
A.3	ARM 17.8.304(2)	Visible Air Contaminants	Opacity	20%
A.4	ARM 17.8.308(1)	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Fugitive Opacity	20%
A.5	ARM 17.8.308(2)	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Reasonable Precautions	-------
A.6	ARM 17.8.308	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Reasonable Precaution, Construction	20%
A.7	ARM 17.8.309	Particulate Matter, Fuel Burning Equipment	Particulate Matter	$E= 0.882 * H^{-0.1664}$ Or $E= 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$
A.8	ARM 17.8.310	Particulate Matter, Industrial Processes	Particulate Matter	$E= 4.10 * P^{0.67}$ or $E= 55 * P^{0.11} - 40$
A.9	ARM 17.8.322(4)	Sulfur Oxide Emissions, Sulfur in Fuel	Sulfur in Fuel (liquid or solid fuels)	1 lb/MMBtu fired
A.10	ARM 17.8.322(5)	Sulfur Oxide Emissions, Sulfur in Fuel	Sulfur in Fuel (gaseous)	50 gr/100 CF
A.11	ARM 17.8.324(3)	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	Gasoline Storage Tanks	-------
A.12	ARM 17.8.324	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	65,000 Gallon Capacity	-------
A.13	ARM 17.8.324	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	Oil-effluent Water Separator	-------
A.14	ARM 17.8.342	NESHAPs General Provisions	SSM Plans	Submittal

Conditions	Rule Citation	Rule Description	Pollutant/Parameter	Limit
A.15	Board of Health and Environmental Sciences (BHES) Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law signed on November 21, 1975; this requirement is "State Only"	Major Facility Siting Act (MFSA) Requirements	Coal Utilized within Units #3 and #4	As specified
A.16	CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO	Consent Decree	Various	As specified
A.17	Case 1:13-cv-00032-DLC-JCL	Consent Decree	Various	As specified
A.18	ARM 17.8.1211(1)(c) and 40 CFR Part 98	Greenhouse Gas Reporting	Reporting	-------
A.19	ARM 17.8.1212	Reporting Requirements	Prompt Deviation Reporting	-------
A.20	ARM 17.8.1212	Reporting Requirements	Compliance Monitoring	-------
A.21	ARM 17.8.1207	Reporting Requirements	Annual Certification	-------

Conditions

A.1. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.105, any person or persons responsible for the emissions of any air contaminant into the outdoor atmosphere shall, upon written request of DEQ, provide the facilities and necessary equipment (including instruments and sensing devices) and shall conduct test, emission or ambient, for such periods of time as may be necessary using methods approved by DEQ.

Compliance demonstration frequencies that list "as required by DEQ" refer to ARM 17.8.105. In addition, for such sources, compliance with limits and conditions listing "as required by DEQ" as the frequency, is verified annually using emission factors and engineering calculations by DEQ's compliance inspectors during the annual emission inventory review; in the case of Method 9 tests, compliance is monitored during the regular inspection by the compliance inspector.

A.2. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.304(1), Talen shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed on or before November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 40% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

A.3. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.304(2), Talen shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

A.4. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308(1), Talen shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of particulate matter (PM) are taken. Such emissions of airborne particulate matter from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

A.5. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308(2), Talen shall not cause or authorize the use of any street, road, or parking lot without taking reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne particulate matter, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

A.6. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308, Talen shall not operate a construction site or demolition project unless reasonable precautions are taken to control emissions of airborne PM. Such emissions of airborne PM from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater, averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

A.7. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.309, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, Talen shall not cause or authorize PM caused by the combustion of fuel to be discharged from any stack or chimney into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the maximum allowable emissions of PM for existing fuel burning equipment and new fuel burning equipment calculated using the following equations:

For existing fuel burning equipment (installed before November 23, 1968):
$E = 0.882 * H^{-0.1664}$

For new fuel burning equipment (installed on or after November 23, 1968):
$E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$

Where H is the heat input capacity in million British thermal units (MMBtu) per hour and E is the maximum allowable particulate emissions rate in pounds per MMBtu.

A.8. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.310, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, Talen shall not cause or authorize PM to be discharged from any operation, process, or activity into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the maximum hourly allowable emissions of PM calculated using the following equations:

For process weight rates up to 30 tons per hour: $E = 4.10 * P^{0.67}$
For process weight rates in excess of 30 tons per hour: $E = 55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$

Where E = rate of emissions in pounds per hour and p = process weight rate in tons per hour.

A.9. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.322(4), Talen shall not burn liquid or solid fuels containing sulfur in excess of 1 pound per MMBtu fired, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

A.10. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.322(5), Talen shall not burn any gaseous fuel containing sulfur compounds in excess of 50 grains per 100 cubic feet of gaseous fuel, calculated as hydrogen sulfide at standard conditions, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

A.11. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324(3), Talen shall not load or permit the loading of gasoline into any stationary tank with a capacity of 250 gallons or more from any tank truck or trailer, except through a permanent submerged fill pipe, unless such tank is equipped with a vapor loss control device or is a pressure tank as described in ARM 17.8.324(1), unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

A.12. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, Talen shall not place, store or hold in any stationary tank, reservoir or other container of more than 65,000 gallon capacity any crude oil, gasoline or petroleum distillate having a vapor pressure of 2.5 pounds per square inch absolute or greater under actual storage conditions, unless such tank, reservoir or other container is a pressure tank maintaining working pressure sufficient at all times to prevent hydrocarbon vapor or gas loss to the atmosphere, or is designed and equipped with a vapor loss control device, properly installed, in good working order and in operation.

A.13. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, Talen shall not use any compartment of any single or multiple-compartment oil-effluent water separator, which compartment receives effluent water containing 200 gallons a day or more of any petroleum product from any equipment processing, refining, treating, storing or handling kerosene or other petroleum product of equal or greater volatility than kerosene, unless such compartment is equipped with a vapor loss control device, constructed so as to prevent emission of hydrocarbon vapors to the atmosphere, properly installed, in good working order and in operation.

A.14. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.302 and ARM 17.8.342, and 40 CFR 63.6, the owner or operator must maintain at the affected source a current startup, shutdown, and malfunction plan (if a plan is required by 40 CFR 63.6(e)(3) and the Table for General Provision Applicability of the appropriate subpart), meeting the requirements of 40 CFR 63.6, and must make the plan available upon request. In addition, if the startup, shutdown, and malfunction plan is subsequently revised, the owner or operator must maintain at the affected source each previous (i.e., superseded) version of the startup, shutdown, and malfunction plan, and must make each such previous version available for a period of 5 years after revision of the plan. The owner or operator shall confirm that actions taken during the relevant reporting period during periods of startup, shutdown, and malfunction were consistent with the affected source's startup, shutdown and malfunction plan in the semiannual (or more frequent) startup, shutdown, and malfunction report required in 40 CFR 63.10(d)(5).

A.15. Except as provided in MCA 75-20-228 and in accordance with the conditional certification of Colstrip Units #3 and #4 made pursuant to Section 70-810 (L), Revised Code of Montana (R.C.M) 1947 of the Major Facility Siting Act (MFSA), Talen shall utilize only coal from the Rosebud seam within Units #3 and #4 (Board of Health and Environmental Sciences (BHES) Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law signed on November 21, 1975; this requirement is "State-Only").

A.16. Talen shall comply with the following applicable terms of US EPA Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO (entered 5/14/07), and its Amendments, for the life of the Consent Decree (ARM 17.8.1211):

a. Section IV: Oxides of Nitrogen (NO_x) Emission Reductions and Controls;

b. Section V: Prohibition on Netting Credits or Offsets from Required Controls;

c. Section VI: Relationship to PSD Permit;

d. Section X: Periodic Reporting;

e. Section XII: Force Majeure (excluding the stipulated penalty components);

f. Section XIV: Permits; and

g. Section XV: Information Collection and Retention.

A.17. Talen shall comply with the applicable terms of Consent Decree in Case 1:13-cv-00032-DLC-JCL filed 09/06/16 (ARM 17.8.1211).

A.18. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.1211(1)(c) and 40 CFR Part 98, Talen shall comply with requirements of 40 CFR Part 98 – Mandatory Greenhouse Gas Reporting, as applicable (ARM 17.8.1211(1)(c), NOT an applicable requirement under Title V).

A.19. Talen shall promptly report deviations from permit requirements including those attributable to upset conditions, as upset is defined in the permit. To be considered prompt, deviations shall be reported to DEQ using the schedule and content as described in Section V.E (unless otherwise specified in an applicable requirement) (ARM 17.8.1212).

A.20. On or before February 15 and August 15 of each year, Talen shall submit to DEQ the compliance monitoring reports required by Section V.D. These reports must contain all information required by Section V.D, as well as the information required by each individual emissions unit. For the reports due by February 15 of each year, Talen may submit a single report, provided that it contains all the information required by Section V.B & V.D. Per ARM 17.8.1207,

> *any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12 (including semiannual monitoring reports), shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and*

> *completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that,* ***"based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete."***

A.21. By February 15 of each year, Talen shall submit to DEQ the compliance certification report required by Section V.B. The annual certification report required by Section V.B must include a statement of compliance based on the information available that identifies any observed, documented or otherwise known instance of noncompliance for each applicable requirement. Per ARM 17.8.1207,

> *any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12 (including annual certifications), shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that,* ***"based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete."***

B. EU003 and EU004 – Tangential Coal Fired Units 3 & 4

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Compliance Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirements
B.1, B.24, B.27, B.28, B.46, B.48, B.51, B.54, B.55, B.57, B.58, B.59	Opacity	20%/27%	COMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 9	As required by DEQ and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
B.2, B.3, B.4, B.29, B.30, B.47, B.48, B.54, B.55, B.57	PM	0.05 lb/MMBtu	Method 5 or MATS-modified Method 5	Annual	
		379 lb/hr			
		0.10 lb/MMBtu			
B.4, B.5, B.6, B.7, B.8, B.24 B.31, B.32, B.41, B.48 B.49, B.51, B.54, B.55, B.57, B.58, B.59	SO_2	1.2 lb/MMBtu	Method 6 or 6C	Annual	
		0.18 lb/MMBtu (calendar day average)	CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
		761 lb/hr (30 day rolling average)			
		1363 lb/hr (calendar day average)			
		4140 lb/hr (3-hr rolling average)			
B.9, B.33, B.43, B.48, B.54, B.55, B.57, B.59	% sulfur	1% sulfur content of coal	Weekly average of composite coal samples in accordance with Method 19	Ongoing	Semiannually
B.4, B.10, B.11, B.12, B.24, B.34, B.35, B.36, B.41, B.44, B.48, B.49, B.51, B.53, B.54, B.55, B.57, B.58, B.59	NO_x	0.7 lb/MMBtu	Method 7 or 7E	Annual	
			CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
		5301 lb/hr			
		0.40 lb/MMBtu (annual average)	40 CFR Parts 72-78 and Appendix H	As required by Appendix H	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Compliance Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirements
		E=0.2x+0.3y+0.7z x + y + z	Emissions limit calculations	When burning fuel other than coal	Semiannually
B.13, B.35, B.41, B.49, B.51, B.54, B.55, B.57, B.58, B.59	NO_2	0.7 lb/MMBtu (calendar day average)	CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
B.14, B.20, B.35, B.41, B.49, B.51, B.54, B.55 B.57, B.58, B.59	NO_x (30-day rolling average)	0.18 lb/MMBtu if unit operating > 400 MW	CEMS	Ongoing	
		0.30 lb/MMBtu if unit operating =<400 MW			
		1,363 lb/hr			
	NO_x (24-hour average)	0.25 lb/MMBtu if unit operating > 400 MW			
		0.30 lb/MMBtu if unit operating =<400 MW			
		1,893 lb/hr			
B.15, B.37, B.53, B.54, B.55, B.56, B.57, B.58	Emission Limitations- 40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU (Table 2)	Table 2 - 40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU	40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU	40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU	Semiannually
B.16, B.37, B.53, B.54, B.55, B.56, B.57, B.58	Work Practice Standards - 40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU (Table 3)	Table 3 - 40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU	40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU	40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU	
B.17, B.37, B.53, B.54, B.55, B.56, B.57, B.58	Operating Limits - 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU (Table 4)	Table 4 - 40 CFR 63, Part Subpart UUUUU	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU	
B.18, B.19, B.38, B.45, B.55, B.57	NO_x Control	Operate digital controls, low-NO_x burners, overfire air	Documentation	Ongoing	Semiannually
B.21, B.38, B.45, B.55, B.57	NO_x Control	Classification, BART, visibility, and Baseline Visibility	As required by EPA	As required by EPA	As required by EPA

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Compliance Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirements
B.22, B.23, B.39, B.49, B.50, B.55, B.57	Acid Rain Provisions	40 CFR Parts 72-78 and Appendix H	40 CFR Parts 72-78 and Appendix H	As required by Appendix H	Quarterly
B.24, B.41, B.46, B.49, B.51, B.54, B.55, B.57, B.58	SO_2	CEMS	Install, Operate and Maintain	Ongoing	Quarterly
	NO_x				
	diluent				
	Opacity				
B.25, B.40, B.55, B.57	Heat Input	6.63 x 10^7 MMBtu/yr	Coal analysis	Monthly	
			log	Monthly	
B.24, B.41, B.49, B.51, B.55, B.57	Stack Parameters	Measure stack parameters	Monitor stack gas temperature, moisture, Mwatt	Ongoing	
B.26, B.42, B.52, B.54, B.55, B.59	PM CAM Plan	ARM 17.8.1506	Provisions from CAM Plan, Appendix J	Ongoing	

Conditions

B.1. Talen shall not cause or authorize to be discharged into the atmosphere from Units 3 & 4 any visible emissions that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes except for one 6-minute period per hour of not greater than 27% opacity (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart D).

B.2. Talen shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere filterable PM in excess of 0.05 lb/MMBtu, as averaged over 3 hours (minimum) of reference method testing (40 CFR 52.21).

B.3. Talen shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere filterable PM in excess of 379 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).

B.4. Any gaseous emissions discharged into the atmosphere from burning coal shall not exceed 0.10 lb/MMBtu filterable PM, 1.2 lb/MMBtu SO_2 and 0.7 lb/MMBtu NO_x (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart D).

B.5. Talen shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere SO_2 at a rate of 0.18 lb/MMBtu heat input, averaged over any calendar day, not to be exceeded more than once during any calendar month (40 CFR 52.21).

B.6. Talen shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere SO_2 at a rate of 761 lb/hr, averaged over any rolling 30-day period, calculated each day at midnight, using hourly data calculated each hour on the hour (40 CFR 52.21).

B.7. Talen shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere SO_2 at a rate of 1363 lb/hr, averaged over any calendar day, not to be exceeded more than once during any calendar month (40 CFR 52.21).

B.8. Talen shall be limited to a maximum of 4140 lb/hr of SO_2 averaged over a 3-hr rolling period from both Units 3 & 4 stacks combined (ARM 17.8.749).

B.9. Talen shall be limited to a sulfur content in coal of 1% (ARM 17.8.749 and BHES Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law signed on November 21, 1975; this requirement is "State Only").

Talen has developed a contingency plan for blending coal to achieve the 1.0% (sulfur as received basis) limit. Implementation of the plan will not be required unless the coal exceeds the "worst case coal" design criteria, which is a heat content of less than 8162 Btu/lb, and ash content of greater than 12.5% and a sulfur content greater than 1%, all on an as-received basis.

B.10. Pursuant to 40 CFR 76.7, Talen shall not discharge or allow discharged emissions of NO_x to the atmosphere in excess of 0.40 lb/MMBtu on an annual average basis (40 CFR 76.7(a)).

B.11. Talen shall be limited to 5301 lb/hr of NO_x from each of the tangential coal fired boilers, Units 3 & 4 (ARM 17.8.749).

B.12. Any gaseous NO_x emissions discharged into the atmosphere when burning fuel other than coal shall not exceed (ARM 17.8.749):

$$E = \frac{0.2x + 0.3y + 0.7z}{x + y + z}$$

where: E = allowable emissions in lb/MMBtu heat input
x = fraction of total heat input derived from gaseous fuels
y = fraction of total heat input derived from liquid fuels
z = fraction of total heat input derived from solid fuels.

B.13. Talen shall not cause to be discharged into the atmosphere NO_x, expressed as NO_2, at a rate exceeding 0.7 lb/MMBtu, as averaged over any calendar day (40 CFR 52.21).

B.14. Beginning January 1, 2008, for Unit 3 and January 19, 2010, for Unit 4, Talen shall not exceed any of the following NO_x emission limits from Units 3 or 4 (ARM 17.8.749, Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07 and Stipulation to Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 12/22/09):

a. 30-day rolling average emission rate of:

i. 0.18 lb/MMBtu weighted average for each hour that either unit is operating above 400 gross megawatts (MW); and

ii. 0.30 lb/MMBtu weighted average for each hour that either unit is operating at or below 400 gross MW

b. 1,363 lb/hr 30-day rolling average emission rate for each unit

c. 24-hour average emission rate (for each Operating Day) of:

i. 0.25 lb/MMBtu weighted average for each hour that either unit is operating above 400 gross MW; and

ii. 0.30 lb/MMBtu weighted average for each hour that either unit is operating at or below 400 gross MW

d. 1,893 lb/hr 24-hour average emission rate (for each Operating Day) for each unit.

For the purposes of this section, if a unit is operating above 400 MW for part of one hour and at or below 400 MW for the remainder of that hour, the applicable emissions limits shall be based on the average load for the hour. In addition, the emission rates for this condition are considered for an "Operating Day" as defined in the Consent Decree entered 5/14/07 (CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO), except for the purposes of the Montana Air Quality Permits (MAQP), "Operating Day" means any calendar day (midnight to midnight) in which *any* fuel is combusted in the unit.

B.15. Talen shall comply with the applicable emission limitations of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU - *National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants: Coal- and Oil-Fired Electric Utility Steam Generating Units*. These emission limits apply at all times except during periods of startup and shutdown. As stated in 40 CFR § 63.9991, an existing source must comply with the applicable emission limits summarized in the table below (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts A and UUUUU):

	Pollutants (a, b, and c)		Emission Limit
a.	Filterable particulate matter (PM)		0.030 lb/MMBtu or 0.30 lb/MWh
	OR Total non-Hg HAP metals		0.000050 lb/MMBtu or 0.50 lb/GWh
	OR Individual HAP metals:	Antimony (Sb)	0.80 lb/TBtu or 0.0080 lb GWh
		Arsenic (As)	1.1 lb/TBtu or 0.020 lb/GWh
		Beryllium (Be)	0.20 lb/TBtu or 0.0020 lb/GWh
		Cadmium (Cd)	0.30 lb/TBtu or 0.0030 lb/GWh
		Chromium (Cr)	2.8 lb/TBtu or 0.030 lb/GWh
		Cobalt (Co)	0.80 lb/TBtu or 0.0080 lb/GWh
		Lead (Pb)	1.2 lb/TBtu or 0.020 lb/GWh
		Manganese (Mn)	4.0 lb/TBtu or 0.050 lb/GWh
		Nickel (Ni)	3.5 lb/TBtu or 0.040 lb/GWh
		Selenium (Se)	5.0 lb/TBtu or 0.060 lb/GWh
b.	Hydrogen Chloride (HCl)		0.0020 lb/MMBtu or 0.020 lb/MWh
	OR Sulfur Dioxide (SO_2)		0.20 lb/MMBtu or 1.5 lb/MWh
c.	Mercury (Hg)		1.2 lb/TBtu or 0.013 lb/GWh

NOTE: Talen shall comply with the emission limits in the table for the pollutants in the rows labeled a., b., and c; however, the standard allows the source to elect the pollutant in rows a. and b. for which it will demonstrate compliance. For row a, Talen may elect to demonstrate compliance with either filterable PM, total non-Hg HAP metals, or each of the individually-listed HAP metal emission limits. For row b., Talen may elect to demonstrate compliance with either the HCl or the SO_2 limit. The SO_2 limit may be used only if some form of flue gas desulfurization is used and a SO_2 CEMS installed.

B.16. Talen shall comply with the applicable work practice standards of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU (ARM 17.8.342 and ARM 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts A and UUUUU).

B.17. Talen shall comply with the applicable operating limits of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU (ARM 17.8.342 and ARM 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts A and UUUUU).

B.18. Talen shall operate digital controls, low-NO_x burners and overfire air on Unit 3 sufficient to meet the emissions limits in Section III.B.14 (ARM 17.8.749 and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07).

B.19. By January 1, 2009, Talen shall complete the final design and by January 19, 2010, Talen shall install and operate digital controls, low-NO_x burners and overfire air on Unit 4 sufficient to meet the Unit 4 emissions limits in Section III.B.14 (ARM 17.8.749, Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07 and Stipulation to Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 12/22/09).

B.20. The Unit 3 & 4 NO_x emission limits specified in Section III.B.14 shall apply at all times, including periods of start-up, shutdown, load fluctuation, maintenance and malfunction, regardless of cause (ARM 17.8.749 and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07).

B.21. Should the Northern Cheyenne Reservation be redesignated to any PSD classification less stringent than Class I, the following conditions in Section III.B.21 shall be of no force and effect. However, any control designed and implemented pursuant to Section III.B.21 shall remain operable.

At such time as EPA promulgates requirements for Best Available Retrofit Technology (BART) for NO_x control under the Clean Air Act, Talen shall review Colstrip Units 3 & 4 for implementation of BART for NO_x control. Talen shall submit this analysis and recommendation for appropriate control to EPA for review and approval. This BART determination by EPA shall be subject to a formal hearing on the record after due notice to Talen and the Northern Cheyenne Tribe. The determination of what constitutes BART shall be specific to Units 3 & 4 and shall take into consideration the costs of compliance, the energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance, any existing pollution control technology in use at the source, the remaining useful life of the source, and the degree of improvement in visibility which may reasonably be anticipated to result from the use of such technology. Failure to implement those control measures found to constitute BART shall be a violation of this permit. Compliance with the requirements of the consent decree entered 5/14/07 is deemed to satisfy this above requirement (Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07, EPA PSD Permit, and 40 CFR 52.21).

If there is a perceptible particulate plume on the Northern Cheyenne Tribe Reservation, as observed by an impartial observer designated by EPA, Talen shall review Units 3 & 4 for implementation of BART for PM control. Talen shall submit this analysis and a recommendation for appropriate control to EPA for review and approval. This BART determination by EPA shall be subject to a formal hearing on the record after due notice to Talen and the Northern Cheyenne Tribe. The determination of what constitutes BART shall be specific to Units 3 & 4 and shall take into consideration the costs of compliance, the energy and non-air quality environmental impacts of compliance, any existing pollution control technology in use at the source, the remaining useful life of the source, and the degree of improvement in visibility which may reasonably be anticipated to result from the use of such technology. Failure to implement those control measures found to constitute BART shall be a violation of this permit (EPA PSD Permit and 40 CFR 52.21).

B.22. Talen shall comply with all requirements in the Acid Rain Appendix H of this permit (ARM 17.8.1210).

B.23. Emissions shall not be permitted in excess of any allowances that Talen lawfully holds under Title IV of the FCAA or the regulations promulgated thereunder (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(a)).

a. A permit revision is not required for increases in emissions authorized by allowances acquired pursuant to the acid rain program, provided that such increases do not require a permit revision under any other applicable requirement (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(b)).

b. Talen may not use allowances as a defense to noncompliance with any other applicable requirement (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(c)).

c. Any allowances shall be accounted for according to the procedures established in regulations promulgated under Title IV of the FCAA (ARM 17.8.1210(3)(d)).

B.24. Talen shall install, operate, calibrate and maintain CEMS for the following:

a. A CEMS for the measurement of SO_2 shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45);

b. A CEMS for the measurement of NO_x shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45);

c. A CEMS for the measurement of diluent (CO_2 or oxygen) shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45);

d. A CEMS for the measurement of opacity shall be operated on each stack (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.45); and

e. Continuous monitoring for stack gas temperature, stack gas moisture (where necessary), megawatt production, and Btu per hour shall be performed on each unit (40 CFR 52.21 and 40 CFR 75.59).

f. Talen shall maintain the data acquisition system such that load data in megawatts is recorded no less than once per minute (ARM 17.8.749 and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07).

B.25. Talen shall not exceed the heat input value of 6.63×10^7 MMBtu/yr averaged over any rolling 12-month period (ARM 17.8.749).

B.26. Talen shall provide a reasonable assurance of compliance with emission limitations or standards for the anticipated range of operations at the Tangential Coal-fired Boilers, Units 3 & 4 for PM (ARM 17.8.1504).

Compliance Demonstration

B.27. Talen shall perform a Method 9 test or another method approved by DEQ to monitor compliance with the opacity limitation in Section III.B.1. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.106).

B.28. Talen shall operate and maintain the opacity CEM to monitor compliance with the opacity limitation in Section III.B.1 according to the Opacity CEMS Appendix E (ARM 17.8.1213).

B.29. Talen shall perform a Method 5 or MATS-modified Method 5 filterable PM test, or another method approved by DEQ, on the boilers annually to monitor compliance with the filterable PM fuel burning limitation in Section III.B.2 and III.B.3. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual

and the heat input must be calculated in accordance with 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F, §5. Procedures for Heat Input (ARM 17.8.106 and 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F).

B.30. Talen shall operate and maintain the venturi scrubbers in accordance with manufacturer recommendations to control emissions on Units 3 & 4 in demonstrating compliance with filterable PM limitations (ARM 17.8.1213).

B.31. Talen shall perform a Method 6 or 6C test annually, to monitor compliance with the SO_2 limit in Section III.B.4. Heat input must be calculated in accordance with 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F, §5. Procedures for Heat Input (ARM 17.8.1213 and 40 CFR Part 75, Appendix F).

B.32. Talen shall operate and maintain the SO_2 CEMS in accordance with the SO_2 CEMS Appendix F of this permit (ARM 17.8.1213).

B.33. Compliance with the sulfur in coal limit in Section III.B.9 shall be based on a weekly average of individual daily composite coal samples as measured by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A Method 19 or another sampling schedule as approved by DEQ (ARM 17.8.1213 and BHES Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law signed on November 21, 1975; this requirement is "State Only").

B.34. Talen shall perform a Method 7 or 7E test annually, to monitor compliance with the NO_x limit in Section III.B.4. Heat input must be calculated in accordance with 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F, §5. Procedures for Heat Input (ARM 17.8.1213 and 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix F).

B.35. Talen shall operate and maintain the NO_x CEMS in accordance with the NO_x CEMS Appendix G of this permit (ARM 17.8.1213).

B.36. Talen shall maintain a log of any exceedance of NO_x when burning fuel other than coal as required by Section III.B.12. DEQ will compare the calculated emission limit with the results from the NO_x CEMS (ARM 17.8.1213).

B.37. Talen shall monitor compliance with the applicable emission limitations in Section III.B.15, work practice standards in Section III.B.16, and the operating limits in Section III.B.17 in accordance with 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU. Continued compliance shall be demonstrated by conducting the required performance tests and monitoring in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU (ARM 17.8.1213, ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU).

B.38. Talen shall monitor compliance with Section III.B.21 as required by EPA in the consent decree entered May 14, 2007. As part of these requirements, Talen will maintain records demonstrating compliance with the NO_x emission control requirements contained in Section III.B.18 & B.19 (ARM 17.8.1213, ARM 17.8.749, and Consent Decree CV-07-40-BLG-RFC-CSO entered 5/14/07).

B.39. Talen shall monitor compliance with Section III.B.22 and B.23 as required by Appendix H – Acid Rain Appendix (ARM 17.8.1213 and Appendix H).

B.40. Compliance with the heat input limit of Section III.B.25 shall be monitored based on the total tons of coal combusted in each of the boilers multiplied by a representative average Btu content for the coal. Talen shall document, by month, the total fuel combusted in each boiler. By the 25th day of each month, Talen shall calculate the tons of coal combusted for the previous month. The monthly information will be used to verify compliance with the rolling 12-month limitation in Section III.B.25. The information for each of the previous 12 months shall be submitted to DEQ along with the either the annual emission inventory or with other periodic reports as approved by DEQ. The coal analysis shall be done as required by the NO_x CEMS Appendix G, Section 5, 6, and 7 (ARM 17.8.1213).

B.41. All continuous monitors shall be operated, excess emissions reported, and performance tests conducted, in accordance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart D, 40 CFR 60.7, 60.8, 60.11, 60.13, and 40 CFR Part 60 Appendix B Performance Specifications #1, #2, and #3 subject to the following:

a. The requirements of 40 CFR 60.48Da – Compliance Provisions (40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Da) shall apply to Units 3 & 4 (40 CFR 52.21);

b. The requirements of 40 CFR 60.49Da – Emissions Monitoring (40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Da) shall apply to Units 3 & 4 (40 CFR 52.21);

c. The requirements of 40 CFR 60.50Da – Compliance Determination Procedure and Methods (40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Da) shall apply to Units 3 & 4 (40 CFR 52.21);

d. The requirements of 40 CFR 60.51Da – Reporting Requirements (40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Da) shall apply to Units 3 & 4 (40 CFR 52.21);

e. Talen shall operate the required monitors in accordance with the CEMS quality assurance (QA) plan submitted to the EPA in May 1998, unless an updated plan is accepted by the EPA. This plan may be revised by Talen with approval of DEQ (40 CFR 52.21);

f. Compliance requirements of 40 CFR 60.11(a) shall be amended per Section III.B.24 (40 CFR 52.21);

g. Each monitor modular part (i.e., opacity, SO_2, NO_x, diluent, and data handling units) of a continuous monitoring system shall attain a minimum annual on-line availability time of 85% on a minimal quarterly availability of 75% for each individual quarter. Should any given yearly or quarterly availability time drop below these respective limits, Talen shall, within 90 days of the end of the first unexcused year or quarter, cause to be delivered to the facility factory tested and compatible monitor module(s) which had unacceptable availability times, unless Talen can excuse the unacceptable performance by demonstrating, within ten calendar days of the end of such year or quarter, that the reason for the poor availability time has not caused another previous occurrence of

unacceptable availability in question will be prevented in the future by a more effective maintenance/inventory program (40 CFR 52.21);

h. Upon two non-overlapping periods of unexcused, unacceptable availability of a module (yearly, quarterly or combination), Talen shall within 30 days of the end of the year or quarter of the second unacceptable availability period, install, calibrate, operate, maintain, and report emission data using the second compatible module required by (g) above (40 CFR 52.21);

i. Within 60 days of the year or the quarter causing the second unacceptable availability period under Section (h) above, Talen shall conduct a complete performance evaluation of the entire CEMS for that pollutant under 40 CFR 60.13(c) showing acceptability of the entire CEMS in question unless the module was the data handling unit alone. Within 75 days of the end of the year or quarter causing the second unacceptable availability period, Talen shall furnish DEQ with a written report of such evaluations and tests demonstrating acceptability of the system (40 CFR 52.21); and

j. In the event of a conflict between the requirements of the above-referenced federal regulations [specifically 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Da] and the requirements of this permit, the requirements of this permit shall apply.

B.42. Talen shall monitor compliance by following the CAM Plan (Appendix I). The CAM Plan, written by Talen in accordance with ARM 17.8.1504, is included in Appendix I of the permit. (ARM 17.8.1213 and ARM 17.8.1503).

Recordkeeping

B.43. Talen shall maintain, on site, a log of the results of the daily composite coal samples as required by Section III.B.33 and submit them to DEQ upon request (ARM 17.8.1212).

B.44. Talen shall maintain, on site, a log to record the emission limit calculations when burning fuel other than coal (ARM 17.8.1212).

B.45. Talen shall complete all recordkeeping for Section III.B.21 and III.B.38 as required by EPA (ARM 17.8.1212).

B.46. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with the Opacity CEMS Appendix E of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212).

B.47. Talen shall prepare and maintain records of all inspection, maintenance, and operation activities associated with the venturi scrubbers (ARM 17.8.1212).

B.48. All source-testing recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, and shall be maintained on site. Method 9 source test reports for opacity need not be submitted unless requested by DEQ (ARM 17.8.106).

B.49. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with 40 CFR Part 75 and Acid Rain Appendix H, the SO_2 CEMS Appendix F, and the NO_x CEMS Appendix G of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212 and 40 CFR Parts 72-78).

B.50. Talen shall complete all recordkeeping for Section III.B.22 and B.23 as required by the Acid Rain Appendix H in this permit (ARM 17.8.1212).

B.51. Talen shall maintain on-site records for the CEMS and the stack parameter data as required in Section III.B.41 (ARM 17.8.1212).

B.52. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with 40 CFR Part 64 and the CAM Plan Appendix I of this permit (ARM 17.8.1212 and 40 CFR Part 64).

B.53. Records shall be prepared and data kept in accordance with the recordkeeping requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU (ARM 17.8.1212 and 40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU).

B.54. Talen shall maintain, as a permanent business record under its control for at least 5 years, all records required for compliance monitoring. Furthermore, the records must be available at the plant site for inspection by DEQ and EPA and must be submitted to DEQ upon request (ARM 17.8.1212 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU).

Reporting

B.55. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

B.56. Talen shall meet the applicable reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63, Subpart UUUUU and Section III.B.15 of this Operating Permit (ARM 17.8.1212 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts A and UUUUU).

B.57. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):

a. A summary of the log of daily composite coal samples;

b. A summary of any Method 9, 5, MATS Modified 5 6, 6C, 7, or 7E test conducted during the period; the actual test report for Method 9 tests need only be submitted to DEQ upon request, as specified by Section III.B.27;

c. A compliance report meeting the applicable reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU and Section III.B.15 of this Operating Permit;

d. A summary of the stack parameter data and any other reports as required by Section III.B.51; and

e. A summary of the log required by Section III.B.36.

B.58. Talen shall submit a written report of excess emission and monitoring system performance as required by 40 CFR 60.7(c). For the purposes of the report, excess emission shall be defined as any 6-minute, 3-hour, 24-hour, or 30-day period as applicable, for which the average emissions of the period of concern for opacity, NO_x, SO_2, as measured by the CEMS, exceed the applicable emissions for the periods as follows:

a. 6-minute average applies to each 6-minute non-overlapping period starting on the hour;

b. 3-hour period applies to any running 3-hour period containing 3 contiguous one-hour periods, starting on the hour;

c. 24-hour period applies to any calendar day; and

d. 30-day period applies to any running period of 30 consecutive operating calendar days.

B.59. Talen shall submit the following information along with the excess emission reports:

a. The fuel feed rate and associated production figures corresponding to all periods of excess emissions (40 CFR 52.21);

b. The proximate analysis of the weekly composite sample of the fuel fired in each unit (40 CFR 52.21); and

c. Date, time and initial calibration values for each required calibration adjustment made on any monitor during the quarter, including any time in which the monitor was removed or inoperable for any reason (40 CFR 52.21).

d. A summary of any CAM Plan excursions that occurred during the report period (ARM 17.8.1212 and ARM 17.8.1503).

C. EU008 and EU009 – Coal Handling Systems (Units 3 & 4 – silos, distribution bin, surge pile tunnel, crushing and sampling house, and vacuum cleaning system) and Coal Piles

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
C.1, C.2, C.5, C.6, C.8, C.9, C.11, C.12	Opacity	20%	Visual Survey/Method 9	Weekly	Semiannually
C.3, C.5, C.6, C.8, C.9, C.11, C.12	PM	$E = 55 * p^{0.11} - 40$	Visual Survey/Method 9	Weekly	
C.4, C.7, C.10, C.11, C.12	Uncovered coal storage piles	Sealed	Operation of controls	Ongoing	

Conditions

C.1. Talen may not cause or authorize emissions from the Coal Handling Systems and Coal Piles to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).

C.2. Talen shall not cause or authorize the production, handling transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of PM are taken. Such emissions of airborne particulate from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.308(1)).

C.3. The particulate emissions from process weight shall not exceed the value calculated by $E = 55.0 * p^{0.11} - 40$, where E = Emissions in pounds per hour and P = process weight rate in tons per hour (ARM 17.8.310).

C.4. Uncovered coal storage piles, which are not routinely in use, must be sealed to prevent airborne emissions (ARM 17.8.749).

Compliance Demonstration

C.5. Talen shall conduct a weekly visual survey of visible emissions on the Coal Handling System. Once per calendar week, during daylight hours, Talen shall visually survey the Coal Handling System for any visible emissions. If visible emissions are observed during the visual survey, Talen must conduct a Method 9 source test. The Method 9 source test must begin within one hour of any observation of visible emissions. If visible emissions meet or exceed 15% opacity based on the Method 9 source test, Talen shall immediately take corrective action to contain or minimize the source of emissions. If corrective actions are taken, then Talen shall immediately conduct a subsequent visual survey (and subsequent Method 9 source test if visible emissions remain) to monitor compliance. The person conducting the visual survey

shall record the results of the survey (including the results of any Method 9 source test performed) and any corrective action taken in a log. Conducting a visual survey does not relieve Talen of the liability for a violation determined using Method 9 (ARM 17.8.1213).

C.6. For Units 3 & 4, Talen shall use a dust suppression system using chemical or water sprays in Lowering Well "A", Lowering Well "B", the coal at transfer points in area "C" transfer house, and the vibratory feeders associated with Conveyor 80A as necessary to monitor compliance with Section III.C.2 (ARM 17.8.1213).

C.7. Talen shall maintain an onsite log of all actions taken to monitor compliance with Section III.C.4. The log should include the action taken along with the date and time the action occurred (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

C.8. All source test recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used and the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual and shall be maintained on site. The reports must be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

C.9. Talen shall maintain on-site a log containing all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirement(s). The log shall include, at a minimum, the required information, the date, the time, and the initials of the documenting personnel (ARM 17.8.1212).

C.10. Recordkeeping of the log required in Section III.C.7 shall be maintained on site (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

C.11. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

C.12. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide a (ARM 17.8.1212):

a. Summary of all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirements; and

b. Summary of the log relating to the actions taken on the uncovered coal piles.

D. EU010 – Emergency Engines

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Compliance Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirements
D.1, D.6, D.11, D.12, D.16, D.17, D.18	Opacity	20%	Visual Survey/ Method 9	Weekly	Semiannually
D.2, D.6, D.7, D.11, D.12, D.16, D.17, D.18	Particulate from fuel combustion	$E = 55 * p^{0.11} - 40$	Visual Survey/ Method 9	As required by DEQ and Section III.A.1	
D.3, D.8, D.13, D.17, D.18	Hours of Operation	Operations Limited to Specific	Operating Log	Monthly	
D.4, D.9, D.14, D.17, D.19	40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ	40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ	40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ	40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ	40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ
D.5, D.10, D.15, D.17, D.20	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ

Conditions

D.1. Talen shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).

D.2. Talen shall not cause or authorize PM caused by the combustion of fuel to be discharged from any stack or chimney into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of $E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$ for existing fuel burning equipment, where H = heat input capacity in MMBtu/hr and E maximum allowable emission rate in lbs/MMBtu (ARM 17.8.309).

D.3. Talen shall limit the use of the emergency diesel engines to times of need for emergency power generation or up to 100 hours per year for maintenance and testing in accordance with 40 CFR 63, Subpart ZZZZ (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63, Subpart ZZZZ, and ARM 17.8.749).

D.4. Talen shall comply with all applicable standards and limitations, and the reporting, recordkeeping, and notification requirements contained in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart IIII, *Standards of Performance for Stationary Compression Ignition Internal Combustion Engines* & Subpart JJJJ, *Standards of Performance for Stationary Spark Ignition Internal Combustion Engines*, for any applicable engine (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ).

D.5. Talen shall comply with all applicable standards and limitations, and the reporting, recordkeeping, and notification requirements contained in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ, *National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines*, for any applicable engine (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ).

Compliance Demonstration

D.6. Only in times of engine operations, Talen shall conduct a weekly visual survey (during daylight hours) of visible emissions on the emergency diesel engines. If visible emissions are observed during the visual survey, Talen must conduct a Method 9 source test. The Method 9 source test must begin within one hour of any observation of visible emissions. If visible emissions meet or exceed 15% opacity based on the Method 9 source test, Talen shall immediately take corrective action to contain or minimize the source of emissions. If corrective actions are taken, then Talen shall immediately conduct a subsequent visual survey (and subsequent Method 9 source test if visible emissions remain) to monitor compliance. The person conducting the visual survey shall record the results of the survey (including the results of any Method 9 source test performed) and any corrective action taken in a log. Conducting a visual survey does not relieve Talen of the liability for a violation determined using Method 9 (ARM 17.8.1213).

D.7. As required by DEQ and Section III.A.1, Talen shall perform a Method 5 in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

D.8. Compliance with the limits in Section III.D.3 shall be demonstrated by logging the date, time, hours of operation, reason for use, and operator's initials whenever the emergency diesel engines are used. Talen shall clearly specify within this log the hours of operation for maintenance and testing purposes, or maintain a separate log for this information (ARM 17.8.1213).

D.9. Compliance monitoring shall be performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ, as applicable (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ).

D.10. Compliance monitoring shall be performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ, as applicable (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ).

Recordkeeping

D.11. All source test recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used and the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, and shall be maintained on site. The reports must be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

D.12. Talen shall maintain on-site a log containing all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirement(s). The log shall include, at a minimum, the required

information, the date, the time, and the initials of the documenting personnel (ARM 17.8.1212).

D.13. Talen shall maintain on site a log as described in Section III.D.8. Talen shall log the monthly sum of the total hours of operation of the emergency engines for the previous rolling 12-month time period. Talen shall clearly specify within this log the hours of operation for maintenance and testing purposes, or maintain a separate log for this information (ARM 17.8.1212).

D.14. Recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ, as applicable (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ).

D.15. Recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ, as applicable (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ).

Reporting

D.16. All source test reports must be submitted to DEQ in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

D.17. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

D.18. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):

a. A summary of all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirement(s);

b. A summary of any Method 5 tests that were conducted; and

c. A summary of emergency engine use including a summary of hours used and reason for use.

D.19. Reporting shall be performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ, as applicable (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subparts IIII & JJJJ).

D.20. Reporting shall be performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ, as applicable (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ).

E. EU012 - Lime Handling System

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
E.1, E.4, E.6, E.9, E.10	Reasonable Precautions	20%	Operation of controls	Ongoing	Semiannually
E.2, E.5, E.7, E.8, E.9, E.10	Opacity	20%	Visual Survey/Method 9	Weekly	
E.3, E.5, E.8, E.9, E.10	PM	$E = 55 * p^{0.11} - 40$	Visual Survey/Method 9	Weekly	

Conditions

E.1. Talen shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne PM are taken (ARM 17.8.308(1)).

E.2. Talen shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).

E.3. The particulate emissions from process weight shall not exceed the value calculated by $E = 55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$, where E is the rate of emissions in pounds per hour and P is the process weight rate in tons per hour (ARM 17.8.310).

Compliance Demonstration

E.4. Talen shall operate the pneumatic system when unloading lime to monitor compliance with the reasonable precautions requirement (ARM 17.8.1213).

E.5. Talen shall conduct a weekly visual survey of visible emissions on the Lime Handling System. Once per calendar week, during daylight hours, Talen shall visually survey the Lime Handling System for any visible emissions. If visible emissions are observed during the visual survey, Talen must conduct a Method 9 source test. The Method 9 source test must begin within one hour of any observation of visible emissions. If visible emissions meet or exceed 15% opacity based on the Method 9 source test, Talen shall immediately take corrective action to contain or minimize the source of emissions. If corrective actions are taken, then Talen shall immediately conduct a subsequent visual survey (and subsequent Method 9 source test if visible emissions remain) to monitor compliance. The person conducting the visual survey shall record the results of the survey (including the results of any Method 9 source test performed) and any corrective action taken in a log, Conducting a

visual survey does not relieve Talen of the liability for a violation determined using Method 9 (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

E.6. Talen shall maintain a log of the operation of the pneumatic system as required in Section III.E.4. The log shall include date and time of operation of the pneumatic conveyor coinciding with the unloading of lime (ARM 17.8.1212).

E.7. All source test recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used and the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual and shall be maintained on site. The reports must be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

E.8. Talen shall maintain on-site a log containing all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirement(s). The log shall include, at a minimum, the required information, the date, the time, and the initials of the documenting personnel (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

E.9. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

E.10. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):

a. A summary of the log of operation of the pneumatic system as required in Section III.E.6; and

b. A summary of all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirement(s).

F. EU013 – Plant Roads; EU014 – Process Ponds, EU020 – Dry Disposal System

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Compliance Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirements
F.1, F.4, F.6, F.7, F.9, F.10	Reasonable Precautions	20%	Visual Surveys/Method 9	Weekly	Semiannually
F.2, F.4, F.6, F.7, F.9, F.10	Opacity	20%	Visual Surveys/ Method 9	Weekly	
F.3, F.5, F.8, F.9, F.10	Fugitive PM	Work Practices	Log	Ongoing	

Conditions

F.1. Talen shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne PM are taken (ARM 17.8.308).

F.2. Talen may not cause or authorize emissions from the plant roads to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).

F.3. Talen shall utilize the following measures to control fugitive PM emissions associated with the Dry Disposal System from the material handling, transportation, and storage of the dried waste material (ARM 17.8.752):

a. Material transfers like conveyor drops shall have watering as needed or have partial enclosures to ensure no offsite fugitive dust.

b. Plant roads for transporting dried waste material to the storage pile shall have water and/or chemical dust suppressant applied as necessary, as well as require that haul trucks comply with a posted speed limit not to exceed 25 miles per hour (mph).

c. Storage piles shall have chemical dust suppressant applied as necessary to inactive areas so that a surface crust is formed. Active areas shall be compacted, and chemical dust suppressant applied as necessary.

Compliance Demonstration

F.4. Talen shall conduct a weekly visual survey of visible emissions on the plant roads, process ponds, and the Dry Disposal System. Once per calendar week, during daylight hours, Talen shall visually survey the plant roads, process ponds, and Dry Disposal System for any visible

emissions. If visible emissions are observed during the visual survey, Talen must conduct a Method 9 source test. The Method 9 source test must begin within one hour of any observation of visible emissions. If visible emissions meet or exceed 15% opacity based on the Method 9 source test, Talen shall immediately take corrective action to contain or minimize the source of emissions. If corrective actions are taken, then Talen shall immediately conduct a subsequent visual survey (and subsequent Method 9 source test if visible emissions remain) to monitor compliance. The person conducting the visual survey shall record the results of the survey (including the results of any Method 9 source test performed) and any corrective action taken in a log. Conducting a visual survey does not relieve Talen of the liability for a violation determined using Method 9 (ARM 17.8.1213).

F.5. Talen shall maintain an onsite log of all actions taken to comply with the control measures described in Section III.F.3. The log should include the action taken along with the date and time the action occurred. For permanent installations such as partial enclosures and posted speed limits, the log should reflect when there are changes made to those measures (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

F.6. All source test recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used and the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual and shall be maintained on site. The reports must be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

F.7. Talen shall maintain on-site a log containing all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirement(s). The log shall include, at a minimum, the required information, the date, the time, and the initials of the documenting personnel (ARM 17.8.1212).

F.8. Recordkeeping of the log required in Section III.F.5 shall be maintained on site (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

F.9. The annual compliance certification report required and logged as specified by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

F.10. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide a (ARM 17.8.1212):

a. Summary of all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirement(s); and

b. Summary of the log related to the actions taken to control fugitive PM emissions from the Dry Disposal System.

G. EU015 – Aboveground Gasoline Tank

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Compliance Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirements
G.1, G.3, G.5, G.7, G.8, G.9	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by DEQ and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
G.2, G.4, G.6, G.8, G.9	Aboveground gasoline tank	Loading 250 gallons or more than 250 gallons of gasoline in	Submerged fill pipe, vapor loss control or pressure tank	Ongoing/when loading	

Conditions

G.1. Talen shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).

G.2. Talen shall not load or permit the loading of gasoline into any stationary tank with a capacity of 250 gallons or more from any tank truck or trailer, except through a permanent submerged fill pipe, unless such tank is equipped with a vapor loss control device or is a pressure tank (ARM 17.8.324(3)).

Compliance Demonstration

G.3. As required by DEQ and Section III.A.1, Talen shall perform a Method 9 test to monitor compliance with the permit limit in Section III.G.1. The testing shall be performed in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, or another method approved by DEQ (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.749).

G.4. Talen has an installed tank with a permanently submerged fill pipe and shall continue to operate the submerged fill pipe during loading (ARM 17.8.749).

Recordkeeping

G.5. All compliance source-testing recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual and shall be maintained on site. Method 9 source test reports for opacity need not be submitted unless requested by DEQ (ARM 17.8.106).

G.6. Talen shall maintain a log to monitor continuous use of the submerged fill pipe by maintaining a log of tank loading. The log shall include the date and time of loading, and

state that a permanent submerged fill pipe was used or that the tank is equipped with a vapor loss control device or is a pressure tank (ARM 17.8.1213).

Reporting

G.7. Method 9 test reports as specified in Section III.G.5 shall be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

G.8. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

G.9. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):

a. A summary of any instances that the submerged fill pipe (or vapor loss control) was not used during tank loading, including date, time, and duration of loading; and

b. A summary of any Method 9 test conducted during the period.

H. EU017 – Tangential Coal Fired Units 3 & 4 Mercury Emissions

Condition(s)	Pollutant/Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Compliance Demonstration Frequency	Reporting Requirements
H.1, H.2, H.3, H.4, H.5, H.6, H.7, H.8, H.9	Mercury Emissions	0.9 lb/TBtu and Installation/ Operation of Mercury Control System	MEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly

Conditio

H.1. Beginning January 1, 2010, facility-wide emissions of mercury (Hg) shall not exceed 0.9 pounds per trillion British thermal units (lb/TBtu), calculated as a rolling 12-month average. The facility-wide emissions shall be calculated according to the following equation (ARM 17.8.771, this requirement is "State Only"):

$$\text{Facility-wide Hg emissions} = (1/2) \times (\text{Unit3}_{\text{lb/TBtu}} + \text{Unit4}_{\text{lb/TBtu}})$$

Where: $\text{Unit3}_{\text{lb/TBtu}}$ = rolling 12-month mercury emissions from Unit 3 as an average of the last 12 individual calendar monthly averages.

$\text{Unit4}_{\text{lb/TBtu}}$ = rolling 12-month mercury emissions from Unit 4 as an average of the last 12 individual calendar monthly averages.

H.2. On each Unit 3 & 4, Talen shall install a mercury control system that oxidizes and sorbs emissions of mercury. Talen shall implement the operation and maintenance of mercury control systems on or before January 1, 2010 (ARM 17.8.771, this requirement is "State Only").

Compliance Demonstration

H.3. Talen shall comply with all applicable standards and limitations, and the applicable operating, reporting, recordkeeping, and notification requirements contained in 40 CFR Part 75 or as approved by DEQ (ARM 17.8.771, this requirement is "State Only").

H.4. Enforcement of Section III.H.1, where applicable, shall be determined by utilizing data taken from Mercury Emission Monitoring Systems (MEMS), installed on each Unit 3 & 4. The MEMS shall be comprised of equipment as required in 40 CFR 75.81(a) and defined in 40 CFR 72.2. The above does not relieve Talen from meeting any applicable requirements of 40 CFR Part 75. Testing requirements shall be as specified in 40 CFR Part 75, and shall conform to the requirements of the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.771, this requirement is "State Only").

H.5. The MEMS shall be installed, certified, and operating on each Unit 3 & 4 stack outlet on or before January 1, 2010. MEMS shall comply with the applicable provisions of 40 CFR Part 75. The monitors shall also conform with requirements included in Appendix J (ARM 17.8.771, this requirement is "State Only").

Recordkeeping

H.6. Talen shall conduct recordkeeping pursuant to Appendix J (ARM 12.8.1212, this requirement is "State Only").

Reporting

H.7. Talen shall report to DEQ within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter, as described in Appendix J (ARM 17.8.749, this requirement is "State Only"):

a. For each Unit 3 & 4, the monthly average lb/TBtu mercury emission rate, for each month of the quarter;

b. For each Unit 3 & 4, the 12-month rolling average lb/TBtu mercury emission rate, for each month of the reporting quarter;

c. The 12-month facility-wide rolling average lb/TBtu mercury emission rate, calculated according to Section III.H.1, for each month of the reporting quarter; and

d. For each Unit 3 & 4, the number of operating hours that the MEMS were unavailable or not operating within quality assurance limits (monitor downtime).

H.8. The first quarterly report must be received by DEQ by April 30, 2010, but shall not include

12-month rolling averages. The first quarterly report to include 12-month rolling averages must be received by DEQ by January 30, 2011 (ARM 17.8.749).

H.9. The annual compliance certification required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

I. EU018 – Mercury Oxidizer/Sorbent Handling Systems (Units 3 & 4)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
I.1, I.3, I.4, I.5, I.6, I.7, I.8	Opacity	20%	Visual Survey/ Method 9	Weekly	Semiannual
I.2, I.3, I.4, I.5, I.6, I.7, I.8	Oxidizer/Sorbent Handling System	Operate/ maintain bin vent			

Conditions

I.1. Talen shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).

I.2. Talen shall operate and maintain the mercury oxidizer/sorbent handling systems, including the bin vent filter systems, to provide the maximum air pollution control for that which the systems were designed (ARM 17.8.749).

Compliance Demonstration

I.3. Talen shall conduct a weekly visual survey of visible emissions on the Mercury Oxidizer/Sorbent Handling System. Once per calendar week, during daylight hours, Talen shall visually survey the Mercury Oxidizer/Sorbent Handling System for any visible emissions. If visible emissions are observed during the visual survey, Talen must conduct a Method 9 source test. The Method 9 source test must begin within one hour of any observation of visible emissions. If visible emissions meet or exceed 15% opacity based on the Method 9 source test, Talen shall immediately take corrective action to contain or minimize the source of emissions. If corrective actions are taken, then Talen shall immediately conduct a subsequent visual survey (and subsequent Method 9 source test if visible emissions remain) to monitor compliance. The person conducting the visual survey shall record the results of the survey (including the results of any Method 9 source test performed) and any corrective action taken in a log. Conducting a visual survey does not relieve Talen of the liability for a violation determined using Method 9 (ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

I.4. All source test recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used and the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual and shall be maintained on site. The reports must be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106).

I.5. Talen shall maintain on-site a log containing all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirement(s). The log shall include, at a minimum, the required information, the date, the time, and the initials of the documenting personnel (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

I.6. All method 9 reports shall be submitted in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).

I.7. The annual compliance certification required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

I.8. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide a summary of all visual observations monitoring compliance with the visual survey requirement(s) (ARM 17.8.1212).

J. EU014 – Process Ponds and Mechanical Evaporators

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
J.1, J.4, J.7, J.10, J.11	Wind Fences	MAQP Application #0513-10	Certify and Maintain	Ongoing	Semiannual
J.2, J.5, J.8, J.10, J.11	Number of Evaporators and Hours of Operation	8 Minetek 31 Slimline 2,000 Hours Each	Log	Ongoing	Semiannual
J.3, J.6, J.9, J.10, J.11	Operational Controls	Meteorological Parameters	Log	Ongoing	Semiannual

Conditions

J.1. Talen shall maintain wind fences at the wastewater pond site as shown in Montana Air Quality Permit application #0513-10 [May 2018, Appendix D, Figure 4, Wind Fence Locations], at a minimum or to a greater extent, to provide containment of particulate matter generated from the evaporated water plumes (ARM 17.8.749).

J.2. The mechanical evaporators at the wastewater pond site each shall not exceed 2000 hours of operation during any rolling 12-month time period. This mechanical evaporation system shall consist of no more than (ARM 17.8.749 and 17.8.752):

a. 8 Minetek (or demonstrated equivalent) evaporator units.

b. 31 Slimline (or demonstrated equivalent) evaporator units.

J.3. Talen shall operate the mechanical evaporation system at the wastewater pond site using best management practices, including specific operational controls based on wind speed, wind direction, ambient air temperature, and relative humidity to help contain the potential evaporation drift within the pond. The evaporators shall not be operated during meteorological conditions that fall outside of the following operational parameters (ARM 17.8.752):

a. Minetek Operational Parameters:

Wind Direction			N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW
Max Wind Speed (mph)			25	20	5	5	10	10	25	25
Directional Parameters		Center (°)	0	45	90	135	180	225	270	315
		Min (°)	337.5	22.5	67.5	112.5	157.5	202.5	247.5	292.5
		Max (°)	22.5	67.5	112.5	157.5	202.5	247.5	292.5	337.5
Wind Speed (mph)	<=5	Max Humidity (%)	90	90	60	60	60	60	90	90
		Min Temp. (°F)	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
	<=10	Max Humidity (%)	90	90					90	90
		Min Temp. (°F)	47	47					47	47
	<=15	Max Humidity (%)	90	90					90	90
		Min Temp. (°F)	47	47					47	47
	<=20	Max Humidity (%)	90	90					90	90
		Min Temp. (°F)	47	47					47	0
	<=25	Max Humidity (%)	90						90	90
		Min Temp. (°F)	47						47	47

b. 31 Slimline Operational Parameters:

Wind Direction (Blowing From)			N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW
Max Wind Speed (mph)			20	5	5	5	17	20	20	20
Directional Parameters		Center (°)	0	45	90	135	180	225	270	315
		Min (°)	337.5	22.5	67.5	112.5	157.5	202.5	247.5	292.5
		Max (°)	22.5	67.5	112.5	157.5	202.5	247.5	292.5	337.5
Wind Speed (mph)	<=5	Max Humidity (%)	70	65	65	65	65	70	65	65
		Min Temp. (°F)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
	<=10	Max Humidity (%)	65				60	65	60	60
		Min Temp. (°F)	50				55	50	55	55
	<=15	Max Humidity (%)	60				60	60	60	60
		Min Temp. (°F)	55				55	55	55	55
	<=20	Max Humidity (%)	55					60	55	60
		Min Temp. (°F)	60					55	60	55
	<=25	Max Humidity (%)								
		Min Temp. (°F)								
	<=30	Max Humidity (%)								
		Min Temp. (°F)								

Compliance Demonstration

J.4. Talen shall comply with the wind fence installation requirement in Section III.J.1 with initial certification of compliance and maintaining the wind fences on a continuous basis (ARM 17.8.1213).

J.5. Talen shall document, by month, the hours of operation for each of the mechanical evaporators at the wastewater pond site. By the 25th day of each month, Talen shall total the hours of operation for each evaporator for the previous month. The monthly information will be used to demonstrate compliance with the rolling 12-month limitation in Section III.J.2 (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.1213).

J.6. Talen shall document the meteorological conditions corresponding to the operational controls as described in Section III.J.3 while the mechanical evaporators are operating. This information will be used to demonstrate compliance with the requirement to not operate the evaporators during meteorological conditions that fall outside of the operational controls as described in Section III.J.3 (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.1213).

Recordkeeping

J.7. Talen shall maintain on site a wind fence log documenting any deviations from the installation locations specified in Section III.J.1. At a minimum, the wind fence log shall include a description of the deviation, the date, and the initials of the documenting personnel (ARM 17.8.1212).

J.8. Talen shall maintain the records required by Section III.J.5 in a log that is maintained on site and made available upon DEQ request (ARM 17.8.1212).

J.9. Talen shall maintain the records required by Section III.J.6 in a log that is maintained on site and made available upon DEQ request (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

J.10. The annual compliance certification required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

J.11. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):

a. A summary of any deviations from compliance with Section III.J.1;

b. A summary of the log of evaporator type and hours of operation for each of the mechanical evaporators during the reporting period that documents any deviation from compliance with Section III.J.2, and;

c. A summary of the log of meteorological conditions that documents any deviation from compliance with Section III.J.3.

K. EU019 – Groundwater Capture Treatment System (GWCTS) Boiler

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
K.1, K.5, K.9, K.13, K.16	Fuel Type	Natural Gas or Propane	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	Semiannual
K.2, K.6, K.10, K.13, K.16	Control Device	Low NOx Burners and Flue Gas Recirculation	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	Semiannual
K.3, K.7, K.11, K.13, K.14, K.16	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc and Semiannual
K.4, K.8, K.12, K.13, K.15, K.16	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD and Semiannual

Conditions

K.1. The Groundwater Capture and Treatment System (GWCTS) Boiler shall only be fired on natural gas or propane and not exceed 64.2 MMBtu/hr heat input capacity (ARM 17.8.749).

K.2. The GWCTS Boiler shall utilize Low NO_x burners and flue gas recirculation (ARM 17.8.752).

K.3. Talen shall comply with all applicable standards and limitations, and the reporting, recordkeeping, and notification requirements contained in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc, *Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units*, for the GWCTS Boiler (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc).

K.4. Talen shall comply with all applicable standards and limitations, and the reporting, recordkeeping, and notification requirements contained in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD, *National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Major Sources: Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers and Process Heaters*, for the GWCTS Boiler (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD).

Compliance Demonstration

K.5. Talen shall demonstrate compliance with the fuel type and capacity condition in Section III.K.1 via a GWCTS Boiler operations log as required in Section III.K.9 (ARM 17.8.1213).

K.6. Talen shall demonstrate compliance with the requirements in Section III.K.2 to operate and maintain Low NOx burners and flue gas recirculation in the GWCTS Boiler via initial compliance certification and a GWCTS Boiler operations log as required in Section III.K.10 (ARM 17.8.1213).

K.7. Talen shall comply with all applicable requirements for compliance demonstration contained in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc, *Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units*, for the GWCTS Boiler (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc).

K.8. Talen shall comply with all applicable requirements for compliance demonstration contained in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD, *National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Major Sources: Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers and Process Heaters*, for the GWCTS Boiler (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD).

Recordkeeping

K.9. Talen shall maintain a GWCTS Boiler operations log that documents the type of fuel fired and the amount of fuel fired on an ongoing basis. The log shall be maintained on-site for a minimum of 5-years from the date the record is made and must be submitted to DEQ upon request (ARM 17.8.1212).

K.10. Talen shall maintain a GWCTS Boiler operations log that documents all maintenance, repair, and corrective actions performed on the Low NOx burners and flue gas recirculation system. The log shall include, but is not limited to, the date of the maintenance and/or corrective action, the name(s) of repair personnel, description of the maintenance activity and the item(s) repaired or replaced. The log shall be maintained on-site for a minimum of 5-years from the date the record is made and must be submitted to DEQ upon request (ARM 17.8.1212).

K.11. Talen shall comply with all applicable recordkeeping requirements contained in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc, *Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units*, for the GWCTS Boiler (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc).

K.12. Talen shall comply with all applicable recordkeeping requirements contained in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD, *National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Major Sources: Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers and Process Heaters*, for the GWCTS Boiler (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD).

Reporting

K.13. The annual compliance certification required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

K.14. Talen shall comply with all applicable reporting requirements contained in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc, *Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units*, for the GWCTS Boiler (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Dc).

K.15. Talen shall comply with all applicable reporting requirements contained in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD, *National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Major Sources: Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers and Process Heaters*, for the GWCTS Boiler (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart DDDDD).

K.16. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):

a. A summary of the GWCTS Boiler operations log noting any deviation from compliance with Section III.K.1, and;

b. A summary of the GWCTS Boiler operations log noting any deviation from compliance with Section III.K.2.

SECTION IV. NON-APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS

Air Quality Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM) and Federal Regulations identified as not applicable to the facility or to a specific emissions unit at the time of the permit issuance are listed below (ARM 17.8.1214). The following list does not preclude the need to comply with any new requirements that may become applicable during the permit term.

A. Facility-Wide

The following table contains non-applicable requirements, which are administrated by the Air Resources Management Bureau of DEQ of Environmental Quality.

Rule Citation	Reason
40 CFR Part 60 Subparts C, Ca, Cb 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts Da, Db 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts E-J 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts K, Ka, Kb 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts L-Z 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts AA-EE 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts GG-HH 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts KK-NN 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts PP-XX 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts AAA-BBB 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts DDD 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts FFF-LLL 40 CFR Part 60 Subparts NNN-VVV 40 CFR Part 61 Subparts B-F 40 CFR Part 61 Subparts H-L 40 CFR Part 61 Subparts N-T 40 CFR Part 61 Subparts V-W 40 CFR Part 61 Subpart Y 40 CFR Part 61 Subpart BB 40 CFR Part 61 Subpart FF 40 CFR Part 63 Subparts F-I 40 CFR Part 63 Subparts L-O 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart Q 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart R 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart T 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart W 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart X 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart EE	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined in these regulations.
40 CFR Part 82 Subpart A 40 CFR Part 82 Subpart C 40 CFR Part 82 Subpart D 40 CFR Part 82 Subpart E 40 CFR Part 82 Subpart G	The facility does not conduct the activities addressed by these regulations.

B. Emission Units

Emission Units	Rule Citation		Reason
	State	Federal	
EU005, EU006, , EU008, EU009, EU013		40 CFR Part 60 Subpart D 40 CFR Part 82 Subpart B 40 CFR Parts 72-73 40 CFR Parts 75-78	This emitting unit is not in the source category or the equipment is not used at the facility
, , EU003, EU004		40 CFR Part 73 Subpart G 40 CFR Part 82 Subpart B	

SECTION V. GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

A. Compliance Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(a)-(c)&(e), §1206(6)(c)&(b)

1. The permittee must comply with all conditions of the permit. Any noncompliance with the terms or conditions of the permit constitutes a violation of the Montana Clean Air Act, and may result in enforcement action, permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or denial of a permit renewal application under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12.

2. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

3. It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit. If appropriate, this factor may be considered as a mitigating factor in assessing a penalty for noncompliance with an applicable requirement if the source demonstrates that both the health, safety or environmental impacts of halting or reducing operations would be more serious than the impacts of continuing operations, and that such health, safety or environmental impacts were unforeseeable and could not have otherwise been avoided.

4. The permittee shall furnish to DEQ, within a reasonable time set by DEQ (not to be less than 15 days), any information that DEQ may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit, or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to DEQ copies of those records that are required to be kept pursuant to the terms of the permit. This subsection does not impair or otherwise limit the right of the permittee to assert the confidentiality of the information requested by DEQ, as provided in 75-2-105, MCA.

5. Any schedule of compliance for applicable requirements with which the source is not in compliance with at the time of permit issuance shall be supplemental to, and shall not sanction noncompliance with, the applicable requirements on which it was based.

6. For applicable requirements that will become effective during the permit term, the source shall meet such requirements on a timely basis unless a more detailed plan or schedule is required by the applicable requirement or DEQ.

B. Certification Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1207 and §1213(7)(a)&(c)-(d)

1. Any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true,

accurate and complete.

2. Compliance certifications shall be submitted by February 15 of each year, or more frequently if otherwise specified in an applicable requirement or elsewhere in the permit. Each certification must include the required information for the previous calendar year (i.e., January 1 – December 31).

3. Compliance certifications shall include the following:

   a. The identification of each term or condition of the permit that is the basis of the certification;

   b. The identification of the method(s) or other means used by the owner or operator for determining the status of compliance with each term or condition during the certification period, and whether such methods or other means provide continuous or intermittent data, as well as the additional information required by ARM 17.8.1213(7)(c)(ii);

   c. The status of compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit for the period covered by the certification, *including whether compliance during the period was continuous or intermittent* (based on the method or means designated in ARM 17.8.1213(7)(c)(ii), as described above); and

   d. Such other facts as DEQ may require to determine the compliance status of the source.

4. All compliance certifications must be submitted to the EPA, as well as to DEQ, at the addresses listed in the Notification Addresses Appendix of this permit.

C. Permit Shield

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1214(1)-(4)

1. The applicable requirements and non-federally enforceable requirements are included and specifically identified in this permit and the permit includes a precise summary of the requirements not applicable to the source. Compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements and any non-federally enforceable requirements as of the date of permit issuance.

2. The permit shield described in 1 above shall remain in effect during the appeal of any permit action (renewal, revision, reopening, or revocation and reissuance) to the Board of Environmental Review (Board), until such time as the Board renders its final decision.

3. Nothing in this permit alters or affects the following:

   a. The provisions of 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7603 of the FCAA, including the authority of the administrator under that section;

   b. The liability of an owner or operator of a source for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;

c. The applicable requirements of the Acid Rain Program, consistent with 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7651g(a) of the FCAA;

d. The ability of the administrator to obtain information from a source pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7414 of the FCAA;

e. The ability of DEQ to obtain information from a source pursuant to the Montana Clean Air Act, Title 75, Chapter 2, MCA;

f. The emergency powers of DEQ under the Montana Clean Air Act, Title 75, Chapter 2, MCA; and

g. The ability of DEQ to establish or revise requirements for the use of Reasonably Available Control Technology (RACT) as defined in ARM Title 17, Chapter 8. However, if the inclusion of a RACT into the permit pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, is appealed to the Board, the permit shield, as it applies to the source's existing permit, shall remain in effect until such time as the Board has rendered its final decision.

4. Nothing in this permit alters or affects the ability of DEQ to take enforcement action for a violation of an applicable requirement or permit term demonstrated pursuant to ARM 17.8.106, Source Testing Protocol.

5. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.132, for the purpose of submitting a compliance certification, nothing in these rules shall preclude the use, including the exclusive use, of any credible evidence or information relevant to whether a source would have been in compliance. However, when compliance or noncompliance is demonstrated by a test or procedure provided by permit or other applicable requirements, the source shall then be presumed to be in compliance or noncompliance, unless that presumption is overcome by other relevant credible evidence.

6. The permit shield will not extend to minor permit modifications or changes not requiring a permit revision (see Sections I & J).

7. The permit shield will extend to significant permit modifications and transfer or assignment of ownership (see Sections K & N).

D. Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting Requirements
ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1212(2)&(3)

1. Unless otherwise provided in this permit, the permittee shall maintain compliance monitoring records that include the following information:

   a. The date, place as defined in the permit, and time of sampling or measurement;

   b. The date(s) analyses were performed;

   c. The company or entity that performed the analyses;

d. The analytical techniques or methods used;

e. The results of such analyses; and

f. The operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement.

2. The permittee shall retain records of all required monitoring data and support information for a period of at least 5 years after the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit. All monitoring data, support information, and required reports and summaries may be maintained in computerized form at the plant site if the information is made available to DEQ personnel upon request, which may be for either hard copies or computerized format. Strip-charts must be maintained in their original form at the plant site and shall be made available to DEQ personnel upon request.

3. The permittee shall submit to DEQ, at the addresses located in the Notification Addresses Appendix of this permit, reports of any required monitoring by February 15 and August 15 of each year, or more frequently if otherwise specified in an applicable requirement or elsewhere in the permit. The monitoring report submitted on February 15 of each year must include the required monitoring information for the period of July 1 through December 31 of the previous year. The monitoring report submitted on August 15 of each year must include the required monitoring information for the period of January 1 through June 30 of the current year. All instances of deviations from the permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All required reports must be certified by a responsible official, consistent with ARM 17.8.1207.

E. Prompt Deviation Reporting

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1212(3)(b)

The permittee shall promptly report deviations from permit requirements, including those attributable to upset conditions as defined in the permit, the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. To be considered prompt, deviations shall be reported to DEQ within the following timeframes (unless otherwise specified in an applicable requirement):

1. For deviations which may result in emissions potentially in violation of permit limitations:

   a. An initial phone notification (or faxed or electronic notification) describing the incident within 24 hours (or the next business day) of discovery; and,

   b. A follow-up written, faxed, or electronic report within 30 days of discovery of the deviation that describes the probable cause of the reported deviation and any corrective actions or preventative measures taken.

2. For deviations attributable to malfunctions, deviations shall be reported to DEQ in accordance with the malfunction reporting requirements under ARM 17.8.110; and

3. For all other deviations, deviations shall be reported to DEQ via a written, faxed, or electronic report within 90 days of discovery (as determined through routine internal review by the permittee).

Prompt deviation reports do not need to be resubmitted with regular semiannual (or other routine) reports, but may be referenced by the date of submittal.

F. Emergency Provisions

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1201(13) and §1214(5), (6)&(8)

In July 2023, EPA rescinded the emergency affirmative defense in its Title V regulations, arguing it was inconsistent with the Clean Air Act because it could limit a court's authority over remedies and potentially violate the continuous nature of emission standards. In response, each state which had emergency provisions within their title V operating permit program, including Montana, was required to remove the affected provisions from their operating permit program rules and from affected title V operating permits at renewal or during permit revisions. Montana officially removed the affected affirmative defense provisions cited here from the Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM), Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12.

Subsequently, in September 2025, the D.C. Circuit Court of Appeals reinstated the Clean Air Act emergency affirmative defense, reversing the EPA's 2023 rescission of the rule that provides a defense against liability for excess emissions during sudden, unforeseeable emergencies. The court found the EPA's rescission unlawful because an affirmative defense does not interfere with the court's authority to determine liability and does not exempt a source from continuous emission standards. In response, EPA will need to add the affirmative defense provisions back into its Title V, Part 70 regulations. If this reinstatement does occur, Montana will also add the affected provisions back into its Title V operating permit program and maintain the affected regulations in Title V operating permits.

G. Inspection and Entry

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1213(3)&(4)

1. Upon presentation of credentials and other requirements as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow DEQ, the administrator, or an authorized representative (including an authorized contractor acting as a representative of DEQ or the administrator) to perform the following:

    a. Enter the premises where a source required to obtain a permit is located or emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of the permit;

    b. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit;

    c. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, emission units, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit; and

d. As authorized by the Montana Clean Air Act and rules promulgated thereunder, sample or monitor, at reasonable times, any substances or parameters at any location for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements.

2. The permittee shall inform the inspector of all workplace safety rules or requirements at the time of inspection. This section shall not limit in any manner DEQ's statutory right of entry and inspection as provided for in 75-2-403, MCA.

H. Fee Payment

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(f) and ARM 17.8, Subchapter 5, Air Quality Permit Application, Operation, and Open Burning Fees §505(3)-(5) (STATE ONLY)

1. The permittee must pay application and operating fees, pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 5.

2. Annually, DEQ shall provide the permittee with written notice of the amount of the fee and the basis for the fee assessment. The air quality operation fee is due 30 days after receipt of the notice, unless the fee assessment is appealed pursuant to ARM 17.8.511. If any portion of the fee is not appealed, that portion of the fee that is not appealed is due 30 days after receipt of the notice. Any remaining fee, which may be due after the completion of an appeal, is due immediately upon issuance of the Board's decision or upon completion of any judicial review of the Board's decision.

3. If the permittee fails to pay the required fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee) within 90 days after the due date of the fee, DEQ may impose an additional assessment of 15% of the fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee) or $100, whichever is greater, plus interest on the fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee), computed at the interest rate established under 15-31-510(3), MCA.

I. Minor Permit Modifications

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1226(3)&(11)

1. An application for a minor permit modification need only address in detail those portions of the permit application that require revision, updating, supplementation, or deletion, and may reference any required information that has been previously submitted.

2. The permit shield under ARM 17.8.1214 will not extend to any minor modifications processed pursuant to ARM 17.8.1226.

J. Changes Not Requiring Permit Revision

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1224(1)-(3), (5)&(6)

1. The permittee is authorized to make changes within the facility as described below, provided the following conditions are met:

   a. The proposed changes do not require the permittee to obtain a Montana Air Quality

Permit under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 7;

b. The proposed changes are not modifications under Title I of the FCAA, or as defined in ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapters 8, 9, or 10;

c. The emissions resulting from the proposed changes do not exceed the emissions allowable under this permit, whether expressed as a rate of emissions or in total emissions;

d. The proposed changes do not alter permit terms that are necessary to enforce applicable emission limitations on emission units covered by the permit; and

e. The facility provides the administrator and DEQ with written notification at least 7 days prior to making the proposed changes.

2. The permittee and DEQ shall attach each notice provided pursuant to 1.e above to their respective copies of this permit.

3. Pursuant to the conditions above, the permittee is authorized to make 42 USC Sec. 7661a(b)(10) changes, as defined in ARM 17.8.1201(30), without a permit revision. For each such change, the written notification required under 1.e above shall include a description of the change within the source, the date on which the change will occur, any change in emissions, and any permit term or condition that is no longer applicable as a result of the change.

4. The permittee may make a change not specifically addressed or prohibited by the permit terms and conditions without requiring a permit revision, provided the following conditions are met:

   a. Each proposed change does not weaken the enforceability of any existing permit conditions;

   b. DEQ has not objected to such change;

   c. Each proposed change meets all applicable requirements and does not violate any existing permit term or condition; and

   d. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice to DEQ and the administrator of each change that is above the level for insignificant emission units as defined in ARM 17.8.1201(22) and 17.8.1206(3), and the written notice describes each such change, including the date of the change, any change in emissions, pollutants emitted, and any applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.

5. The permit shield authorized by ARM 17.8.1214 shall not apply to changes made pursuant to ARM 17.8.1224(3) and (5), but is applicable to terms and conditions that allow for increases and decreases in emissions pursuant to ARM 17.8.1224(4).

K. Significant Permit Modifications

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1227(1), (3)&(4)

1. The modification procedures set forth in 2 below must be used for any application requesting a significant modification of this permit. Significant modifications include the following:

   a. Any permit modification that does not qualify as either a minor modification or as an administrative permit amendment;

   b. Every significant change in existing permit monitoring terms or conditions;

   c. Every relaxation of permit reporting or recordkeeping terms or conditions that limit DEQ's ability to determine compliance with any applicable rule, consistent with the requirements of the rule; or

   d. Any other change determined by DEQ to be significant.

2. Significant modifications shall meet all requirements of ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, including those for applications, public participation, and review by affected states and the administrator, as they apply to permit issuance and renewal, except that an application for a significant permit modification need only address in detail those portions of the permit application that require revision, updating, supplementation or deletion.

3. The permit shield provided for in ARM 17.8.1214 shall extend to significant modifications.

L. Reopening for Cause

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1228(1)&(2)

This permit may be reopened and revised under the following circumstances:

1. Additional applicable requirements under the FCAA become applicable to the facility when the permit has a remaining term of 3 or more years. Reopening and revision of the permit shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No reopening is required under ARM 17.8.1228(1)(a) if the effective date of the applicable requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms or conditions have been extended pursuant to ARM 17.8.1220(12) or 17.8.1221(2);

2. Additional requirements (including excess emission requirements) become applicable to an affected source under the Acid Rain Program. Upon approval by the administrator, excess emission offset plans shall be deemed incorporated into the permit;

3. DEQ or the administrator determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emission standards or other terms or conditions of the permit; and

4. The administrator or DEQ determines that the permit must be revised or revoked and reissued to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements.

M. Permit Expiration and Renewal

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(g), §1220(11)&(12), and §1205(2)(c)

1. This permit is issued for a fixed term of 5 years.

2. Renewal of this permit is subject to the same procedural requirements that apply to permit issuance, including those for application, content, public participation, and affected state and administrator review.

3. Expiration of this permit terminates the permittee's right to operate unless a timely and administratively complete renewal application has been submitted to DEQ consistent with ARM 17.8.1221 and 17.8.1205(2)(d). If a timely and administratively complete application has been submitted, all terms and conditions of the permit, including the application shield, remain in effect after the permit expires until the permit renewal has been issued or denied.

4. For renewal, the permittee shall submit a complete air quality operating permit application to DEQ not later than 6 months prior to the expiration of this permit, unless otherwise specified. If necessary to ensure that the terms of the existing permit will not lapse before renewal, DEQ may specify, in writing to the permittee, a longer time period for submission of the renewal application. Such written notification must be provided at least 1 year before the renewal application due date established in the existing permit.

N. Severability Clause

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(i)&(l)

1. The administrative appeal or subsequent judicial review of the issuance by DEQ of an initial permit under this subchapter shall not impair in any manner the underlying applicability of all applicable requirements, and such requirements continue to apply as if a final permit decision had not been reached by DEQ.

2. If any provision of a permit is found to be invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a provision of a permit is invalid in one or more of its applications, the provision remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

O. Transfer or Assignment of Ownership

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1225(2)&(4)

1. If an administrative permit amendment involves a change in ownership or operational control, the applicant must include in its request to DEQ a written agreement containing a specific date for the transfer of permit responsibility, coverage and liability between the current and new permittee.

2. The permit shield provided for in ARM17.8.1214 shall not extend to administrative permit amendments.

P. Emissions Trading, Marketable Permits, Economic Incentives
ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1226(2)

Notwithstanding ARM 17.8.1226(1) and (7), minor air quality operating permit modification procedures may be used for permit modifications involving the use of economic incentives, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar approaches, to the extent that such minor permit modification procedures are explicitly provided for in the Montana State Implementation Plan (SIP) or in applicable requirements promulgated by the administrator.

Q. No Property Rights Conveyed
ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(d)

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.

R. Testing Requirements
ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §105

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.105.

S. Source Testing Protocol
ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §106

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.106.

T. Malfunctions
ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §110

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.110.

U. Circumvention
ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §111

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.111.

V. Motor Vehicles
ARM 17.8, Subchapter 3, Emission Standards §325

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.325.

W. Annual Emissions Inventory
ARM 17.8, Subchapter 5, Air Quality Permit Application, Operation and Open Burning Fees §505 (STATE ONLY)

The permittee shall supply DEQ with annual production and other information for all emission units necessary to calculate actual or estimated actual amount of air pollutants emitted during each calendar year. Information shall be gathered on a calendar-year basis and submitted to DEQ by the date required in the emission inventory request, unless otherwise specified in this

permit. Information shall be in the units required by DEQ.

X. Open Burning

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 6, Open Burning §604, 605 and 606

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.604, 605 and 606.

Y. Montana Air Quality Permits

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 7, Permit, Construction and Operation of Air Contaminant Sources §745, and 764

1. Except as specified, no person shall construct, install, modify or use any air contaminant source or stack associated with any source without first obtaining a permit from DEQ or Board. A permit is not required for the sources or stacks listed in ARM 17.8.745(1)(a)-(k).

2. The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.743, 744, 745, 748, and 764.

3. ARM 17.8.745(1) defines de minimis changes as construction or changed conditions of operation at a facility holding a Montana Air Quality Permit (MAQP) issued under Chapter 8 that does not increase the facility's potential to emit by more than 5 tons per year (TPY) of any pollutant, except:

   a. Any construction or changed condition that would violate any condition in the facility's existing MAQP or any applicable rule contained in Chapter 8 is prohibited, except as provided in ARM 17.8.745(2);

   b. Any construction or changed conditions of operation that would qualify as a major modification under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapters 8, 9 or 10 of Chapter 8;

   c. Any construction or changed condition of operation that would affect the plume rise or dispersion characteristic of emissions that would cause or contribute to a violation of an ambient air quality standard or ambient air increment as defined in ARM 17.8.804;

   d. Any construction or improvement project with a Potential to Emit (PTE) more than 5 TPY may not be artificially split into smaller projects to avoid Montana Air Quality Permitting; and

   e. Emission reductions obtained through offsetting within a facility are not included when determining the potential emission increase from construction or changed conditions of operation, unless such reductions are made federally enforceable.

4. Any facility making a de minimis change pursuant to ARM 17.8.745(1) shall notify DEQ if the change would include a change in control equipment, stack height, stack diameter, stack gas temperature, source location or fuel specifications, or would result in an increase in source capacity above its permitted operation or the addition of a new emission unit. The notice must be submitted, in writing, 10 days prior to start up or use of the proposed de minimis change, or as soon as reasonably practicable in the event of an

unanticipated circumstance causing the de minimis change, and must include the information requested in ARM 17.8.745(1).

Z. National Emission Standard for Asbestos
40 CFR, Part 61, Subpart M

The permittee shall not conduct any asbestos abatement activities except in accordance with 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart M (National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Asbestos).

AA. Asbestos
ARM 17.74, Subchapter 3, General Provisions, and Subchapter 4, Fees

The permittee shall comply with ARM Title 17, chapter 74, subchapter 301. and ARM Title 17, Chapter 74, subchapter 4. (State-only)

BB. Stratospheric Ozone Protection – Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners
40 CFR, Part 82, Subpart B

If the permittee performs a service on motor vehicles and this service involves ozone-depleting substance/refrigerant in the motor vehicle air conditioner (MVAC), the permittee is subject to all the applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart B.

CC. Stratospheric Ozone Protection – Recycling and Emission Reductions
40 CFR, Part 82, Subpart F

The permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emission reductions in 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for MVACs in Subpart B of that part.

1. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.

2. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to 40 CFR 82.158.

3. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technical certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

4. Persons disposing of small appliances, MVACs and MVAC-like (as defined at §82.152) appliances must comply with recordkeeping requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166.

5. Persons owning commercial or industrial process refrigeration equipment must comply with the leak repair requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.

6. Owners/operators of appliances normally containing 50 or more pounds of refrigerant must keep records of refrigerant purchased and added to such appliances pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166.

DD. Emergency Episode Plan

The permittee shall comply with the requirements contained in Chapter 9.7 of the State of Montana Air Quality Control Implementation Plan.

Each major source emitting 100 TPY located in a Priority I Air Quality Control Region, shall submit to DEQ a legally enforceable Emergency Episode Action Plan (EEAP) that details how the source will curtail emissions during an air pollutant emergency episode. The industrial EEAP shall be in accordance with DEQ's EEAP and shall be submitted according to a timetable developed by DEQ, following Priority I reclassification.

EE. Definitions

Terms not otherwise defined in this permit or in the Definitions and Abbreviations Appendix B of this permit, shall have the meaning assigned to them in the referenced regulations.

APPENDICES

Appendix A INSIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS

Disclaimer: The information in this appendix is not State or Federally enforceable, but is presented to assist Talen, the permitting authority, inspectors, and the public.

Pursuant to ARM 17.8.1201(22)(a), an insignificant emission unit means any activity or emissions unit located within a source that: (i) has a PTE less than 5 TPY of any regulated pollutant; (ii) has a PTE less than 500 pounds per year of lead; (iii) has a PTE less than 500 pounds per year of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAP) listed pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412 (b) of the FCAA; and (iv) is not regulated by an applicable requirement, other than a generally applicable requirement that applies to all emission units subject to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, subchapter 12.

List of Insignificant Activities:

The following table of insignificant sources and/or activities were provided by Talen.

Emissions Unit ID	Description
IEU01	Hydrazine Bulk Storage Tank Vent
IEU02	LPG Vaporizer
IEU05	Unit #3 Cooling Tower
IEU06	Unit #4 Cooling Tower
IEU07	Waste Site
IEU09	LPG System Safety Valves and Vents
IEU10	Process Tank Vents
IEU12	Units 3 & 4 Boiler Chemical Cleaning Process
IEU13	Diesel Tanks
IEU14	Scrubber Relining Process
IEU15	Propane Heating Unit – Units 3 & 4 80/90 Coal Tunnel
IEU16	Brine Concentrator and Crystallizer
IEU17	Groundwater Capture Treatment System (GWCTS) Concentrator

Appendix B DEFINITIONS and ABBREVIATIONS

"Act" means the federal Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7401-7671.

"Administrative permit amendment" means an air quality operating permit revision that:

(a) Corrects typographical errors;

(b) Identifies a change in the name, address or phone number of any person identified in the air quality operating permit, or identifies a similar minor administrative change at the source;

(c) Requires more frequent monitoring or reporting by Talen;

(d) Requires changes in monitoring or reporting requirements that DEQ deems to be no less stringent than current monitoring or reporting requirements;

(e) Allows for a change in ownership or operational control of a source if DEQ has determined that no other change in the air quality operating permit is necessary, consistent with ARM 17.8.1225; or

(f) Incorporates any other type of change that DEQ has determined to be similar to those revisions set forth in (a)-(e), above.

"Applicable requirement" means all of the following as they apply to emission units in a source requiring an air quality operating permit (including requirements that have been promulgated or approved by DEQ or the administrator through rule making at the time of issuance of the air quality operating permit, but have future-effective compliance dates, provided that such requirements apply to sources covered under the operating permit):

(a) Any standard, rule, or other requirement, including any requirement contained in a consent decree or judicial or administrative order entered into or issued by DEQ, that is contained in the Montana state implementation plan approved or promulgated by the administrator through rule making under Title I of the FCAA;

(b) Any federally enforceable term, condition or other requirement of any Montana Air Quality Permit issued by DEQ under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, subchapters 7, 8, 9 and 10, or pursuant to regulations approved or promulgated through rule making under Title I of the FCAA, including Parts C and D;

(c) Any standard or other requirement under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7411 of the FCAA, including Sec. 7411(d);

(d) Any standard or other requirement under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412 of the FCAA, including any requirement concerning accident prevention under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412(r)(7), but excluding the contents of any risk management plan required under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412(r);

(e) Any standard or other requirement of the acid rain program under Title IV of the FCAA or regulations promulgated thereunder;

(f) Any requirements established pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7661c(b) or 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7414(a)(3) of the FCAA;

(g) Any standard or other requirement governing solid waste incineration, under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7429 of the FCAA;

(h) Any standard or other requirement for consumer and commercial products, under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7511b(e) of the FCAA;

(i) Any standard or other requirement for tank vessels, under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7511b(f) of the FCAA;

(j) Any standard or other requirement of the regulations promulgated to protect stratospheric ozone under Title VI of the FCAA, unless the administrator determines that such requirements need not be contained in an air quality operating permit;

(k) Any national ambient air quality standard or increment or visibility requirement under Part C of Title I of the FCAA, but only as it would apply to temporary sources permitted pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7661c(e) of the FCAA; or

(l) Any federally enforceable term or condition of any air quality open burning permit issued by DEQ under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, subchapter 6.

"DEQ" means the Montana Department of Environmental Quality.

"Emissions unit" means any part or activity of a stationary source that emits or has the potential to emit any regulated air pollutant or any pollutant listed under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412(b) of the FCAA. This term is not meant to alter or affect the definition of the term "unit" for purposes of Title IV of the FCAA.

"FCAA" means the Federal Clean Air Act, as amended.

"Federally enforceable" means all limitations and conditions which are enforceable by the administrator, including those requirements developed pursuant to 40 CFR Parts 60 and 61, requirements within the Montana State Implementation Plan, and any permit requirement established pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51, Subpart I, including operating permits issued under an EPA approved program that is incorporated into the Montana State Implementation Plan and expressly requires adherence to any permit issued under such program.

"Fugitive emissions" means those emissions that could not reasonably pass through a stack, chimney, vent, or other functionally equivalent opening.

"General air quality operating permit" or **"general permit"** means an air quality operating permit that meets the requirements of ARM 17.8.1222, covers multiple sources in a source category, and is issued in lieu of individual permits being issued to each source.

"Hazardous air pollutant" means any air pollutant listed as a hazardous air pollutant pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412(b) of the FCAA.

"Non-federally enforceable requirement" means the following as they apply to emission units in a source requiring an air quality operating permit:

(a) Any standard, rule, or other requirement, including any requirement contained in a consent decree, or judicial or administrative order entered into or issued by DEQ, that is not contained in the Montana State Implementation Plan approved or promulgated by the administrator through rule making under Title I of the FCAA;

(b) Any term, condition or other requirement contained in any Montana Air Quality Permit issued by DEQ under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, subchapters 7, 8, 9 or 10 that is not federally enforceable;

(c) Does not include any Montana ambient air quality standard contained in ARM Title 17, chapter 8, subchapter 2.

"Operating Day" means any calendar day (midnight to midnight) in which any fuel is combusted in the unit.

"Permittee" means the owner or operator of any source subject to the permitting requirements of this subchapter, as provided in ARM 17.8.1204, that holds a valid air quality operating permit or has submitted a timely and complete permit application for issuance, renewal, amendment, or modification pursuant to this subchapter.

"Regulated air pollutant" means the following:

(a) Nitrogen oxides or any volatile organic compounds;

(b) Any pollutant for which a national ambient air quality standard has been promulgated;

(c) Any pollutant that is subject to any standard promulgated under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7411 of the FCAA;

(d) Any Class I or II substance subject to a standard promulgated under or established by Title VI of the FCAA; or

(e) Any pollutant subject to a standard or other requirement established or promulgated under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412 of the FCAA, including but not limited to the following:

(i) Any pollutant subject to requirements under 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412(j) of the FCAA. If the administrator fails to promulgate a standard by the date established in 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412(e) of the FCAA, any pollutant for which a subject source would be major

shall be considered to be regulated on the date 18 months after the applicable date established in 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412(e) of the FCAA;

(ii) Any pollutant for which the requirements of 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412(g)(2) of the FCAA have been met but only with respect to the individual source subject to a 42 U.S.C. Sec. 7412(g)(2) requirement.

"Responsible official" means one of the following:

(a) For a corporation: a president, secretary, treasurer, or vice-president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy or decision-making functions for the corporation, or a duly authorized representative of such person if the representative is responsible for the overall operation of one or more manufacturing, production, or operating facilities applying for or subject to a permit and either:

(i) The facilities employ more than 250 persons or have gross annual sales or expenditures exceeding $25 million (in second quarter 1980 dollars); or

(ii) The delegation of authority to such representative is approved in advance by DEQ.

(b) For a partnership or sole proprietorship: a general partner or the proprietor, respectively.

(c) For a municipality, state, federal, or other public agency: either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official. For the purposes of this part, a principal executive officer of a federal agency includes the chief executive officer having responsibility for the overall operations of a principal geographic unit of the agency (e.g., a regional administrator of the environmental protection agency).

(d) For affected sources: the designated representative in so far as actions, standards, requirements, or prohibitions under Title IV of the FCAA or the regulations promulgated thereunder are concerned, and the designated representative for any other purposes under this subchapter.

Abbreviations:

ARM	Administrative Rules of Montana
ASTM	American Society of Testing Materials
BACT	Best Available Control Technology
BDT	bone dry tons
Btu	British thermal unit
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CO	carbon monoxide
DEQ	Department of Environmental Quality
dscf	dry standard cubic foot
dscfm	dry standard cubic foot per minute
EEAP	Emergency Episode Action Plan
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
EPA Method	Test methods contained in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A
EU	emissions unit
FCAA	Federal Clean Air Act
gr	grains
HAP	hazardous air pollutant
Hg	mercury
IEU	insignificant emissions unit
MAQP	Montana Air Quality Permit
Mbdft	thousand board feet
MEMS	Mercury Emission Monitoring System
Method 5	40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 5
Method 9	40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9
MMbdft	million board feet
MMBtu	million British thermal units
NOx	oxides of nitrogen
NO_2	nitrogen dioxide
O_2	oxygen
Pb	lead
PM	particulate matter
PM10	particulate matter less than 10 microns in size
psi	pounds per square inch
scf	standard cubic feet
SIC	Source Industrial Classification
SO_2	sulfur dioxide
SOx	oxides of sulfur
TPY	tons per year
TBtu	trillion British Thermal Units
U.S.C.	United States Code
VE	visible emissions
VOC	volatile organic compound

Appendix C NOTIFICATION ADDRESSES

Compliance Notifications:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Air, Energy & Mining Division
Air Quality Bureau
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620-0901
Email: DEQ-ARMB-Admin@mt.gov

Enforcement and Compliance Assurance Division
Air Enforcement Branch
Region VIII, Montana Office
10 W. 15th, Suite 3200
Helena, MT 59626

Permit Modifications:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Air, Energy & Mining Division
Air Quality Bureau
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620-0901
Email: DEQ-ARMB-Admin@mt.gov

Air and Radiation Program
Permit and Monitoring Branch
US EPA Region VIII 8ARD-PM
1595 Wynkoop Street
Denver, CO 80202 -1129

Appendix D AIR QUALITY INSPECTOR INFORMATION

Disclaimer: The information in this appendix is not State or Federally enforceable, but is presented to assist Talen, permitting authority, inspectors, and the public.

1. **Direction to Plant:** The facility is located in Colstrip, Montana and is accessed by traveling south on Highway 39 from I-90 and turning east into the City of Colstrip on Willow Avenue.

2. **Safety Equipment Required:** The following safety guidelines were submitted by Talen:

General Safety Guidelines for Talen Units 3, & 4

The following are excerpts from the Talen Employee Safety Handbook. These rules apply to all visitors as well. In all instances, visitors will be escorted by a Company employee.

Safety Glasses and Hard Hats: Approved eye protection and company issued hard hats are required while on Talen Project Division property, except in the following areas;

- Control Rooms
- Rest Rooms
- Lunch Rooms
- Offices
- To and from the parking lots and buildings
- Other areas as posted

Proper Clothing: Clothing and shoes, which are suitable for the particular type of work and existing weather conditions, shall be worn. The following should be kept in mind:

- Thin cotton, rayon, or other synthetic materials are highly flammable and will readily ignite.

- Long-sleeved shirts with sleeves rolled down and buttoned provide primary protection from many types of injuries, particularly from burns, electrical contact, irritants, splinters, and scratches.

- Cuffed trousers and short-topped shoes catch and hold hot or corrosive materials, endangering the wearer.

- Special protective clothing and equipment is furnished when required.

- Loose clothing and gloves must not be worn when working around moving machinery. Long sleeves must be rolled down and buttoned tight.

- For all functions involving the use of chemicals outside of the Chem Lab and EED lab, the use of goggles, face shields, chemical/resistant gloves, and

chemical suits are required.

- It is mandatory that an acid suit shall be worn during all functions involving acids or caustics.

- Rubber gloves, Tyvek (white suits), or similar suits, rubber boots and vision protection shall be worn during all operations involving lime.

Protective Footwear: Shoes of good quality construction, with leather or equivalent material to provide protection from abrasion and punctures, are required.

Signs: Special instruction signs are for the safety of employees, visitors, and equipment. These instructions shall be observed at all times:

- Caution Signs (Black and Yellow) – Indicate a possible hazard against which proper precaution should be taken. Caution signs warn against potential hazards or caution against an unsafe practice.

- Danger Signs (Red, Black, and White) – Indicate immediate danger, and special precautions are necessary.

- Safety Instruction Signs (Green and White) – Provide general instructions and for suggestive information.

- Radiation Warning Signs (Reddish Purple and Yellow) – Warn of a radiation hazard only. Special precautions and equipment are necessary.

- Direction Signs (Black and White) – Ensure the safe and efficient flow of vehicles and pedestrian traffic.

- Vision, Hearing and Respiratory Protection Signs, where posted, shall be observed.

Horseplay – Scuffling or practical jokes are dangerous and are strictly forbidden.

Smoking Policy – Smoking or open flames shall not be permitted in areas where explosive atmospheres might be present, including but not limited to, oil storage rooms, hydrogen areas, coal handling systems, LPG handling and storage facility, and any other area posted as a "NO SMOKING" area. Absence of "NO SMOKING" signs shall not excuse smoking in dangerous places.

Seat Belts – Where seat belts are provided in vehicles and equipment, they shall be used at all times while the vehicle or equipment is being operated.

Drugs and Alcohol – The use of intoxicating beverages on Company premises is strictly forbidden. The use of any drug on Company property, except those prescribed by a competent medical authority, is strictly forbidden by Company Policy.

3. **Facility Plot Plan:** The facility plot plans were submitted as part of the applications for Operating Permit #OP0513-00 and Operating Permit #OP1187-00.

Appendix E Opacity CEMS

Nothing in this appendix is intended to alter the requirements in the Acid Rain Appendix.

1. Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, Talen shall calibrate, maintain, and operate continuous monitoring systems.

   Except for system breakdowns, repairs, calibration checks, and zero and span adjustments required pursuant to 40 CFR 60.13(d), 40 CFR Part 75 and the accuracy audits required below, all continuous monitoring systems shall be in continuous operation.

   Talen shall conduct annual accuracy audits using a calibration jig and NBS-traceable neutral density filters on the continuous monitoring system.

2. Talen shall maintain records for a minimum of 5 years of the log sheets, computerized data, analysis, and calculations used to prepare the required reports.

3. Compliance with this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in the EPA PSD permit Appendix III issued September 11, 1979.

4. Compliance with this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in MAQP #0513-16, Section II.C.1.e., Section II.C.2., Section II.E.1, and Section II.E.2.

5. Talen shall submit reports to DEQ containing the information required by 40 CFR 60.7 and as required below. DEQ is requiring all opacity CEMS reports to be submitted quarterly.

   a. Talen shall maintain records of the occurrence and duration of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction in the operation of an affected facility; any malfunction of the air pollution control equipment; or any periods during which the continuous monitoring system is inoperative.

   b. Talen shall submit an excess emissions and monitoring systems performance report and/or a summary report form (see paragraph (c) below) to DEQ. Written reports of reportable excess emissions greater than 20% opacity shall include the following information:

      i. The magnitude of excess emissions, any conversion factor(s) used, and the date and time of commencement and completion of each time period of excess emissions; and the process operating time during the reporting period.

      ii. Specific identification of each period of excess emissions that occurs during startups, shutdowns, and malfunctions of the affected facility; and the nature and cause of any malfunction (if known), the corrective action taken or preventative measures adopted.

      iii. The date and time identifying each period during which the continuous monitoring system was inoperative except for zero and span checks and the nature of the system repairs or adjustments.

iv. When no excess emissions have occurred or the continuous monitoring system(s) have not been inoperative, repaired, or adjusted, such information shall be stated in the report.

c. The summary report form shall contain the information and be in the format shown in Figure 1. The summary report form shall be submitted:

i. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is less than 1% of the total operating time for the reporting period and CEMS downtime for the reporting period is less than 5% of the total operating time for the reporting period, only the summary report form shall be submitted and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above need not be submitted unless requested.

ii. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is 1% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period or the total CEMS downtime for the reporting period is 5% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period, the summary report form and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above shall both be submitted.

Figure 1--Summary Report-- Excess Emission and Monitoring System Performance

Pollutant:
Reporting period dates: From_____to _____
Emission Limitation:
Monitor Manufacturer and Model No.:
Date of Latest CEMS Certification or Audit:
Process Unit(s) Description:
Total source operating time in reporting period:

Emission Data Summary

1. Duration of excess emission in reporting period due to:
   a. Startup/shutdown.
   b. Control equipment problems.
   c. Process problems.
   d. Other known causes.
   e. Unknown causes.

2. Total duration of excess emissions.

3. Total duration of excess emissions x (100) = % excess emissions
   Total Boiler Operating Time

CEMS Performance Summary

1. CEMS downtime in reporting period due to:
   a. Monitor equipment malfunctions.
   b. Non-Monitor equipment malfunctions.
   c. Quality assurance calibrations.
   d. Other known causes.
   e. Unknown causes.

2. Total CEMS Downtime when the boiler is operating (nearest quarter hour).

3. $\frac{\text{Total CEMS downtime when the boiler is operating x 100}}{\text{Total boiler operating time}}$ = % downtime

4. Total boiler operating time (nearest quarter hour).

The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of each quarter.

Appendix F SO_2 CEMS

Nothing in this appendix is intended to alter the requirements in the Acid Rain Appendix.

1. Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, Talen shall calibrate, maintain, and operate continuous monitoring systems.

   The monitoring systems shall be capable of determining emissions in the units of the applicable standards.

   Except for system breakdowns, repairs, calibration checks, and zero and span adjustments required pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, all continuous monitoring systems shall be in continuous operation.

2. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in 40 CFR 60.13(a) through (c), (e) through (g), and (i) through (j) and with 40 CFR 60.45(c).

3. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 and this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in the EPA PSD permit Appendix III issued September 11, 1979.

4. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 and this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in MAQP #0513-16, Section II.C.1.e., Section II.C.2., Section II.E.1., and Section II.E.2.

5. Talen shall maintain, for a minimum of 5 years, records of the log sheets, computerized data, analysis, and calculations used to prepare the required reports.

6. Talen shall submit reports to DEQ containing the information required by 40 CFR 60.7 and as required below. DEQ is requiring all SO_2 CEMS reports to be submitted quarterly.

   a. Talen shall maintain records of the occurrence and duration of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction in the operation of an affected facility; any malfunction of the air pollution control equipment; or any periods during which the continuous monitoring system is inoperative.

   b. Talen shall submit an excess emissions and monitoring systems performance report and/or a summary report form (see Paragraph (c) below) to DEQ. Written reports of excess emissions shall be reported in the units of the standard exceeded and shall include the following information:

      i. The magnitude of excess emissions, any conversion factor(s) used, and the date and time of commencement and completion of each time period of excess emissions; and the process operating time during the reporting period.

      ii. Specific identification of each period of excess emissions that occurs during startups, shutdowns, and malfunctions of the affected facility; and the nature and cause of any malfunction (if known), the corrective action taken or preventative measures adopted.

      iii. The date and time identifying each period during which the continuous monitoring system was inoperative except for zero and span checks and the nature of the system repairs or adjustments.

iv. When no excess emissions have occurred or the continuous monitoring system(s) have not been inoperative, repaired, or adjusted, such information shall be stated in the report.

c. The summary report form shall contain the information and be in the format shown in Figure 1. The summary report form shall be submitted:

i. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is less than 1% of the total operating time for the reporting period and CEMS downtime for the reporting period is less than 5% of the total operating time for the reporting period, only the summary report form shall be submitted and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above need not be submitted unless requested.

ii. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is 1% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period or the total CEMS downtime for the reporting period is 5% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period, the summary report form and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above shall both be submitted.

Figure 1--Summary Report--Gaseous Excess Emission and Monitoring System Performance

Pollutant:
Reporting period dates: From_____to _____
Emission Limitation:
Monitor Manufacturer and Model No.:
Date of Latest CEMS Certification or Audit:
Process Unit(s) Description:
Total source operating time in reporting period:

Emission Data Summary

1. Duration of excess emission in reporting period due to:
   a. Startup/shutdown.
   b. Control equipment problems.
   c. Process problems.
   d. Other known causes.
   e. Unknown causes.

2. Total duration of excess emissions.

3. Total duration of excess emissions x (100) = % excess emissions
   Total Boiler Operating Time

CEMS Performance Summary

1. CEMS downtime in reporting period due to:
   a. Monitor equipment malfunctions.
   b. Non-Monitor equipment malfunctions.
   c. Quality assurance calibrations.
   d. Other known causes.
   e. Unknown causes.

2. Total CEMS Downtime when the boiler is operating (nearest quarter hour).

3. $\frac{\text{Total CEMS downtime when the boiler is operating x 100}}{\text{Total boiler operating time}}$ = % downtime

4. Total boiler operating time (nearest quarter hour).

The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of each quarter.

7. Talen shall submit quarterly reports to DEQ containing the following information for each month of the quarter:

   a. Tons of emissions calculated as the sum of $E_h=K \times C_h \times Q_h$ where E_h = emission rate (lb/hr), $K = 1.66 \times 10^{-7}$ (lb/scf)/ppm (SO_2), C_h = Measured Pollutant Concentration (ppm_{wet}), and Q_h = Measured Stack Gas Flow Rate ($SCFH_{wet}$); and

   b. A summary report including the information identified in 40 CFR 75.64 (a)(2) in writing that includes:

      Tons (rounded to the nearest tenth) of SO_2 emitted during the quarter and cumulative SO_2 emissions for calendar year.

   The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of the calendar quarter.

8. Talen shall submit copies of all RATAs performed to DEQ in accordance with ARM 17.8.106, Source Testing Protocol.

9. Talen shall submit copies of each monitoring plan revision that results in the need to recertify the CEMS.

Appendix G NOx CEMS

Nothing in this appendix is intended to alter the requirements in the Acid Rain Appendix.

1. Pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, Talen shall calibrate, maintain, and operate continuous monitoring systems.

   The monitoring systems shall be capable of determining emissions in the units of the applicable standards.

   Except for system breakdowns, repairs, calibration checks, and zero and span adjustments required pursuant to 40 CFR Part 75, all continuous monitoring systems shall be in continuous operation.

2. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in 40 CFR 60.13(a) through (c), (e) through (g), and (i) through (j) and 40 CFR 60.45(c).

3. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 and this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in the EPA PSD permit Appendix III issued September 11, 1979.

4. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 75 and this appendix shall be deemed compliance with the requirements contained in MAQP #0513-16, Section II.C.1.e., Section II.C.2., Section II.E.1., and Section II.E.2.

5. Talen shall conduct a "Standard Practice for Ultimate Analysis of Coal and Coke", ASTM D3176-89 (Reapproved 2002), at a minimum of once per year for each fuel used.

6. Talen shall determine the gross calorific value (GCV) of the fuels using ASTM D2015-91, "Standard Test Method for Gross Calorific Value of Coal and Coke by the Adiabatic Bomb Calorimeter" or other method as identified in 40 CFR Part 75, Appendix F, 3.3.6.2, at a minimum of once per year for each fuel used.

7. Talen shall conduct a weekly fuel analysis using ASTM D4239-85 or other method approved by DEQ.

8. Talen shall maintain records for a minimum of 5 years of the log sheets, computerized data, analysis, and calculations used to prepare the required reports.

9. Talen shall submit reports to DEQ containing the information required by 40 CFR 60.7 and as required below. DEQ is requiring all NO_x CEMS reports to be submitted quarterly.

   a. Talen shall maintain records of the occurrence and duration of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction in the operation of an affected facility; any malfunction of the air pollution control equipment; or any periods during which the continuous monitoring system is inoperative.

b. Talen shall submit an excess emissions and monitoring systems performance report and/or a summary report form (see paragraph (c) below) to DEQ. Written reports of excess emissions shall be reported in the units of the standard exceeded and shall include the following information:

   i. The magnitude of excess emissions, any conversion factor(s) used, and the date and time of commencement and completion of each time period of excess emissions; and the process operating time during the reporting period.

   ii. Specific identification of each period of excess emissions that occurs during startups, shutdowns, and malfunctions of the affected facility; and the nature and cause of any malfunction (if known), the corrective action taken or preventative measures adopted.

   iii. The date and time identifying each period during which the continuous monitoring system was inoperative except for zero and span checks and the nature of the system repairs or adjustments.

   iv. When no excess emissions have occurred or the continuous monitoring system(s) have not been inoperative, repaired, or adjusted, such information shall be stated in the report.

c. The summary report form shall contain the information and be in the format shown in Figure 1. The summary report form shall be submitted

   i. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is less than 1% of the total operating time for the reporting period and CEMS downtime for the reporting period is less than 5% of the total operating time for the reporting period, only the summary report form shall be submitted and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above need not be submitted unless requested.

   ii. If the total duration of excess emissions for the reporting period is 1% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period or the total CEMS downtime for the reporting period is 5% or greater of the total operating time for the reporting period, the summary report form and the excess emission report described in Section (b) above shall both be submitted.

Figure 1--Summary Report--Gaseous Excess Emission and Monitoring System Performance

Pollutant:
Reporting period dates: From_____to _____ Emission Limitation:
Monitor Manufacturer and Model No.:
Date of Latest CEMS Certification
or Audit: Process Unit(s)
Description:
Total source operating time in reporting period:

Emission Data Summary

1. Duration of excess emission in reporting period due to:
   a. Startup/shutdown.
   b. Control equipment problems.
   c. Process problems.
   d. Other known causes.

2 Total duration of excess

3 Total duration of excess emissions x (100) = % excess emissions

CEMS Performance Summary

1. CEMS downtime in reporting period due to:
   a. Monitor equipment malfunctions.
   b. Non-Monitor equipment malfunctions.
   c. Quality assurance calibrations.

2 Total CEMS Downtime when the boiler is operating (nearest quarter

3 Total CEMS downtime when the boiler is operating x 100 = % downtime

4 Total boiler operating time (nearest quarter

The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of each quarter.

10. Talen shall submit quarterly reports to DEQ containing the following information for each month of the quarter:

    a. Monthly average coal analysis;

    b. Coal consumption;

c. Other fuels combusted and the amount;

d. Tons of emissions calculated as the sum of Eh=K x Ch x Qh where Eh = emission rate (lb/hr), K = 1.19 x 10-7 (lb/scf)/ppm (NOx), Ch = Measured Pollutant Concentration (ppmwet), and Qh = Measured Stack Gas Flow Rate (SCFHwet); and

e. A summary report including the information identified in 40 CFR 75.64 (a)(3) through

f. (5) in writing which includes:

i. Average NOx emission rate (lb/mmBtu, rounded to the nearest hundredth) during the quarter and cumulative NOx emission rate for calendar year.

ii. Tons of CO_2 emitted during quarter and cumulative CO_2 for calendar year.

iii. Total heat input (mmBtu) for quarter and cumulative heat input for calendar year.

The quarterly reports must be postmarked by the 30th day after the end of the calendar quarter.

11. Talen shall submit copies of all RATAs performed to DEQ in accordance with ARM 17.8.106, Source Testing Protocol.

12. Talen shall submit copies of each monitoring plan revision that results in the need to a recertify the CEMS.

United States
Environmental Protection Agency
Acid Rain Program

OMB No. 2060-0258
Expires 1-31-96

Phase II Permit Application

Page 1

For more information, see instructions and refer to 40 CFR 72.30 and 72.31

This submission is: [X] New [ ] Revised

STEP 1
Identify the source by plant name, State, and ORIS code from NADB

Plant Name	State	ORIS Code
Colstrip Units #3 and #4	MT	6076

STEP 2
Enter the boiler ID# from NADB for each affected unit, and indicate whether a repowering plan is being submitted for the unit by entering "yes" or "no" at column c. For new units, enter the requested information in columns d and e

a	b	c	d	e
Boiler ID#	Compliance Plan: Unit Will Hold Allowances in Accordance with 40 CFR 72.9(c)(1)	Compliance Plan: Repowering Plan	New Units: Commence Operation Date	New Units: Monitor Certification Deadline
000003	Yes	No		
000004	Yes	No		
	Yes			
	Yes			
	Yes			
	Yes			
	Yes			
	Yes			
	Yes			
	Yes			
	Yes			
	Yes			

STEP 3
Check the box if the response in column c of Step 2 is "Yes" for any unit

[ ] For each unit that will be repowered, the Repowering Extension Plan form is included and the Repowering Technology Petition form has been submitted or will be submitted by June 1, 1997.

EPA Form 7610-16 (rev. 12-94; previous versions obsolete)

Colstrip Units #3 and #4
Plant Name (from Step 1)

STEP 4
Read the standard requirements and certification, enter the name of the designated representative, and sign and date

Standard Requirements

Permit Requirements.

(1) The designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall:
(i) Submit a complete Acid Rain permit application (including a compliance plan) under 40 CFR part 72 in accordance with the deadlines specified in 40 CFR 72.30; and
(ii) Submit in a timely manner any supplemental information that the permitting authority determines is necessary in order to review an Acid Rain permit application and issue or deny an Acid Rain permit;
(2) The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall:
(i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superseding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and
(ii) Have an Acid Rain Permit.

Monitoring Requirements.

(1) The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR parts 74, 75, and 76.
(2) The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program.
(3) The requirements of 40 CFR parts 74 and 75 shall not affect the responsibility of the owners and operators to monitor emissions of other pollutants or other emissions characteristics at the unit under other applicable requirements of the Act and other provisions of the operating permit for the source.

Sulfur Dioxide Requirements.

(1) The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall:
(i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and
(ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide.
(2) Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act.
(3) An affected unit shall be subject to the requirements under paragraph (1) of the sulfur dioxide requirements as follows:
(i) Starting January 1, 2000, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(2); or
(ii) Starting on the later of January 1, 2000 or the deadline for monitor certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3).
(4) Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program.
(5) An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under paragraph (1)(i) of the sulfur dioxide requirements prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated.
(6) An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization.
(7) An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right.

Nitrogen Oxides Requirements. The owners and operators of the source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides.

Excess Emissions Requirements.

(1) The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77.
(2) The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall:
(i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay upon demand the interest on that penalty, as required by 40 CFR part 77; and
(ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77.

Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements.

(1) Unless otherwise provided, the owners and operators of the source and each affected unit at the source shall keep on site at the source each of the following documents for a period of 5 years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of 5 years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority:
(i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and each affected unit at the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site at the source beyond such 5-year period until such documents are superseded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative;
(ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75;
(iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications, and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; and,

EPA Form 7610-16 (rev. 12-94; previous versions obsolete)

Colstrip Units #3 and #4
Plant Name (from Step 1)

Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements (cont.)

(iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission under the Acid Rain Program or to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program.

(2) The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR part 72 subpart I and 40 CFR part 75.

Liability.

(1) Any person who knowingly violates any requirement or prohibition of the Acid Rain Program, a complete Acid Rain permit application, an Acid Rain permit, or a written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 or 72.8, including any requirement for the payment of any penalty owed to the United States, shall be subject to enforcement pursuant to section 113(c) of the Act.
(2) Any person who knowingly makes a false, material statement in any record, submission, or report under the Acid Rain Program shall be subject to criminal enforcement pursuant to section 113(c) of the Act and 18 U.S.C. 1001.
(3) No permit revision shall excuse any violation of the requirements of the Acid Rain Program that occurs prior to the date that the revision takes effect.
(4) Each affected source and each affected unit shall meet the requirements of the Acid Rain Program.
(5) Any provision of the Acid Rain Program that applies to an affected source (including a provision applicable to the designated representative of an affected source) shall also apply to the owners and operators of such source and of the affected units at the source.
(6) Any provision of the Acid Rain Program that applies to an affected unit (including a provision applicable to the designated representative of an affected unit) shall also apply to the owners and operators of such unit. Except as provided under 40 CFR 72.44 (Phase II repowering extension plans) and 40 CFR 76.11 (NO_x averaging plans), and except with regard to the requirements applicable to units with a common stack under 40 CFR part 75 (including 40 CFR 75.16, 75.17, and 75.18), the owners and operators and the designated representative of one affected unit shall not be liable for any violation by any other affected unit of which they are not owners or operators or the designated representative and that is located at a source of which they are not owners or operators or the designated representative.
(7) Each violation of a provision of 40 CFR parts 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, and 78 by an affected source or affected unit, or by an owner or operator or designated representative of such source or unit, shall be a separate violation of the Act.

Effect on Other Authorities. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, an Acid Rain permit application, an Acid Rain permit, or a written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 or 72.8 shall be construed as:

(1) Except as expressly provided in title IV of the Act, exempting or excluding the owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, the designated representative of an affected source or affected unit from compliance with any other provision of the Act, including the provisions of title I of the Act relating to applicable National Ambient Air Quality Standards or State Implementation Plans;
(2) Limiting the number of allowances a unit can hold; *provided*, that the number of allowances held by the unit shall not affect the source's obligation to comply with any other provisions of the Act;
(3) Requiring a change of any kind in any State law regulating electric utility rates and charges, affecting any State law regarding such State regulation, or limiting such State regulation, including any prudence review requirements under such State law;
(4) Modifying the Federal Power Act or affecting the authority of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission under the Federal Power Act; or,
(5) Interfering with or impairing any program for competitive bidding for power supply in a State in which such program is established.

Certification

I am authorized to make this submission on behalf of the owners and operators of the affected source or affected units for which the submission is made. I certify under penalty of law that I have personally examined, and am familiar with, the statements and information submitted in this document and all its attachments. Based on my inquiry of those individuals with primary responsibility for obtaining the information, I certify that the statements and information are to the best of my knowledge and belief true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false statements and information or omitting required statements and information, including the possibility of fine or imprisonment.

Carlton D. Grimm	
Name	
[signature]	December 21, 1995
Signature	Date

STEP 5 (optional)
Enter the source AIRS and FINDS identification numbers, if known

AIRS
FINDS

EPA Form 7610-16 (rev. 12-94; previous versions obsolete)

Colstrip SES Particulate Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan

I. Background

A. Emissions Unit Identification:

Talen Montana, LLC
Colstrip Steam Electric Station (CSES)
Rosebud County
Colstrip, Montana
ORSIPL # 6076

Identification	Description	Primary NAICS Code	EPA FINDS #
CSES Unit 3	Tangential Coal-Fired Boiler	221112	MTD000710236
CSES Unit 4	Tangential Coal-Fired Boiler	221112	MTD000710236

B. Applicable Regulations, Emission Limits, and Monitoring Requirements

Unit	Regulations	Opacity		Particulate	
		Emission Limit*	Compliance Method	Emission Limit	Compliance Method
3	40CFR60 Subparts A & D, 40CFR52.21, ARM 17.8.749	20% (6-min. Avg)	COMS	0.05 #/mmBtu & 379 #/Hr	3-run RM5 Test
4	40CFR60 Subparts A & D, 40CFR52.21, ARM 17.8.749	20% (6-min. Avg)	COMS	0.05 #/mmBtu & 379 #/Hr	3-run RM5 Test

* Opacity Excess Emission is defined as any block six-minute period during which the average opacity exceeds 20%, except that one six-minute period per hour of up to 27% opacity is allowed and need not be reported.

Monitoring Requirements:
Continuous Opacity Monitoring Systems (COMS)

C. Control Technology Description

Colstrip Units 3 & 4

There are eight wet venturi scrubber vessels on each unit. Six to seven vessels are used during normal full load operations. A typical Units 3 & 4 scrubber vessel is illustrated in IC-2.

The flue gas enters the scrubber vessel and is accelerated by the converging surfaces of the plumb bob and venturi bowl. The flue gas and slurry meet in the venturi throat where turbulence atomizes the slurry. Acceleration of the flue gas causes particulate to collide with and be absorbed by slurry droplets.

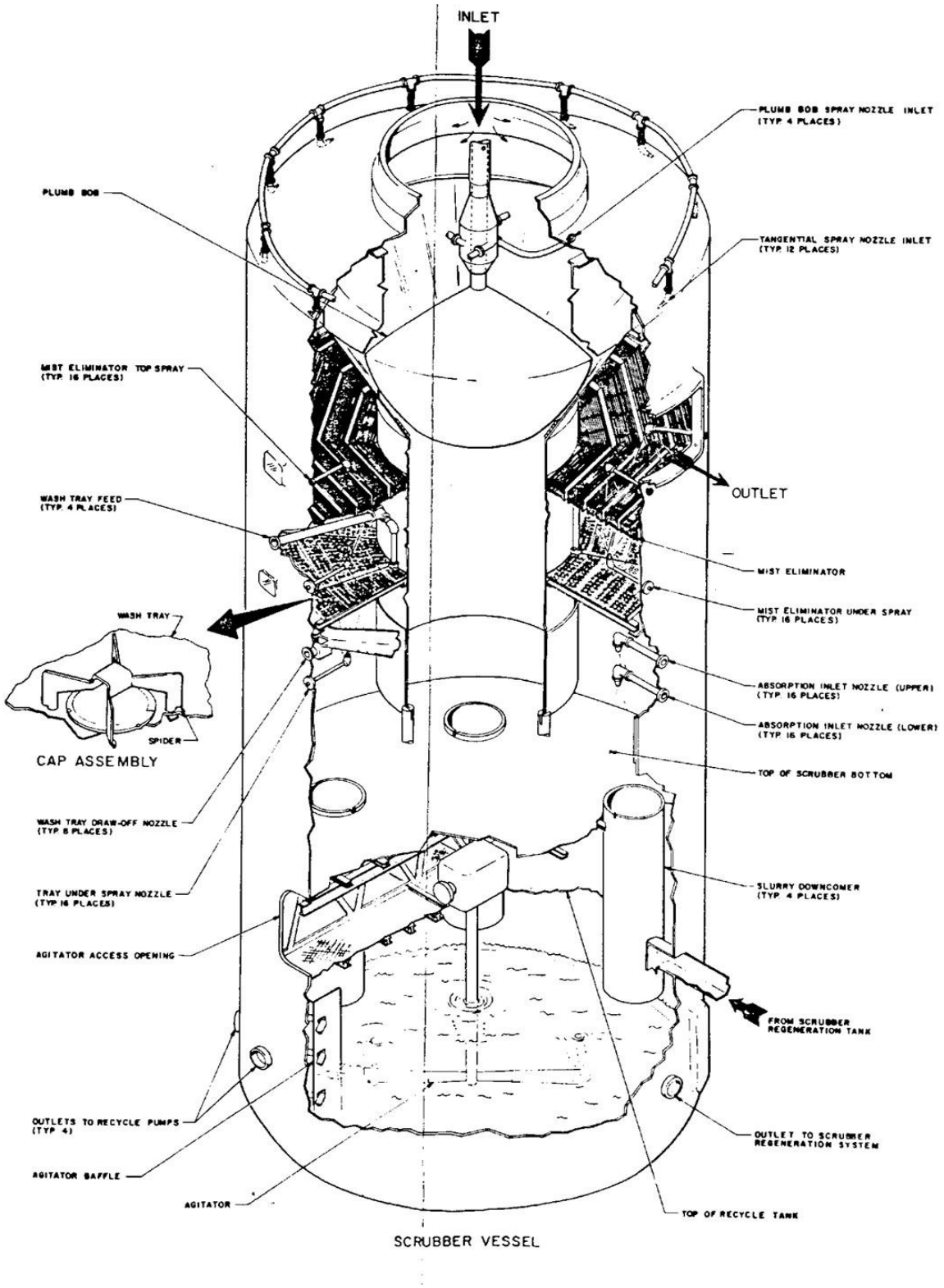
The majority of fly ash particulate and most of the SO_2 are removed in the venturi section. The throat area of the venturi is adjusted by moving the plumb bob up or down to obtain the desired pressure drop across the plumb bob of each scrubber. The flue gas velocity caused by this pressure drop ensures optimum fly ash removal. The slurry and collected fly ash are separated from the flue gas as it turns up to enter the absorption spray area.

The flue gas enters the absorption spray area in the annular space between the downcomer and the shell of the scrubber vessel. The flue gas is contacted with recycle slurry for additional removal of SO_2. Above the absorption section is a wash tray which uses recirculation water to contact the flue gas and remove entrained recycle slurry from the flue gas.

The flue gas then flows through the mist eliminator where entrained water droplets are removed.

After being treated, the flue gas exits the scrubber vessels. The treated gas is raised in temperature as it passes through a steam reheater and then discharged to the stack through the induced draft fan.

Figure IC-2: Typical Colstrip Units 3 & 4 Scrubber Vessel



II. Particulate CAM Plan Approach and Performance Indicators

The performance indicators of the particulate CAM plan to help ensure compliance to the particulate standard are Opacity and Particulate Matter Continuous Emission Monitors (PM CEMS). The operational parameter indicator of the particulate CAM plan to help ensure compliance to the particulate standard is scrubber plumb bob ΔP.

Opacity Performance Indicator

Opacity will be a performance indicator for assuring compliance with the PM limit. Currently the Unit has a Monitor Labs USI 560 Lighthawk opacity monitor installed on the stack. This is a double-pass, two detector in-situ analyzer that utilizes an electronically modulated intensity-controlled solid state LED to ensure stable operation. Basic system components include the transmissometer, the retroreflector and control unit in the stack; and remote readout that accompanies the CEMTEK DAHS in the plant control room. Percent opacity data is recorded as minute averages in the DAHS. Six-minute, hourly, and daily opacity averages are calculated utilizing the base minute data.

Performance Indicator Range

PM emissions on CSES Units 3 & 4 will be determined to be in compliance with the applicable limits when opacity is <20% as measured on a 6-hr. average. An opacity PM CAM Plan excursion occurs when the 6-hour average opacity is >20%. An excursion is not considered a violation of the Title V Permit, but will require a prompt investigation to identify and correct the condition, followed by a RM 5 test to confirm compliance with the particulate standard. An opacity CAM Plan excursion will be reported in quarterly reports to MDEQ for any 6-hr. average >20%.

Performance Indicator Justification

1. The 6-hr. average opacity indicator is based on the following rationale:
   A. Annual compliance performance tests have indicated that the PM standard is met when opacity is <20%. These Reference Method 5 performance tests consist of three runs conducted in approximately a 6 hour period.
   B. Regulatory PM test criteria are:
      - 40CFR60.56c(b)(1), *All performance tests shall consist of a minimum of three test runs conducted under representative operating conditions.*
   C. Opacity has never exceeded 20% during a CSES Units 3 & 4 PM compliance test that demonstrated compliance with the particulate standard; therefore, it is appropriate to use a 20% 6-hr. opacity indicator as assurance that the units are in compliance with the applicable PM emission limits.

2. PM compliance testing has been conducted on CSES Units 3 & 4 since their initial commercial operations. The average results of the particulate compliance tests and opacity since 2019 are presented in Table II-1.

3. Opacity Accuracy Audits (OAA) and Walkthrough Audits are conducted quarterly on CSES Units 3&4 COMS. Complete descriptions of these assessments can be found in the Talen Montana Continuous Emissions Monitoring Systems (CEMS) Quality Assurance (QA) Plan. Results of the 2019 - 2020 OAA's are presented in Table II-2. This audit data illustrates the excellent quarterly accuracy of the COMS.

Table II - 1
Stack PM Tests, EPA Method 5B

Unit	Date	lb./MMBtu	%Opacity
3	01/15/19	0.022	14.5
	02/19/19	0.020	14.7
	03/12/19	0.019	13.5
	04/02/19	0.022	14.7
	05/23/19	0.019	14.3
	06/11/19	0.019	15.3
	07/16/19	0.018	13.4
	08/13/19	0.022	13.9
	09/17/19	0.017	13.3
	10/22/19	0.019	14.2
	11/12/19	0.017	15.5
	12/17/19	0.017	12.3
	01/21/20	0.019	12.5
	02/25/20	0.021	14.5
	03/26/20	0.019	14.1
	04/07/20	0.020	13.6
	07/14/20	0.020	12.7
4	01/17/19	0.020	17.2
	02/14/19	0.021	16.6
	03/14/19	0.024	13.8
	04/03/19	0.026	16.0
	05/15/19	0.024	15.6
	06/20/19	0.019	14.1
	07/17/19	0.023	14.8
	08/15/19	0.022	15.3
	09/20/19	0.027	15.6
	10/24/19	0.021	12.8
	11/14/19	0.022	14.5
	12/19/19	0.026	15.1
	01/28/20	0.021	14.5
	02/27/20	0.027	15.3
	03/30/20	0.024	14.1
	04/09/20	0.026	13.6
	07/16/20	0.024	13.2

Table II - 2
Opacity Accuracy Audit Results

Unit	Quarter	Analyzer Range			Response Time
		Low	Mid	High	
3	1st 2019	0.9	1.1	0.2	5.1
	2nd 2019	0.5	0.7	0.5	5.1
	3rd 2019	1.1	1.2	0.4	5.3
	4th 2019	0.8	0.9	0.3	4.9
	1st 2020	0.3	0.1	0.9	5.0
	2nd 2020	0.3	0.1	0.9	5.0
	3rd 2020	1.0	1.0	0.1	5.0
	4th 2020				
4	1st 2019	0.4	0.7	0.7	5.2
	2nd 2019	0.4	0.5	0.8	4.9
	3rd 2019	0.2	0.3	0.8	5.2
	4th 2019	0.6	0.5	0.6	5.0
	1st 2020	0.5	0.4	0.5	5.3
	2nd 2020	0.6	0.6	0.6	5.1
	3rd 2020	1.2	1.1	0.2	5.0
	4th 2020				

Limits: Cal Error <=3% at Low, Mid, & High Range
Response Time <= 10 Seconds

PM CEMS Performance Indicator

PM CEMS will be another performance indicator for assuring compliance with the PM limit. Each unit has a MSI BetaGuard PM 3.0 PM CEMS monitor installed on its stack. The measuring system works according to beta electrons absorbed by mass on a filter. It operates by drawing an iso-kinetic sample of stack gas from a probe through a section of filter tape. The filter tape is made of a glass fiber mesh, similar to fiberglass, trapping any dust particles larger than 0.3 microns. A mass measuring sensor, called a Beta-gauge, measures the mass of the filter tape first when the filter is clean, and again when the filter is loaded with particles from the sample of stack gas. The instrument subtracts the filter mass before and after loading to calculate the mass of the particles in milligrams (mg). The instrument also measures the volume of the stack gas sampled during the loading of mass on the filter tape in cubic meters (m^3) and calculates the particulate concentration by dividing the mass by the volume in units of mg/m^3. Mg/m^3 data is recorded in the CEMTEK DAHS. Hourly and daily PM averages are calculated. Units 3 & 4 PM CEMs installations were completed in September 2020.

The PM CEMS performance indicator was added to the CAM Plan as part of a Settlement Agreement between Sierra Club, MEIC, and PPL Montana dated February 12, 2014. The original PM CEMS were Sick Maihak Dusthunter SP100 monitors installed in August 2014. The Settlement Agreement requires a PM CEMS to be added to the Particulate CAM Plan but doesn't specify the type of monitor to be used. The Settlement Agreement states that the use of PM CEMS as a Particulate CAM Plan performance indicator shall not be subject to EPA Performance Specification 11 for PM CEMS.

PM CEMS Performance Indicator Range

PM emissions on CSES Units 3 & 4 will be determined to be in compliance with the applicable CAM limits when the PM CEMS monitor is <36 mg/m^3 for Units 3&4 as measured on a daily average.

PM CEMS Performance Indicator Justification

1. As specified in the settlement agreement, the PM CEMS will be operated and maintained as addressed below:

A. Installed according to manufacturer's standards.

B. Daily zero and span checks will be performed using manufacturer's standards.

C. The initial correlation will be based on three levels (zero, normal operations, and at scrubber operations that increase PM concentration, but not at a level that put Title V requirements at risk), using three RM 5 runs at normal operations and two RM 5 runs at the higher PM concentration. The zero-level monitor response (when no PM is in the flue gas) will be estimated to be zero (e.g., 4 mA = 0 mg/acm) or the daily zero calibration on the day of the RM test may be used.

a. Unit 3 - The initial correlation resulted in a mathematical relationship of *y=1.2518x+0.1754* with a R^2 of 0.9976, where x is the PM CEMS mg/m^3 value and y is the RM 5 mg/m^3 value. From this equation, an initial correlation was applied to the PM CEMS monitor data.

b. Unit 4 - The initial correlation resulted in a mathematical relationship of *y=1.2063x*-0.2096 with a R^2 of 0.9894, where x is the PM CEMS mg/m^3 value and y is the RM 5 mg/m^3 value. From this equation, a correlation was applied to the PM CEMS monitor data.

D. The PM CEMS CAM Plan excursion limit in terms of mg/m^3 has been determined by conversion of the applicable compliance limit (lb/mmBtu) from section 1.B to units of mg/m^3 based on current operating conditions and may be changed if combustion (CO_2) or scrubber (H_20) operating conditions change significantly. It is important to note that the actual compliance limit (lb/mmBtu) is set by regulation and does not change. The Settlement Agreement calls for a CAM Plan excursion limit for the PM CEMS to be at a level less than the corresponding PM emission limit. The CAM Plan excursion limit for the PM CEMS will be 90% of the corresponding PM emission limit.

a. Units 3&4, the CAM Plan excursion limit for the PM CEMS is 36 mg/m^3.

E. A PM CEMS CAM Plan excursion is not considered a violation of the Title V Permit, but will require a prompt investigation to identify and correct the condition, followed by a RM 5 test to confirm compliance with the particulate standard. A PM CEMS excursion will be reported in quarterly reports to MDEQ for any daily average above the respective PM CEMS CAM Plan excursion limit.

F. On a quarterly basis, one RM 5 test will be conducted to update the initial correlation. This test is comprised of three RM 5 runs. If the result from the average of the three runs differs from the initial correlation by 25% or more of the CAM Plan excursion limit, then the initial correlation will be repeated.

G. PM CEMS monitoring data and maintenance records will be maintained in accordance with the Title V operating permit requirements. PM CEMS data will be provided to MDEQ upon request. At a minimum, PM CEMS daily averages (mg/m^3) will be submitted to MDEQ for each unit on a quarterly basis.

H. An on-going PM CEMS correlation adjustment will be made quarterly based on the correlation from all RM 5 test data.

Particulate CAM Operational Parameters (Range and Justification)

In addition to the performance indicators of opacity and PM CEMS, the CSES will also monitor an operational parameter to indicate proper on-going performance of the particulate control equipment. As described in the Control Technology Description; plumb bob ΔP is an important operating parameter for the control of particulate.

A review of historical plumb bob ΔP indicates that operation of the scrubbers with plumb bob ΔP greater than 21 inches water column helps ensure compliance with the applicable particulate emission limits found in section I.B. The control room operators monitor scrubber plumb bob ΔP on a regular basis to ensure proper operation and will take corrective action as needed to make sure the scrubber is operating at the proper plumb bob ΔP conditions. A daily average of the operating scrubber plumb bob ΔP's below 21 inches water column will initiate an action to promptly investigate and remedy the low plumb bob ΔP condition. This excursion is not considered a violation of the Title V Permit, but will be reported along with results of the investigation in the quarterly report.

The scrubber venturi spray system was previously identified as another operational parameter. A review of this parameter indicates that it is not an effective CAM Plan operational parameter because operation of the scrubber is dependent on the venturi sprays being in service anyway. If there are no venturi sprays, the scrubber is removed from service in a matter of minutes due to high temperatures and the Unit is reduced in load accordingly. As such, the scrubber venturi spray system was removed as an operational parameter in the previous revision.

III. CAM Plan Summary

Performance Indicator - Opacity	
A. General Criteria	
1. Performance Indicator	Stack % Opacity
2. Measurement Approach	COMS
3. Performance Indicator Range	Daily average opacity is <20%.
B. Performance Criteria	
1. Data Representativeness	Opacity is measured in the stack on a continuous basis.
2. Verification of Operational Status	An operator in the Colstrip SES control room is continually monitoring the performance indicators (opacity & PM CEMS) and the plant operational assessment parameters shown below
3. QA/QC Practices	Daily – COMS Calibration Drift
	Quarterly – Walkthrough Audit Assessment
	Quarterly – Opacity Accuracy Audit
4. Monitoring Frequency	Opacity data is collected & stored in the DAHS.
	Averaging Periods: 6-minute, hourly, and daily averages are calculated based on minute data.
5. Opacity Exceedance	6-minute average opacity excesses >20%, except that one six-minute period per hour of up to 27% opacity is allowed.
6. CAM Plan Opacity Excursion	6-hour opacity average >20%. An excursion is not considered a violation of the Title V Permit,but will require a prompt investigation to identify and correct the condition, followed by a RM 5 test to confirm compliance with the particulate standard. An opacity CAM plan excursion will be reported in quarterly reports to MDEQ for any 6-hr. average >20%.
7. Reporting	Reported on quarterly basis.

Performance Indicator - PM CEMS	
A. General Criteria	
1. Performance Indicator	Stack PM CEMS, mg/m^3
2. Measurement Approach	PM CEMS
3. Performance Indicator Range	30-day rolling average <36 mg/m^3 – Units 3&4
B. Performance Criteria	
1. Data Representativeness	PM CEMS is measured in the stack
2. Verification of Operational Status	An operator in the Colstrip SES control room is continually monitoring the performance indicators (opacity & PM CEMS) and the plant operational assessment parameters shown below
3. Operations & Maintenance Practices	Install PM CEMS according to the manufacturer's standards
	Establish an initial calibration/correlation mathematical relationship
	Establish PM CEMS excursion limit in terms of mg/m^3
	Daily – PM CEMS Calibration Drift
	Quarterly Verification & Initial Correlation Update – RM 5B Test
4. Monitoring & Data Collection	PM CEMS is measured on a continuous basis.
	PM CEMS data is collected & stored in the DAHS.
	Averaging Period: Minute (Daily averages are calculated).
6. CAM Plan Excursion	Daily average over 36 mg/m^3 for Units 3&4. A PM CEMS CAM Plan excursion is not considered a violation of the Title V Permit,but will require a prompt investigation to identify and correct the condition, followed by a MR 5 test to confirm compliance with the particulate standard. A PM CEMS excursion will be reported in quarterly reports to MDEQ for any daily average above the respective PM CEMS PM CAM Plan excursion limit.
7. Reporting	Reported on quarterly basis.

Plant Operational Assessment Parameter - Scrubber Plumb Bob ΔP	
A. General Criteria	
1. Performance Indicator	Scrubber Plumb Bob ΔP, inches H_2O
2. Measurement Approach	Plant Instrumentation
3. Performance Indicator Range	Daily average operating scrubber plumb bob ΔP < 21" H_2O
B. Performance Criteria	
1. Data Representativeness	Scrubber Plumb Bob ΔP is measured at each scrubber vessel on a continuous basis.
2. Verification of Operational Status	An operator in the Colstrip SES control room is continually monitoring the scrubber plumb bob ΔP. Data is recorded and stored in the PI Historian Data System.
3. Operations & Maintenance Practices	PMs are performed to ensure accuracy. The operator may request maintenance if measurements appear to be inaccurate.
4. Monitoring & Data Collection	ΔP is monitored on a continuous basis. ΔP data is recorded and stored in the PI Historian Data System.
6. CAM Plan Excursion	Daily average operating scrubber plumb bob ΔP < 21" H_2O. A daily average of the operating scrubber plumb bob ΔP's below 21 inches water column will initiate an action to promptly investigate and remedy the low plumb bob ΔP condition. This excursion is not considered a violation of the Title V Permit, but will be reported along with results of the investigation in the quarterly report.
7. Reporting	Reported on quarterly basis.

Appendix J Mercury Emissions Monitoring System (MEMS)

(These requirements are "State Only")

MEMS

a. For each Unit 3 & 4, Talen shall install, calibrate, certify, maintain, and operate an MEMS to monitor and record the rate of mercury emissions discharged into the atmosphere from all mercury emitting generating units (units) as defined in the Administrative Rules of Montana 17.8.740.

(1) The MEMS shall be comprised of equipment as required in 40 CFR 75.81(a) and defined in 40 CFR 72.2.

(2) The MEMS shall conform to all applicable requirements of 40 CFR Part 75.

(3) The MEMS data will be used to demonstrate compliance with the emission limitations contained in Section III.H.1.

b. Talen shall prepare, maintain and submit a written MEMS Monitoring Plan to DEQ.

(1) The monitoring plan shall contain sufficient information on the MEMS and the use of data derived from these systems to demonstrate that all the gaseous mercury stack emissions from each unit are monitored and reported.

(2) Whenever Talen makes a replacement, modification, or change in a MEMS or alternative monitoring system under 40 CFR Part 75 subpart E, including a change in the automated data acquisition and handling system (DAHS) or in the flue gas handling system, that affects information reported in the monitoring plan (e.g. a change to a serial number for a component of a monitoring system), then the owner or operator shall update the monitoring plan.

(3) If any monitoring plan information requires an update pursuant to Section b.(2), submission of the written monitoring plan update shall be completed prior to or concurrent with the submittal of the quarterly report required in c. below for the quarter in which the update is required.

(4) The initial submission of the Monitoring Plan to DEQ shall include a copy of a written Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) Plan as detailed in 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix B, Section 1. Subsequently, the QA/QC Plan need only be submitted to DEQ when it is substantially revised. Substantial revisions can include items such as changes in QA/QC processes resulting from rule changes, modifications in the frequency or timing of QA/QC procedures, or the addition/deletion of equipment or procedures.

(5) The Monitoring Plan shall include, at a minimum, the following information:

(a) Facility summary including:

(i) A description of each mercury-emitting generating unit at the facility.

(ii) Maximum and average loads (in megawatts (MW)) with fuels combusted and fuel flow rates at the maximum and average loads for each unit.

(iii) A description of each unit's air pollution control equipment and a description of the physical characteristics of each unit's stack.

(b) Mercury emission control summary including a description of control strategies, equipment, and design process rates.

(c) MEMS description, including:

(i) Identification and description of each monitoring component in the MEMS including manufacturer and model identifications; monitoring method descriptions; and normal operating scale and units descriptions. Descriptions of stack flow, diluent gas, and moisture monitors (if used) in the system must be described in addition to the mercury monitor or monitors.

(ii) A description of the normal operating process for each monitor including a description of all QA/QC checks.

(iii) A description of the methods that will be employed to verify and maintain the accuracy and precision of the MEMS calibration equipment.

(iv) Identification and description of the DAHS, including major hardware and software components, conversion formulas, constants, factors, averaging processes, and missing data substitution procedures.

(v) A description of all initial certification and ongoing recertification tests and frequencies; as well as all accuracy auditing tests and frequencies.

(d) The Maximum Potential Concentration (MPC), Maximum Expected Concentration (MEC), span value, and range value as applicable and as defined in 40 CFR Part 75 Appendix A, 2.1.7.

(e) Examples of all data reports required in c. below.

c. Talen shall submit written, Quarterly Mercury Monitoring Reports. The reports shall be received by DEQ within 30 days following the end of each calendar quarter, and shall include, at a minimum, the following:

(1) Mercury emissions. The reports shall include:

(a) For each Unit 3 & 4, the monthly average lb/TBtu mercury emission rate for each month of the quarter;

(b) For each Unit 3 & 4, the 12-month rolling average lb/TBtu emission rate for each month of the reporting quarter. The rolling 12-month basis is an average of the last

12 individual calendar monthly averages, with each monthly average calculated at the end of each calendar month; and

(c) For each Unit 3 & 4, the total heat input to the boiler (in TBtu) for each 12-month rolling period of the quarter.

(d) The 12-month facility-wide rolling average lb/TBtu mercury emission rate, calculated according to Section III.H.1, for each month of the quarter.

(2) Mercury excess emissions. The report shall describe the magnitude of excess mercury emissions experienced during the quarter, including:

(a) The date and time of commencement and completion of each period of excess emissions. Periods of excess emissions shall be defined as those emissions calculated on a rolling 12-month basis which are greater than the limitation established in Section III.H.1.

(b) The nature and cause of each period of excess emissions and the corrective action taken or preventative measures adopted in response.

(c) If no periods of excess mercury emissions were experienced during the quarter, the report shall state that information.

(3) MEMS performance. The report shall describe:

(a) The number of operating hours that the MEMS was unavailable or not operating within quality assurance limits (monitor downtime) during the reporting quarter, broken down by the following categories:

- Monitor equipment malfunctions;
- Non-Monitor equipment malfunctions;
- Quality assurance calibration;
- Other known causes; and
- Unknown causes.

(b) The percentage of unit operating time that the MEMS was unavailable or not operating within quality assurance limits (monitor downtime) during the reporting quarter. The percentage of monitor downtime in each calendar quarter shall be calculated according to the following formula:

$$MEMSDowntime\% = \left(\frac{MEMSDownHours}{OpHours} \right) \times 100$$ where

MEMSDowntime% = Percentage of unit operating hours classified as MEMS monitor downtime during the reporting quarter.

MEMSDownHours = Total number of hours of MEMS monitor downtime during the reporting quarter.

OpHours = Total number of hours the unit operated during the reporting quarter.

(c) For any reporting quarter in which monitor downtime exceeds 10%, a description of each time period during which the MEMS was inoperative or operating in a manner defined in 40 CFR Part 75 as "out of control." Each description must include the date, start and end times, total downtime (in hours), the reason for the system downtime, and any necessary corrective actions that were taken. In addition, the report shall describe the values used for any periods when missing data substitution was necessary as detailed in 40 CFR 75.30.

(4) The quarterly report shall include the results of any QA/QC audits, checks, or tests conducted to satisfy the requirements of 40 CFR Part 75 Appendices A, B or K.

(5) Compliance certification. Each quarterly report shall contain a certification statement signed by the facility's responsible official based on reasonable inquiry of those persons with primary responsibility for ensuring that all of the unit's emissions are correctly and fully monitored. The certification shall indicate:

(a) Whether the monitoring data submitted were recorded in accordance with the applicable requirements of 40 CFR Part 75 including the QA/QC procedures and specifications of that part and its appendices, and any such requirements, procedures and specifications of an applicable excepted or approved alternative monitoring method as represented in the approved Monitoring Plan.

(b) That for all hours where data are substituted in accordance with 40 CFR 75.38, the add-on mercury emission controls were operating within the range of parameters listed in the quality-assurance plan for the unit, and that the substitute values do not systematically underestimate mercury emissions.

(6) The format of each component of the quarterly report may be negotiated with DEQ's representative to accommodate the capabilities and formats of the facility's DAHS.

(7) Each quarterly report must be received by DEQ within 30 days following the end of each calendar reporting period (January-March, April-June, July-September, and October-December).

(8) The electronic data reporting detailed in 40 CFR Part 75 shall not be required unless Montana is able to receive and process data in an electronic format.

d. Talen shall maintain a file of all measurements and performance testing results from the MEMS; all MEMS performance evaluations; all MEMS or monitoring device calibration checks and audits; and records of all adjustments and maintenance performed on these systems or devices recorded in a permanent form suitable for inspection. The file shall be retained on site for at least 5 years following the date of such measurements and reports. Talen shall make these records available for inspection by DEQ and shall supply these records to DEQ upon request.