

MONTANA'S 2008 Annual Public Water System Compliance Report

The Drinking Water Program: An Overview

The EPA established the Public Water System Supervision (PWSS) Program under the authority of the 1974 Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA). Under the SDWA and the 1986 Amendments, EPA sets national limits on contaminant levels in drinking water to ensure that the water is safe for human consumption. These limits are known as Maximum Contaminant Levels (MCLs) and the Maximum Residual Disinfectant Levels (MRDLs). For some regulations, EPA establishes treatment techniques in lieu of an MCL to control unacceptable levels of contaminants in water. The Agency also regulates how often public water systems (PWSs) monitor their water for contaminants and report the monitoring results to the states or EPA. Generally, the larger the population served by a water system, the more frequent the monitoring and reporting (M/R) requirements. In addition, EPA requires PWSs to monitor for unregulated contaminants to provide data for future regulatory development. Finally, EPA requires PWSs to notify their consumers when they have violated these regulations. The 1996 Amendments to the SDWA require consumer notification to include a clear and understandable explanation of the nature of the violation, its potential adverse health effects; steps that the PWS is undertaking to correct the violation and the possibility of alternative water supplies during the violation.

The SDWA applies to the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Indian Lands, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Guam, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.

The SDWA allows states and territories to seek EPA approval to administer their own PWSS Programs. The authority to run a PWSS Program is called primacy. For a state to receive primacy, EPA must determine that the state meets certain requirements laid out in the SDWA and the regulations, including the adoption of drinking water regulations that are at least as stringent as the Federal regulations and a demonstration that they can enforce the program requirements. Of the 56 states and territories, all but Wyoming and the District of Columbia have primacy. The EPA Regional Offices administer the PWSS Programs within these two jurisdictions.

The 1986 SDWA Amendments gave Indian Tribes the right to apply for and receive primacy. EPA currently administers PWSS Programs on all Indian lands except the Navaho Nation, which was granted primacy in late 2000.

Annual State PWS Report

Each quarter, primacy states submit data to the Safe Drinking Water Information System (SDWIS/FED), an automated database maintained by EPA. The data submitted include, but are

not limited to, PWS inventory information, the incidence of Maximum Contaminant Level, Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level, monitoring, and treatment technique violations; and information on enforcement activity related to these violations. Section 1414(c)(3) of the Safe Drinking Water Act requires states to provide EPA with an annual report of violations of the primary drinking water standards. This report provides the numbers of violations in each of six categories: MCLs, MRDLs, treatment techniques, variances and exemptions, significant monitoring violations, and significant consumer notification violations. The EPA Regional Offices report the information for Wyoming, the District of Columbia, and all Indian Lands but the Navaho Nation. EPA Regional offices also report Federal enforcement actions taken. Data retrieved from SDWIS/FED form the basis of this report.

Public Water System

A "Public water supply system" means a system for the provision of water for human consumption from a community well, water hauler for cisterns, water bottling plant, water dispenser, or other water supply that has at least 15 service connections or that regularly serves at least 25 persons daily for any 60 or more days in a calendar year. There are three types of PWSs. PWSs can be community (such as towns), nontransient noncommunity (such as schools or factories), or transient noncommunity systems (such as rest stops or parks). For this report when the acronym APWS@ is used, it means systems of all types unless specified in greater detail.

Maximum Contaminant Level

Under the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), the EPA sets national limits on contaminant levels in drinking water to ensure that the water is safe for human consumption. These limits are known as Maximum Contaminant Levels (MCLs).

Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level

The EPA sets national limits on residual disinfectant levels in drinking water to reduce the risk of exposure to disinfectant byproducts formed, when public water systems add chemical disinfectant for either primary or residual treatment. These limits are known as Maximum Residual Disinfectant Levels (MRDLs).

Treatment Techniques

For some regulations, the EPA establishes treatment techniques (TTs) in lieu of an MCL to control unacceptable levels of certain contaminants. For example, treatment techniques have been established for viruses, some bacteria, and turbidity.

Monitoring

A PWS is required to monitor and verify that the levels of contaminants present in the water do not exceed the MCL. If a PWS fails to have its water tested as required or fails to

report test results correctly to the primacy agent, a monitoring violation occurs.

Significant Monitoring Violations

For this report, significant monitoring violations are generally defined as any Significant monitoring violation that occurred during the calendar year of the report. A Significant monitoring violation, with rare exceptions, occurs when no samples were taken or no results were reported during a compliance period.

Consumer Notification

Every Community Water System is required to deliver to its customers a brief annual water quality report. This report is to include some educational material, and will provide information on the source water, the levels of any detected contaminants, and compliance with drinking water regulations.

Significant Consumer Notification Violations

For this report, a significant public notification violation occurred if a community water system completely failed to provide its customers with the required annual water quality report (Consumer Confidence Report).

OBTAINING A COPY OF THE 2008 PUBLIC WATER SYSTEMS REPORT

As required by the Safe Drinking Water Act, the State of Montana has made the 2008 Public Water Systems report available to the public. Interested individuals can obtain a copy of the 2008 Annual Public Water Systems Report for Montana by accessing:

State Website: <http://www.deq.mt.gov/wqinfo/pws/index.asp>

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Description of Report

The attached report is broken down by rule into two types of violations, MCL (maximum contaminant level) and monitoring. Each violation type lists three categories, “# of Violations”,

“# of RTC Violations”, and “# of PWS in Violation”. The following is a description of each:

of Violations, this describes the total number of violations created for each regulated contaminant. Since violations are associated with sample point locations, it is possible for one system to have more than one violation for the same contaminant.

of RTC Violations, RTC (return to compliance) violations are violations that were created, but that have since been returned to compliance.

of PWS in Violation, this indicates the number of systems that are responsible for the total number of violations listed for each rule. Thus, there may be more total violations than total systems.



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



Report Selection Criteria

EPA Region:	ALL
Primacy Agency:	MT
Water System ID:	ALL
Principal County:	ALL
Water System Status:	ACTIVE, CLOSED
Water System Type:	ALL
Owner Type:	ALL
Population Served:	ALL
Service Connections:	ALL
Compliance Period:	BETWEEN 1/1/2008 and 12/31/2008
Violation Codes:	ALL
Contaminant Codes:	ALL
Action Dates:	ALL
Issuing Agency:	ALL
Action Severity:	ALL
Action Codes:	ALL
Summary AC Report?	Yes
Details:	None
Data Last Updated:	04/01/2009
PWS Matching Criteria:	945



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08 AC Chem PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Inorganic Contaminants (IOC)

Contaminant Code	Name	MCL (mg/l)	MCLs			Monitoring		
			# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
1005	Arsenic	0.01000	20	0	10	28	18	20
1010	Barium	2.00000	0	0	0	4	0	3
1015	Cadmium	0.00500	0	0	0	5	0	4
1020	Chromium	0.10000	0	0	0	4	0	3
1025	Fluoride	4.00000	4	1	2	6	1	5
1035	Mercury	0.00200	0	0	0	4	0	3
1036	Nickel	0.00000	0	0	0	6	0	5
1038	Nitrate-Nitrite	10.00000	27	12	12	129	31	112
1045	Selenium	0.05000	0	0	0	4	0	3
1074	Antimony, Total	0.00600	0	0	0	6	0	5
1075	Beryllium, Total	0.00400	0	0	0	6	0	5
1085	Thallium, Total	0.00200	0	0	0	6	0	5
IOC Totals:			51	13	24	208	50	133



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08

AC Chem

PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Radionuclides Contaminants (RAD)

Contaminant		MCL (mg/l)	MCLs			Monitoring		
Code	Name		# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
4000	Gross Alpha, Excl. Radon & U	15.00000	1	0	1	45	29	24
4006	Combined Uranium	30.00000	6	0	2	0	0	0
4010	Combined Radium (-226 & -228)	5.00000	0	0	0	38	22	22
RAD Totals:			7	0	3	83	51	26



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08

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Synthetic Organic Contaminants (SOC)

Contaminant Code	Name	MCL (mg/l)	MCLs			Monitoring		
			# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
2005	Endrin	0.00200	0	0	0	1	0	1
2010	gamma-BHC; Lindane	0.00020	0	0	0	1	0	1
2015	Methoxychlor	0.04000	0	0	0	1	0	1
2020	Toxaphene	0.00300	0	0	0	1	0	1
2031	Dalapon	0.20000	0	0	0	2	0	2
2035	Di(2-ethylhexyl) adipate	0.40000	0	0	0	1	0	1
2037	Simazine	0.00400	0	0	0	1	0	1
2039	Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate	0.00600	0	0	0	19	8	13
2040	Picloram	0.50000	0	0	0	1	0	1
2041	Dinoseb	0.00700	0	0	0	1	0	1
2042	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	0.05000	0	0	0	1	0	1
2050	Atrazine	0.00300	0	0	0	1	0	1
2051	Alachlor; Lasso	0.00200	0	0	0	1	0	1
2065	Heptachlor	0.00040	0	0	0	1	0	1
2067	Heptachlor epoxide	0.00020	0	0	0	1	0	1
2105	2,4-D	0.07000	0	0	0	1	0	1
2110	2,4,5-TP; Silvex	0.05000	0	0	0	1	0	1
2274	Hexachlorobenzene; HCB	0.00100	0	0	0	1	0	1
2306	Benzo(a)pyrene	0.00020	0	0	0	1	0	1
2326	Pentachlorophenol	0.00100	0	0	0	1	0	1
2959	Chlordane	0.00200	0	0	0	1	0	1



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08	AC Chem				PRIMACY AGENCY: MT	
SOC Totals:	0	0	0	40	8	14



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08 AC Chem PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Volatile Organic Contaminants (VOC)

Contaminant Code	Name	MCL (mg/l)	MCLs			Monitoring		
			# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
2378	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	0.07000	0	0	0	49	5	42
2380	cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	0.07000	0	0	0	49	5	42
2955	Xylenes, Total	10.00000	0	0	0	49	5	42
2964	Dichloromethane; methylene chloride	0.00500	0	0	0	49	5	42
2968	o-Dichlorobenzene	0.60000	0	0	0	49	5	42
2969	p-Dichlorobenzene	0.07500	0	0	0	49	5	42
2976	Vinyl chloride	0.00200	0	0	0	49	5	42
2977	1,1-Dichloroethylene	0.00700	0	0	0	49	5	42
2979	trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	0.10000	0	0	0	49	5	42
2980	1,2-Dichloroethane	0.00500	0	0	0	49	5	42
2981	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.20000	0	0	0	49	5	42
2982	Carbon tetrachloride	0.00500	0	0	0	49	5	42
2983	1,2-Dichloropropane	0.00500	0	0	0	49	5	42
2984	Trichloroethylene	0.00500	0	0	0	49	5	42
2985	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.00500	0	0	0	49	5	42
2987	Tetrachloroethylene	0.00500	0	0	0	49	5	42
2989	Monochlorobenzene; Chlorobenzene	0.10000	0	0	0	49	5	42
2990	Benzene	0.00500	0	0	0	49	5	42
2991	Toluene	1.00000	0	0	0	49	5	42
2992	Ethylbenzene	0.70000	0	0	0	49	5	42
2996	Styrene	0.10000	0	0	0	49	5	42



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08	AC Chem			PRIMACY AGENCY: MT		
VOC Totals:	0	0	0	1029	105	42



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08 AC Rule PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Consumer Confidence Report (CCR)

Violation Type	Violation Name	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
71	CCR Complete Failure to Report	254	220	204



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08 AC Rule PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Disinfection Byproducts Rule (DBP)

Violation Type	Violation Name	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
2	MCL, Average	23	2	5
27	Monitoring and Reporting Stage 1	52	6	25

	MCLs			Monitoring			Treatment Technique		
	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
DBP Totals	23	2	5	52	6	25	0	0	0



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08 AC Rule PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Lead and Copper Rule (LCR)

Violation Type	Violation Name	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
51	Initial Tap Sampling for Pb and Cu	69	41	27
52	Follow-up and Routine Tap Sampling	202	83	149
65	Public Education	11	6	11

	MCLs			Monitoring			Treatment Technique		
	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
LCR Totals	---	---	---	271	124	174	11	6	11



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



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Public Notice (PN)

Violation Type	Violation Name	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
75	PN Violation for NPDWR Violation	1	0	1



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08 AC Rule PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Surface Water Treatment Rule (SWTR)

Violation Type	Violation Name	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
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	MCLs			Monitoring			Treatment Technique		
	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
SWTR/ IESWTR	---	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08 AC Rule PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Surface Water Treatment Rule/Interim Enhanced Surface Water Treatment Rule (SWTR/IESWTR)

Violation Type	Violation Name	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
31	Monitoring, Routine/Repeat (SWTR-Unfilt)	12	0	6
36	Monitoring, Routine/Repeat (SWTR-Filter)	36	3	10
38	M&R Filter Turbidity Reporting	9	2	5
41	Treatment Technique (SWTR)	11	0	4
42	Failure to Filter (SWTR)	12	1	11
43	Treatment Technique Exceeds Turb 1 NTU	12	0	2
44	Treatment Technique Exceeds Turb 0.3 NTU	20	9	4

	MCLs			Monitoring			Treatment Technique		
	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
SWTR/ IESWTR	---	---	---	57	5	18	55	10	17



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08 AC Rule PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Coliforms (TCR)

Violation Type	Violation Name	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
21	MCL, Acute (TCR)	15	1	13
22	MCL, Monthly (TCR)	224	15	157
23	Monitoring, Routine Major (TCR)	784	135	430
25	Monitoring, Repeat Major (TCR)	31	1	29

	MCLs			Monitoring			Treatment Technique		
	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation	# of Violations	# of RTC Violations	# of PWS in Violation
TCR Totals	239	16	163	815	136	448	---	---	---



SAFE DRINKING WATER INFORMATION SYSTEM
ANNUAL PWS COMPLIANCE REPORT



EPA REGION: 08

State Summary

PRIMACY AGENCY: MT

Rule Type	Chemical Sub-Group	MCLs			Monitoring			Treatment Technique			Consumer Notification		
		# of Viols	# of RTC Viols	# of PWS in Viols	# of Viols	# of RTC Viols	# of PWS in Viols	# of Viols	# of RTC Viols	# of PWS in Viols	# of Viols	# of RTC Viols	# of PWS in Viols
CHEM	VOC	0	0	0	1029	105	42	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEM	SOC	0	0	0	40	8	14	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEM	IOC	51	13	24	208	50	133	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEM	RAD	7	0	3	83	51	26	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEM	TOTAL	58	13	27	1360	214	189	---	---	---	---	---	---
RULE	TCR	239	16	163	815	136	448	---	---	---	---	---	---
RULE	SWTR	---	---	---	57	5	18	55	10	17	---	---	---
RULE	LCR	---	---	---	271	124	174	11	6	11	---	---	---
RULE	DBP	23	2	5	52	6	25	0	0	0	---	---	---
RULE	CCR	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	254	220	204
RULE	PN	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	0	1
Grand Total		320	31	189	2555	485	720	66	16	28	255	220	205