

**MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY**

COPY

AUTHORIZATION TO DISCHARGE UNDER THE
MONTANA GROUND WATER POLLUTION CONTROL SYSTEM

In compliance with Montana Water Quality Act, Title 75, Chapter 5, Montana Code Annotated (MCA) and the Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM) 17.30. Subchapter 5, Subchapter 7, and Subchapter 10 *et seq.*,

Utility Solutions, LLC

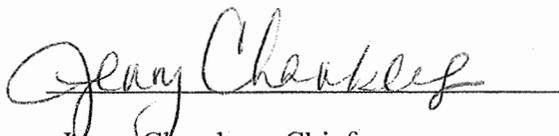
is authorized to discharge from its Elk Grove Wastewater Treatment Facility,
located at **Section 23, Township 2 South, Range 4 East, Gallatin County**
to receiving waters, **Class I ground water**,

in accordance with discharge point(s), effluent limitations, monitoring requirements and other conditions set forth herein. Authorization for discharge is limited to those outfalls specifically listed in the permit. The numeric effluent limits, water quality standards, and trigger values/nonsignificance criteria specified herein support the protection of the affected receiving water.

This permit shall become effective: **February 1, 2010.**

This permit and the authorization to discharge shall expire at midnight, **January 31, 2015.**

FOR THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY



Jenny Chambers, Chief
Water Protection Bureau
Permitting & Compliance Division

Modified
Issuance Date: April 15, 2010

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Cover Sheet--Issuance and Expiration Dates

I.	EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS, MONITORING REQUIREMENTS & OTHER CONDITIONS.....	3
A.	DESCRIPTION OF DISCHARGE POINTS AND MIXING ZONE	3
B.	EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS	4
C.	SELF-MONITORING REQUIREMENTS	5
D.	SPECIAL CONDITIONS	8
II.	MONITORING, RECORDING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS	10
A.	REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLING.....	10
B.	MONITORING PROCEDURES	10
C.	PENALTIES FOR TAMPERING	10
D.	REPORTING OF MONITORING RESULTS	10
E.	COMPLIANCE SCHEDULES	10
F.	ADDITIONAL MONITORING BY THE PERMITTEE	11
G.	RECORDS CONTENTS.....	11
H.	RETENTION OF RECORDS.....	11
I.	TWENTY-FOUR HOUR NOTICE OF NONCOMPLIANCE REPORTING	12
J.	OTHER NONCOMPLIANCE REPORTING.....	12
K.	INSPECTION AND ENTRY.....	13
III.	COMPLIANCE RESPONSIBILITIES.....	14
A.	DUTY TO COMPLY	14
B.	PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF PERMIT CONDITIONS.....	14
C.	NEED TO HALT OR REDUCE ACTIVITY NOT A DEFENSE	14
D.	DUTY TO MITIGATE	14
E.	PROPER OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.....	14
F.	REMOVED SUBSTANCES	15
G.	BYPASS OF TREATMENT FACILITIES	15
IV.	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS	16
A.	PLANNED CHANGES	16
B.	ANTICIPATED NONCOMPLIANCE	16
C.	PERMIT ACTIONS.....	16
D.	DUTY TO REAPPLY	16
E.	DUTY TO PROVIDE INFORMATION	16
F.	OTHER INFORMATION	16
G.	SIGNATORY REQUIREMENTS	17
H.	PENALTIES FOR FALSIFICATION OF REPORTS.....	18
I.	AVAILABILITY OF REPORTS.....	18
J.	OIL AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE LIABILITY.....	18
K.	PROPERTY OR WATER RIGHTS	18
L.	SEVERABILITY	18
M.	TRANSFERS	18
N.	FEES	19
O.	REOPENER PROVISIONS	19
V.	DEFINITIONS.....	20

I. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS, MONITORING REQUIREMENTS & OTHER CONDITIONS

A. Description of Discharge Points and Mixing Zone

The authorization to discharge provided under this permit is limited to those outfalls specially designated below as discharge locations. Discharges at any location not authorized under an MGWPCS permit is a violation of the Montana Water Quality Act and could subject the person(s) responsible for such discharge to penalties under the Act. Knowingly discharging from an unauthorized location or failing to report an unauthorized discharge within a reasonable time from first learning of an unauthorized discharge could subject such person to criminal penalties as provided under Section 75-5-632 of the Montana Water Quality Act.

Outfall

Description

001

Location: 12 infiltration/percolation cells located in the Elk Grove Subdivision, at N 45° 38' 22" latitude, W 111° 10' 55" longitude.

Mixing Zone: The Department has granted a source specific 405 foot long ground water mixing zone oriented at a direction of N16°W.

Treatment: Oxidation ditch (activated sludge) with secondary clarification and aerobic sludge digestion. Final treatment in soil beneath infiltration /percolation cells.

002A

Location: Pressure-dosed drainfield located on lots C-1 and UL -1, at N 45° 39' 45" latitude, W 111° 11' 18" longitude.

Mixing Zone: The Department has granted a source specific 200 foot long ground water mixing zone oriented at a direction of N20°W for this primary area.

Treatment: Oxidation ditch (activated sludge) with secondary clarification, aerobic sludge digestion, and ultraviolet disinfection. Final treatment in soil beneath drainfield.

002B **Location:** Pressure-dosed drainfield located on lots C-1 and UL -1, at N 45° 39' 45" latitude, W 111° 11' 18" longitude.

Mixing Zone: The Department has granted a source specific 500 foot long ground water mixing zone oriented at a direction between N8°W and N18°W for the replacement area.

Treatment: Oxidation ditch (activated sludge) with secondary clarification, aerobic sludge digestion, and ultraviolet disinfection. Final treatment in soil beneath drainfield.

003 **Location:** From the rapid infiltration beds located on Lot UL-1, at N 45° 39' 58" latitude, W 111° 11' 28" longitude.

Mixing Zone: The Department has granted a source specific 500 foot long ground water mixing zone oriented at a direction between N8°W and N18°W for the rapid infiltration beds.

Treatment: Oxidation ditch (activated sludge) with secondary clarification, aerobic sludge digestion, and ultraviolet disinfection. Final treatment in soil beneath infiltration/percolation cells.

Spray Irrigation **Location:** From the spray irrigation area located on tract 1 of Elk Grove Subdivision, at N 45° 38' 27" latitude, W 111° 11' 39" longitude. Size is 10.5 acres.

Mixing Zone: The Department has not granted a ground water mixing zone.

Treatment: Oxidation ditch (activated sludge) with secondary clarification, aerobic sludge digestion, and ultraviolet disinfection. Final treatment in soil and plant uptake.

B. Effluent Limitations

Effective immediately and lasting through the term of the permit, the quality of effluent discharged by the facility shall, as a minimum, meet the limitations as set forth in Table 1.

Table 1. Final Effluent Limits for Outfalls 001, 002A, 002B, and 003

Parameter	Outfall	30-Day Average Concentration ⁽¹⁾ (mg/L)	30-Day Average Load ^(1,2) (pounds per day)
Total Nitrogen, (TN) ⁽³⁾	001	10	37.9
Total Phosphorus, (TP)	001	3	2.13
Total Nitrogen, (TN) ⁽³⁾	002A	10	7.7
Total Phosphorus, (TP)	002A	3	10.6
<i>E. coli</i> Bacteria	002A	128 cfu/100 ml ⁽⁴⁾	NA
Total Nitrogen, (TN) ⁽³⁾	002B	10	18.3
Total Phosphorus, (TP)	002B	3	18.3
<i>E. coli</i> Bacteria	002B	128 cfu/100 ml ⁽⁴⁾	NA
Total Nitrogen, (TN) ⁽³⁾	003	10	61.2
Total Phosphorus, (TP)	003	3	18.2
<i>E. coli</i> Bacteria	003	128 cfu/100 ml ⁽⁴⁾	NA

(1) See definitions in Part V of this permit.

(2) The calculation used for determining load is: Load (lb/d) = design flow (gpd) x concentration (mg/L) x 8.34x10⁻⁶

(3) Total Nitrogen (TN) is the sum of nitrate + nitrite (as N) and total Kjeldahl nitrogen (as N).

(4) The 30-day geometric mean shall not exceed this value (see part V. of this permit for definitions).

NA Not Applicable

cfu colony forming units

C. Self-Monitoring Requirements

1. Effluent Monitoring - Outfalls 001, 002A, 002B and 003

Samples representative of effluent quality will be collected from the dosing tanks at the Elk Grove treatment plant.

As a minimum, upon the effective date of this permit and continuing through the term of the permit, the constituents in Table 2 shall be monitored at the frequency and with the type of measurement indicated; samples or measurements shall be representative of the volume and nature of the monitored discharge. If no discharge occurs during the entire monitoring period, it shall be stated on the Discharge Monitoring Report Form (EPA No. 3320-1) that no discharge occurred.

The amount of wastewater discharged will be reported as a 30-day average rate (in gallons per day) that is representative of the total volume discharged during that month for each individual outfall and the spray irrigation area. The measurement method shall for each outfall shall be a BadgerMeter Magnetoflow Magmeter totalizing flow meter.

Analytical methods must be 40 CFR 136 approved methods unless otherwise approved by the Department. Analyses must meet the Required Reporting Values listed in DEQ-7 (February 2008).

The reporting period for the parameters in Table 2 is monthly.

Table 2. Parameters To Be Monitored in the Effluent

Parameter, units	Frequency	Sample Type ⁽¹⁾
Effluent Flow Rate, gpd ⁽²⁾	<i>Continuous</i>	Continuous
Total Suspended Solids,(TSS), mg/L	Monthly	Composite
Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD ₅), mg/L	Monthly	Composite
<i>E. coli</i> Bacteria, colony forming units/100 mL ⁽⁴⁾	Monthly	Grab
Chloride, mg/L	Monthly	Composite
Nitrate+Nitrite (as N), mg/L	Monthly	Composite
Ammonia (as N), mg/L	Monthly	Composite
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen, as N (TKN), mg/L	Monthly	Composite
Total Phosphorus, as P(TP), mg/L	Monthly	Composite
Total Phosphorus, as P (TP), lb/d	Monthly	Calculated
Total Nitrogen (TN), mg/L ⁽³⁾	Monthly	Calculated
Total Nitrogen (TN), lb/d ⁽³⁾	Monthly	Calculated

- (1) See definitions, Part V of this permit
- (2) To be measured by a totalizing flow meter following UV treatment. Effluent flow rates shall be reported separately for each Outfall and for the spray irrigation area.
- (3) Total Nitrogen = nitrate + nitrite, (as N) + total Kjeldahl nitrogen, (as N).
- (4) *E. coli* monitoring will not be required @ outfall 001.

2. Ground Water Monitoring

OUTFALL 001

As a minimum, upon the effective date of this permit and continuing through the term of the permit, the permittee shall monitor the ground water in monitoring wells MW-4, MW-4a and MW-4c for the parameters and at the frequency specified in Table 3. The wells shall be monitored through the term of the permit for the parameters and frequency in Table 3 regardless of whether any discharge occurs from Outfall 001.

OUTFALL 002A and 002B

Prior to any discharge from Outfall 002A the permittee will be required to construct two monitoring wells (MW-1 and MW-1a) at the downgradient edge of the mixing zone. The permittee shall monitor the ground water in the two downgradient monitoring wells for the parameters and at the frequency specified in Table 3. Construction of MW-1 and MW-1a shall be required according to the schedule outlined under Part I. D. 1. of this permit.

Monitoring from each well (MW-1 and MW-1a) shall, at a minimum, begin in the quarterly period prior to the quarterly period that effluent is initially discharged to Outfall 002A. Prior to the initial discharge to Outfall 002A, and if no water quality analyses are conducted on the ground water, the DMR for each well shall be completed by checking the "No Discharge" box. Once monitoring begins on the

wells they shall be monitored through the term of the permit for the parameters and frequency in Table 3 regardless of whether any discharge occurs from Outfall 002A.

OUTFALL 003

As a minimum, upon the effective date of this permit and continuing through the term of the permit, the permittee shall monitor the ground water in monitoring wells MW-2, MW-2a and MW-2b for the parameters and at the frequency specified in Table 3.

Monitoring from each well (MW-2, MW-2a and MW-2b) shall, at a minimum, begin in the quarterly period prior to the quarterly period that effluent is initially discharged to Outfall 003. Prior to the initial discharge to Outfall 003, and if no water quality analyses are conducted on the ground water, the DMR for each well shall be completed by checking the "No Discharge" box. Once monitoring begins on the wells they shall be monitored through the term of the permit for the parameters and frequency in Table 3 regardless of whether any discharge occurs from Outfall 003.

Table 3. Ground Water Monitoring Requirements – Monitoring Wells MW-1, MW-1a, MW-2, MW-2a, MW-2b, MW-3, MW-3b, MW-4, MW-4a and MW-4c⁽¹⁾

Parameter, units	Frequency	Sample Type ⁽²⁾
Static Water Level (SWL), feet below top of casing	Quarterly	Instantaneous
<i>E. coli</i> Bacteria, colony forming units/100 mL	Quarterly	Grab
Nitrate (as N), mg/L	Quarterly	Grab
Total Nitrogen (TN), mg/L ⁽³⁾	Quarterly	Grab
Specific Conductance, μ mhos/cm or μ S/cm @ 25° C	Quarterly	Grab
Chloride, mg/L	Quarterly	Grab

(1) Monitoring schedule for MW-1, MW-1a, MW-2, MW-2a, MW-2b, MW-3 and MW-3b may be delayed from the effective date of the permit as described in Part I.C.2. and Part I.D.3. of this permit.

(2) See definitions, Part V. of this permit.

(3) Total Nitrogen = nitrate + nitrite, (as N) + total Kjeldahl nitrogen, (as N)

Samples or measurements shall be representative of the ground water.

The reporting period for the parameters in Table 3 is quarterly.

3. Ground Water Limits

Effective immediately and lasting through the term of the permit, the ground water shall not exceed the water quality limits at monitoring wells MW-4/MW-4a (Outfall 001), MW-1/MW-1a (Outfall 002A), and MW-2/MW-2a (Outfall 003) as shown in Table 4.

Table 4. Ground Water Standards for Monitoring Wells MW-1, MW-1a, MW-2, MW-2a, MW-4, and MW-4a

Parameter, units	Standards
<i>E. coli</i> Bacteria, colony forming units/100 mL	Greater than 1 ⁽¹⁾
Nitrate (as N), mg/L	7.5

(1) The 24-hour geometric mean shall not exceed this value (see part V. of this permit for definitions).

If a groundwater quality standard for a parameter listed in Table 4 is exceeded, the permittee shall resample the well(s) within 72 hours of receiving the analytical results. The permittee shall notify the Department within 24 hours of receiving both the initial result and the conformational results. Based on the results, the Department may direct the permittee to implement one or more of the following contingency measures:

- In coordination with the Department, review water quality trends, discharge data, and other site activities to identify the probable cause and extent of the water quality changes.
- Increase the efficiency of wastewater treatment to lower concentrations of the parameters that exceeded limits.
- Increase the amount of effluent and/or ground water monitoring.
- Installation of additional ground water monitoring wells.
- Prohibit additional connections to the waste water system until the cause of the exceedance has been determined, remediation measures taken, and measures implemented to prevent a reoccurrence.
- Supply drinking water to residences, business and any other affected ground water users.
- Implement other measures as determined by the Department and may include invoking provisions set forth in Part IV.O. of this permit.

D. Special Conditions

1. Monitoring Well Installation and Monitoring – Outfall 002A and 002B:

Monitoring for Outfall 002A will be completed through the installation of two ground water monitoring wells at the downgradient edge of the mixing zone. These wells shall serve as monitoring for the mixing zone associated with this outfall. The two monitoring wells shall be installed adjacent to each other (a shallow well and a deep) well or as a nested pair. The shallow well shall be screened approximately from the top of the high ground water table to 15 feet below the low water table. The deep well shall be screened starting at the bottom of the screen interval for the adjacent shallow well and extend for 15 feet below that depth. The wells shall be identified as MW-1 and MW-1a.

The two monitoring wells shall be constructed prior to any discharge from Outfall 002A. The proposed well locations shall be submitted to and approved by the

Department prior to construction. Well logs and locations shall be submitted to the Department within 30 days of completion of the wells.

If Outfall 002A ever fails and it becomes necessary to construct the replacement area, Outfall 002B, new monitoring well locations will be determined at that time.

2. Effluent Monitoring – Spray Irrigation Area

Samples representative of effluent quality will be collected from the dosing tanks at the Elk Grove treatment plant prior to disposal in the spray irrigation area.

As a minimum, upon the effective date of this permit and continuing through the term of the permit, the constituents in Table 2 shall be monitored at the frequency and with the type of measurement indicated; samples or measurements shall be representative of the volume and nature of the monitored discharge. If no discharge occurs during the entire monitoring period, it shall be stated on the Discharge Monitoring Report Form (EPA No. 3320-1) that no discharge occurred.

The amount of wastewater discharged will be reported as a 30-day average rate (in gallons per day) that is representative of the total volume discharged during that month to the spray irrigation area. The measurement method shall be a BadgerMeter Magnetoflow Magmeter totalizing flow meter.

Analytical methods must be 40 CFR 136 approved methods unless otherwise approved by the Department. Analysis must meet the Required Reporting Values listed in DEQ-7 (February 2008).

The reporting period for the parameters in Table 2 is monthly.

3. Ground Water Monitoring – Spray Irrigation Area

Prior to any discharge to the spray irrigation the permittee shall monitor the ground water in the upgradient (MW-3b) and downgradient (MW-3) monitoring wells for the parameters and at the frequency specified in Table 3. Monitoring of MW-3 and MW-3b shall be required according to the schedule outlined below.

Monitoring from each well shall, at a minimum, begin in the quarterly period prior to the quarterly period that effluent is initially discharged to the spray irrigation area. Prior to the initial discharge to the spray irrigation area, and if no water quality analyses are conducted on the ground water, the DMR for each well shall be completed by checking the “No Discharge” box. Once monitoring begins on the wells they shall be monitored through the term of the permit for the parameters and frequency in Table 3 regardless of whether any discharge occurs from the spray irrigation area.

II. MONITORING, RECORDING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

A. Representative Sampling

Samples taken in compliance with the monitoring requirements established under Part I of the permit shall be collected from the effluent stream prior to discharge into the receiving waters. Samples and measurements shall be representative of the volume and nature of the monitored discharge.

B. Monitoring Procedures

Monitoring must be conducted according to test procedures approved under Part 136, Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, unless other test procedures have been specified in this permit. All flow-measuring and flow-recording devices used in obtaining data submitted in self-monitoring reports must indicate values within 10 percent of the actual flow being measured.

C. Penalties for Tampering

The Montana Water Quality Act provides that any person who falsifies, tampers with, or knowingly renders inaccurate, any monitoring device or method required to be maintained under this permit shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine of not more than \$25,000, or by imprisonment for not more than six months, or by both.

D. Reporting of Monitoring Results

Self-monitoring results shall be submitted to the Department monthly. Monitoring results obtained during the previous monitoring period shall be summarized and reported on a Discharge Monitoring Report Form (EPA No. 3320-1), postmarked no later than the 28th day of the month following the completed reporting period. If no discharge occurs during the reporting period, "no discharge" shall be reported on the report form. Legible copies of these, and all other reports required herein, shall be signed and certified in accordance with the "Signatory Requirements" (see Part IV.G of this permit), and submitted to the Department at the following address:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Water Protection Bureau
PO Box 200901
Helena, Montana 59620-0901
Phone: (406) 444-3080

E. Compliance Schedules

Reports of compliance or noncompliance with, or any progress reports on interim and final requirements contained in any Compliance Schedule of this permit shall be submitted no later than 14 days following each schedule date.

F. Additional Monitoring by the Permittee

If the permittee monitors any pollutant more frequently than required by this permit, using approved analytical methods as specified in this permit, the results of this monitoring shall be included in the calculation and reporting of the data submitted in the Discharge Monitoring Report. Such increased frequency shall also be indicated.

G. Records Contents

Records of monitoring information shall include:

1. The date, exact place, and time of sampling or measurements;
2. The initials or name(s) of the individual(s) who performed the sampling or measurements;
3. The date(s) analyses were performed;
4. The time analyses were initiated;
5. The initials or name(s) of individual(s) who performed the analyses;
6. References and written procedures, when available, for the analytical techniques or methods used; and
7. The results of such analyses, including the bench sheets, instrument readouts, computer disks or tapes, etc., used to determine these results.

H. Retention of Records

The permittee shall retain records of all monitoring information, including all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, copies of all reports required by this permit, and records of all data used to complete the application for this permit, for a period of at least three years from the date of the sample, measurement, report or application. This period may be extended by request of the Department at any time. Data collected on site, copies of Discharge Monitoring Reports, and a copy of this MPDES permit must be maintained on site during the duration of activity at the permitted location.

I. Twenty-four Hour Notice of Noncompliance Reporting

1. The permittee shall report any serious incidents of noncompliance affecting the environment as soon as possible, but no later than twenty-four (24) hours from the time the permittee first became aware of the circumstances. The report shall be made to the Water Protection Bureau at (406) 444-3080 or the Office of Disaster and Emergency Services at (406) 841-3911. The following examples are considered serious incidents:
 - a. Any noncompliance which may seriously endanger health or the environment;
 - b. Any unanticipated bypass which exceeds any effluent limitation in the permit (See Part III.G of this permit, "Bypass of Treatment Facilities");
 - c. Any upset which exceeds any effluent limitation in the permit (See Part III.H of this permit, "Upset Conditions").
2. A written submission shall also be provided within five days of the time that the permittee becomes aware of the circumstances. The written submission shall contain:
 - a. A description of the noncompliance and its cause;
 - b. The period of noncompliance, including exact dates and times;
 - c. The estimated time noncompliance is expected to continue if it has not been corrected; and
 - d. Steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent reoccurrence of the noncompliance.
3. The Department may waive the written report on a case-by-case basis if the oral report has been received within 24 hours by the Water Protection Bureau, by phone, at (406) 444-3080.
4. Reports shall be submitted to the addresses in Part II.D of this permit, "Reporting of Monitoring Results".

J. Other Noncompliance Reporting

Instances of noncompliance not required to be reported within 24 hours shall be reported at the time that monitoring reports for Part II.D of this permit are submitted. The reports shall contain the information listed in Part II.I.2 of this permit.

K. Inspection and Entry

The permittee shall allow the head of the Department or the Director, or an authorized representative thereof, upon the presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, to:

1. Enter upon the permittee's premises where a regulated facility or activity is located or conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
2. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
3. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit; and
4. Sample or monitor at reasonable times, for the purpose of assuring permit compliance, any substances or parameters at any location.

III. COMPLIANCE RESPONSIBILITIES

A. Duty to Comply

The permittee must comply with all conditions of this permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the Montana Water Quality Act and is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application. The permittee shall give the Department advance notice of any planned changes at the permitted facility or of an activity which may result in permit noncompliance.

B. Penalties for Violations of Permit Conditions

The Montana Water Quality Act provides that any person who violates a permit condition of the Act is subject to civil or criminal penalties not to exceed \$25,000 per day or one year in prison, or both, for the first conviction, and \$50,000 per day of violation or by imprisonment for not more than two years, or both, for subsequent convictions. MCA 75-5-611(a) also provides for administrative penalties not to exceed \$10,000 for each day of violation and up to a maximum not to exceed \$100,000 for any related series of violations. Except as provided in permit conditions on Part III.G of this permit, "Bypass of Treatment Facilities" and Part III.H of this permit, "Upset Conditions", nothing in this permit shall be construed to relieve the permittee of the civil or criminal penalties for noncompliance.

C. Need to Halt or Reduce Activity not a Defense

It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.

D. Duty to Mitigate

The permittee shall take all reasonable steps to minimize or prevent any discharge in violation of this permit which has a reasonable likelihood of adversely affecting human health or the environment.

E. Proper Operation and Maintenance

The permittee shall at all times properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control (and related appurtenances) which are installed or used by the permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of this permit. Proper operation and maintenance also includes adequate laboratory controls and appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of back-up or auxiliary facilities or similar systems which are installed by a permittee only when the operation is necessary to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit. However, the permittee shall operate, as a minimum, one complete set of each main line unit treatment process whether or not this process is needed to achieve permit effluent compliance.

F. Removed Substances

Collected screenings, grit, solids, sludges, or other pollutants removed in the course of treatment shall be disposed of in such a manner so as to prevent any pollutant from entering any waters of the state or creating a health hazard.

G. Bypass of Treatment Facilities

1. Bypass not exceeding limitations. The permittee may allow any bypass to occur which does not cause effluent limitations to be exceeded, but only if it also is for essential maintenance to assure efficient operation. These bypasses are not subject to the provisions of Parts III.G.2 and III.G.3 of this permit.
2. Notice:
 - a. Anticipated bypass. If the permittee knows in advance of the need for a bypass, it shall submit prior notice, if possible at least 10 days before the date of the bypass.
 - b. Unanticipated bypass. The permittee shall submit notice of an unanticipated bypass as required under Part II.I of this permit, "Twenty-four Hour Reporting".
3. Prohibition of bypass:
 - a. Bypass is prohibited and the Department may take enforcement action against a permittee for a bypass, unless:
 - 1) The bypass was unavoidable to prevent loss of life, personal injury, or severe property damage;
 - 2) There were no feasible alternatives to the bypass, such as the use of auxiliary treatment facilities, retention of untreated wastes, or maintenance during normal periods of equipment downtime. This condition is not satisfied if adequate back-up equipment should have been installed in the exercise of reasonable engineering judgement to prevent a bypass which occurred during normal periods of equipment downtime or preventive maintenance; and
 - 3) The permittee submitted notices as required under Part III.G.2 of this permit.
 - b. The Department may approve an anticipated bypass, after considering its adverse effects, if the Department determines that it will meet the three conditions listed above in Part III.G.3.a of this permit.

IV. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

A. Planned Changes

The permittee shall give notice to the Department as soon as possible of any planned physical alterations or additions to the permitted facility. Notice is required only when:

1. The alteration or addition could significantly change the nature or increase the quantity of pollutant discharged. This notification applies to pollutants which are not subject to effluent limitations in the permit; or
2. There are any planned substantial changes to the existing sewage sludge management practices of storage and disposal. The permittee shall give the Department notice of any planned changes at least 180 days prior to their implementation.

B. Anticipated Noncompliance

The permittee shall give advance notice to the Department of any planned changes in the permitted facility or activity which may result in noncompliance with permit requirements.

C. Permit Actions

This permit may be revoked, modified and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance, does not stay any permit condition.

D. Duty to Reapply

If the permittee wishes to continue an activity regulated by this permit after the expiration date of this permit, the permittee must apply for and obtain a new permit. The application must be submitted at least 180 days before the expiration date of this permit.

E. Duty to Provide Information

The permittee shall furnish to the Department, within a reasonable time, any information which the Department may request to determine whether cause exists for revoking, modifying and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with this permit. The permittee shall also furnish to the Department, upon request, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

F. Other Information

When the permittee becomes aware that it failed to submit any relevant facts in a permit application, or submitted incorrect information in a permit application or any report to the Department, it shall promptly submit such facts or information with a narrative explanation of the circumstances of the omission or incorrect submittal and why they weren't supplied earlier.

G. Signatory Requirements

All applications, reports or information submitted to the Department shall be signed and certified.

1. All permit applications shall be signed by either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official.
2. All reports required by the permit and other information requested by the Department shall be signed by a person described above or by a duly authorized representative of that person. A person is considered a duly authorized representative only if:
 - a. The authorization is made in writing by a person described above and submitted to the Department; and
 - b. The authorization specifies either an individual or a position having responsibility for the overall operation of the regulated facility, such as the position of plant manager, superintendent, position of equivalent responsibility, or an individual or position having overall responsibility for environmental matters. (A duly authorized representative may thus be either a named individual or an individual occupying a named position.)
3. Changes to authorization. If an authorization under Part IV.G.2 of this permit is no longer accurate because a different individual or position has responsibility for the overall operation of the facility, a new authorization satisfying the requirements of Part IV.G.2 of this permit must be submitted to the Department prior to or together with any reports, information, or applications to be signed by an authorized representative.
4. Certification. Any person signing a document under this section shall make the following certification:

“I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.”

H. Penalties for Falsification of Reports

The Montana Water Quality Act provides that any person who knowingly makes any false statement, representation, or certification in any record or other document submitted or required to be maintained under this permit, including monitoring reports or reports of compliance or noncompliance shall, upon conviction be punished by a fine of not more than \$25,000 per violation, or by imprisonment for not more than six months per violation, or by both.

I. Availability of Reports

All reports prepared in accordance with the terms of this permit shall be available for public inspection at the offices of the Department and the EPA. Permit applications, permits and effluent data shall not be considered confidential and shall also be available for public inspection.

J. Oil and Hazardous Substance Liability

Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of any legal action or relieve the permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities, or penalties to which the permittee is or may be subject under Section 311 of the Clean Water Act.

K. Property or Water Rights

The issuance of this permit does not convey any property or water rights of any sort, or any exclusive privileges, nor does it authorize any injury to private property or any invasion of personal rights, nor any infringement of federal, state or local laws or regulations.

L. Severability

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit, or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstance, is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances, and the remainder of this permit, shall not be affected thereby.

M. Transfers

This permit may be automatically transferred to a new permittee if:

1. The current permittee notifies the Department at least 30 days in advance of the proposed transfer date;
2. The notice includes a written agreement between the existing and new permittees containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility, coverage, and liability between them;
3. The Department does not notify the existing permittee and the proposed new permittee of an intent to revoke or modify and reissue the permit. If this notice is not received, the transfer is effective on the date specified in the agreement mentioned in Part IV.M.2 of this permit; and

4. Required annual and application fees have been paid.

N. Fees

The permittee is required to submit payment of an annual fee as set forth in ARM 17.30.201. If the permittee fails to pay the annual fee within 90 days after the due date for the payment, the Department may:

1. Impose an additional assessment consisting of 15% of the fee plus interest on the required fee computed at the rate established under 15-31-510(3), MCA, or
2. Suspend the processing of the application for a permit or authorization or, if the nonpayment involves an annual permit fee, suspend the permit, certificate or authorization for which the fee is required. The Department may lift suspension at any time up to one year after the suspension occurs if the holder has paid all outstanding fees, including all penalties, assessments and interest imposed under this sub-section. Suspensions are limited to one year, after which the permit will be terminated.

O. Reopener Provisions

This permit may be reopened and modified (following proper administrative procedures) to include the appropriate effluent limitations (and compliance schedule, if necessary), or other appropriate requirements if one or more of the following events occurs:

1. Water Quality Standards: The water quality standards of the receiving water(s) to which the permittee discharges are modified in such a manner as to require different effluent limits than contained in this permit.
2. Water Quality Standards are Exceeded: If it is found that water quality standards or trigger values, excluding mixing zones designated by ARM 17.30.501-518, for parameters included in the permit or others, the department may modify the effluent limits or water management plan.

V. DEFINITIONS

1. **"30-day (and monthly) average"** other than for fecal coliform bacteria, means the arithmetic average of all samples collected during a consecutive 30-day period or calendar month, whichever is applicable. Geometric means shall be calculated for fecal coliform bacteria. The calendar month shall be used for purposes of reporting self-monitoring data.
2. **"Bypass"** means the intentional diversion of waste streams from any portion of a treatment facility.
3. **"Composite samples"** shall be flow proportioned. The composite sample shall, as a minimum, contain at least four (4) samples collected over the compositing period. Unless otherwise specified, the time between the collection of the first sample and the last sample shall not be less than six (6) hours nor more than 24 hours. Acceptable methods for preparation of composite samples are as follows:
 - a. Constant time interval between samples, sample volume proportional to flow rate at time of sampling;
 - b. Constant time interval between samples, sample volume proportional to total flow (volume) since last sample. For the first sample, the flow rate at the time the sample was collected may be used;
 - c. Constant sample volume, time interval between samples proportional to flow (i.e. sample taken every "X" gallons of flow); and,
 - d. Continuous collection of sample, with sample collection rate proportional to flow rate.
4. **"Continuous"** means the measurement of effluent flow which occurs without interruption throughout the operating hours of the facility, except for infrequent shutdowns for maintenance process changes, or other similar activities.
5. **"Daily Discharge"** means the discharge of a pollutant measured during a calendar day or any 24-hour period that reasonably represents the calendar day for purposes of sampling. For pollutants with limitations expressed in units of mass, the daily discharge is calculated as the total mass of the pollutant discharged over the day. For pollutants with limitations expressed in other units of measurement, the daily discharge is calculated as the average measurement of the pollutant over the day.
6. **"Daily Maximum Limit"** means the maximum allowable discharge of a pollutant during a calendar day. Expressed as units of mass, the daily discharge is cumulative mass discharged over the course of the day.

Expressed as a concentration, it is the arithmetic average of all measurements taken that day.

7. "**Department**" means the Montana Department of Environmental Quality.
8. "**Discharge**" means the injection, deposit, dumping, spilling, leaking, placing, or failing to remove any pollutant so that it or any constituent thereof may enter into state waters, including ground water.
9. "**Geometric Mean**" means the value obtained by taking the Nth root of the product of the measured values where zero values for measured values are taken to be the detection limit.
10. "**Grab**" sample means a sample which is taken from a waste stream on a one-time basis without consideration of flow rate of the effluent or without consideration for time.
11. "**Instantaneous**" measurement, for monitoring requirements, means a single reading, observation, or measurement.
12. "**Load Limits**" are mass-based discharge limits expressed in units such as lb/day
13. "**Mixing zone**" means a limited area of a surface water body or aquifer where initial dilution of a discharge takes place and where certain water quality standards may be exceeded.
14. "**Nondegradation**" means the prevention of a significant change in water quality that lowers the quality of high-quality water for one or more parameters. Also, the prohibition of any increase in discharge that exceeds the limits established under or determined from a permit or approval issued by the Department prior to April 29, 1993.
15. "**Severe property damage**" means substantial physical damage to property, damage to the treatment facilities which causes them to become inoperable, or substantial and permanent loss of natural resources which can reasonably be expected to occur in the absence of a bypass. Severe property damage does not mean economic loss caused by delays in production.
16. "**TMDL**" means the total maximum daily load limitation of a parameter, representing the estimated assimilative capacity for a water body before other designated uses are adversely affected. Mathematically, it is the sum of wasteload allocations for point sources, load allocations for non-point and natural background sources, and a margin of safety.
17. "**TSS**" means the pollutant parameter total suspended solids.