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ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

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October 6, 2014

Patrick B. Kimmet
Refinery Manager
CHS Inc.
Laurel Refinery
P.O. Box 909
Laurel, MT 59044

RE: Renewal Title V Operating Permit #OP1821-13

Dear Mr. Kimmet:

The Department of Environmental Quality has prepared the enclosed Final Operating Permit #1821-13, for the CHS, Inc. Laurel Petroleum Refinery, located in South ½, Section 16, Township 2 South, Range 24 East, Yellowstone County, Montana. Please review the cover page of the attached permit for information pertaining to the action taking place on Permit #OP1821-13.

If you have any questions, please contact Shawn Juers, the permit writer, at (406) 444-2049 or by email at sjuers@mt.gov.

Sincerely,

Julie Merkel
Air Permitting Supervisor
Air Resources Management Bureau
(406) 444-3626

Shawn Juers
Environmental Engineer
Air Resources Management Bureau
(406) 444-2049

JM: SJ

Enclosure

cc: Robert Duraski, US EPA Region VIII 8P-AR
Bob Gallagher, USA EPA Region 8 – Montana Operations

STATE OF MONTANA
Department of Environmental Quality
Helena, Montana 59620



AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT OP1821-13

Issued to: **CHS, Inc**
Laurel Refinery
803 Highway 212 South
P.O. Box 909
Laurel, MT 59044
South ½ Section 16, Township 2 South, Range 24 East, Yellowstone County

Final Date: October 4, 2014
Expiration Date: October 4, 2019
Renewal Application Due: April 4, 2019

Effective Date: October 4, 2014
Date of Decision: September 3, 2014
End of EPA 45-day Review: September 2, 2014
Proposed Issue Date: July 17, 2014
Draft Issue Date: May 23, 2014

Application Deemed Technically Complete: June 14, 2013
Application Deemed Administratively Complete: April 15, 2013
Renewal Application Received: April 15, 2013
AFS Number: 030-111-0012A

Permit Issuance and Appeal Processes: In accordance with Montana Code Annotated (MCA) Sections 75-2-217 and 218 and the Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM), ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program, this operating permit is hereby issued by the Department of Environmental Quality (Department) as effective and final on October 4, 2014. This permit must be kept on-site at the above named facility.

**Montana Air Quality Operating Permit
Department of Environmental Quality**

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Terms not otherwise defined in this permit or in the Definitions and Abbreviations Appendix B of this permit have the meaning assigned to them in the referenced regulations.

Section I. GENERAL INFORMATION

The following general information is provided pursuant to ARM 17.8.1210(1).

Company Name: **CHS, Inc.**

Mailing Address: **P.O. Box 909, 803 Highway 212 South**

City: **Laurel**

State: **Montana**

Zip: **59044-0909**

Plant Location: **S½, Section 16, Township 2 South, Range 24 East, Yellowstone County**

Responsible Official: **Patrick B. Kimmet** Phone: **(406) 628-5200**

Alternate Responsible Official: **Gregory L. Brown** Phone: **(406) 628-5256**

Facility Contact Person: **Gregory L. Brown** Phone: **(406) 628-5256**

Primary SIC Code: **2911**

Nature of Business: **Petroleum Refining**

Description of Process: CHS operates a petroleum refinery in Laurel, MT. The refining process distills crude oil using heat. This distillation separates the crude oil into its component parts. The refiner then cracks some of the heavier molecules by applying heat in the presence of a catalyst to make the reaction take place. These raw products are then treated in several ways to take out impurities. Finally, the proper liquids and additives are blended to create the desired product.

The major processing equipment includes:

- Crude Units and Naphtha Splitter
- Naphtha Hydrotreaters (NHT) (*previously Unifiners*)
- Platformer (Naphtha Reformer)
- Benzene Reduction Unit
- Fluid Catalytic Cracking (FCC) Unit
- Alkylation/Butamer/Merox/Saturate Units
- Hydrodesulfurization (HDS) Unit and Hydrogen Plant
- Four Sulfur Recovery Units (SRUs) with Three Tailgas Treatment Units (TGTUs) and Tailgas Incinerators
- Ultralow Sulfur Diesel Unit and Hydrogen Plant
- Delayed Coker Unit
- Transfer Facilities (Truck Product Loading, Railcar Product Loading)

Section II. SUMMARY OF EMISSION UNITS

The emission units regulated by this permit are the following (ARM 17.8.1211):

Emission Unit ID	Description	Pollution Control Device/Practice
EU001	Plant-wide and Multiple Emitting Unit Limitations	MAQP #1821-05 Limits, Billings/Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation, and MACT LDAR program, where applicable. CEMS on Refinery Fuel Gas Header(s).
EU002	# 1 Crude Unit and Naphtha Splitter <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • # 1 Crude Unit Preheater (CV-HTR-1) • # 1 Crude Unit Main Heater (CV-HTR-2) • # 1 Crude Unit Vacuum Heater (CV-HTR-4) 	LDAR, Billings/Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation
EU003	# 2 Crude Unit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • # 2 Crude Unit Main Heater (2CV-HTR-1) • # 2 Crude Unit Vacuum Heater (2CV-HTR-2) 	LDAR, Billings/Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation
EU004	PDA Unit – <i>SHUT DOWN</i>	
EU005	Naphtha Hydrotreating Unit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NHT Charge Heater (H-8301) • NHT Reboiler Heater #1 (H-8302) • NHT Reboiler Heater #2 (H-8303) • NHT Splitter Reboiler Heater (H-8304) 	LDAR, Billings/Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation
EU006	Middle Distillate Unifiner – <i>SHUT DOWN</i>	
EU007	Platformer Unit, including the Benzene Reduction Unit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Platformer Heater (P-HTR-1) • Platformer Debutanizer Reboiler Heater (P-HTR-2) • Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) • Platformer Recycle Compressor Turbine (C-4772) • Benzene Reduction Unit Oily Water Sewer 	LDAR, Billings/Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation, Low NO _x technology (Platformer Heater and Platformer Splitter Reboiler), NSPS Subpart QQQ
EU008	Fluid Catalytic Cracking (FCC) Unit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-1) • FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) • FCC Regenerator (FCC-VSSL-1) 	LDAR, SO ₂ CEMS, Low NO _x Technology (on heater), Billings/Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation
EU009	Alkylation/Butamer/Merox/Saturate Units <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alkylation Unit Hot Oil Belt Heater (ALKY-HTR-1) • Miscellaneous Process Vent (Alkylation Unit Butamer Stabilizer Offgas) 	LDAR, Billings/Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation
EU010	Mild Hydrocracker and Hydrogen Plant (100 Unit) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reformer Heater (H-101) • Reformer Heater (H-102) • Reactor Charge Heater (H-201) • Fractionator Feed Heater (H-202) • Recycle Hydrogen Compressors C-902A and C-902B • Makeup Hydrogen Compressor C-204 	LDAR, MAQP #1821-29 Limits, Low NO _x Technology (on heaters), Billings/Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation

Emission Unit ID	Description	Pollution Control Device/Practice
EU011	Zone D SRU and TGTU and TGI <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tail Gas Incinerator (INC-401) 	MAQP #1821-29 Limits, Low NO _x Technology, SO ₂ CEMS, Billings/ Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation
EU012	Zone A #1 and #2 SRU feeding one TGTU and TGI <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tail Gas Incinerator (SRU-AUX-4) 	SO ₂ CEMS, Billings/ Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation
EU013	Steam Generation Units <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • #1 Fuel Oil Heater (CV-HTR-9) • Boiler #9 • Boiler #10 • Boiler #11 • Boiler #12 	MAQP #1821-05 Limits LDAR and Low NO _x Technology (Boilers #10, #11, and #12), Billings/ Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation
EU014	Tank Farm (non-Wastewater): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MACT Group 1 Storage Vessels • MACT Group 2 Storage Vessels • Exempt – pressure vessels • Exempt – not organic HAP • Exempt – not refining 	Internal and External Floating Roofs, Fixed Roofs, LDAR (as applicable)
EU015	Transfer Facilities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Asphalt Loading Heater #1 • Truck Product Loading Rack Vapor Combustion Unit (VCU) • New Truck Product Loading Rack and VCU • Railcar Product Loading Rack and VCU • Railcar Gasoline Component Unloading 	VCU on Light Product Truck Loading Racks and Railcar Loading Rack, LDAR, Billings/ Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation, proper design and operating practices
EU016	Wastewater Treatment Units <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wastewater Treatment Unit (old) • Wastewater Treatment Unit (new) • Wastewater Tanks: Tank 23, Tank 25, Tank 44, Tank 118, Tank 119, Tank 128, and Tank 129 • Wastewater Separators: Desalter Wastewater Three-Phase Separator(s), API Separator(s), CPI Separator(s), Dissolved Air Flotation (DAF) Units • New Wastewater Treatment Unit Vessels 	Enclosed conveyance and other wastewater controls for affected equipment per NSPS QQQ, NSPS Kb (as applicable)
EU017	Flare Systems <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main Refinery Flare (FL-7202) • Zone E Coker Flare (FL-7201) 	Flare, Billings/ Laurel SO ₂ Stipulation
EU018	RCRA Units	Restrictions on Land Tillage (HSWA permit)
EU019	Cooling Towers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cooling Towers #1, #2, #3 • Cooling Tower #5 • Cooling Tower #6 (Coker Cooling Tower) • Heat Exchange Systems associated with each cooling tower 	LDAR

Emission Unit ID	Description	Pollution Control Device/Practice
EU020	Saturate Gas Concentration Unit – <i>naphtha splitter consolidated with EU002</i>	
EU021	Ultra-Low Sulfur Diesel (ULSD) (900 Unit) and Hydrogen Plant (1000 Unit) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reactor Charge Heater (H-901) • Fractionator Reboiler (H-902) • Reformer Heater (H-1001) 	LDAR
EU022	Delayed Coker Unit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coker Charge Heater (H-7501) • Coke Processing Operations 	LDAR, reasonable precautions for coke processing
EU023	Zone E SRU, TGTU and TGI	LDAR

Section III. PERMIT CONDITIONS

The following requirements and conditions are applicable to the facility or to specific emission units located at the facility (ARM 17.8.1211, 1212, and 1213).

A. Facility-Wide

Conditions	Rule Citation	Rule Description	Pollutant/Parameter	Limit
A.1	ARM 17.8.105	Testing Requirements	Testing Requirements	-----
A.2	ARM 17.8.106	Source Testing Protocol	Testing, Record keeping, and Reporting Requirements	-----
A.3	ARM 17.8.304(1)	Visible Air Contaminants	Opacity	40%
A.4	ARM 17.8.304(2)	Visible Air Contaminants	Opacity	20%
A.5	ARM 17.8.304(3)	Visible Air Contaminants	Opacity	60%
A.6	ARM 17.8.308(1)	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Fugitive Opacity	20%
A.7	ARM 17.8.308(2)	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Reasonable Precautions	-----
A.8	ARM 17.8.308(3)	Particulate Matter, Airborne	Reasonable Precaution, Construction and Demolition	20%
A.9	ARM 17.8.309	Particulate Matter, Fuel Burning Equipment	Particulate Matter	$E = 0.882 * H^{-0.1664}$ or $E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$
A.10	ARM 17.8.310	Particulate Matter, Industrial Processes	Particulate Matter	$E = 4.10 * P^{0.67}$ or $E = 55 * P^{0.11} - 40$
A.11	ARM 17.8.322(4) and State Implementation Plan (SIP)	Sulfur Oxide Emissions, Sulfur in Fuel, Plant-wide	Sulfur in Fuel (liquid or solid fuels)	1 lb/MMBtu fired
A.12	ARM 17.8.322(5) and SIP	Sulfur Oxide Emissions, Sulfur in Fuel, Plant-wide	Sulfur in Fuel (gaseous)	50 gr/100 CF
A.13	ARM 17.8.322(5)	Sulfur Oxide Emissions, Sulfur in Fuel	Sulfur in Fuel (gaseous)	50 gr/100 CF
A.14	ARM 17.8.324(3)	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	Gasoline Storage Tanks	-----
A.15	ARM 17.8.324(1)	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	65,000-Gallon Capacity	-----
A.16	ARM 17.8.324(2)	Hydrocarbon Emissions, Petroleum Products	Oil-effluent Water Separator	-----
A.17	ARM 17.8.341	National Emission Standards for Benzene Waste Operations	All Applicable Provisions of 40 CFR 61 Subpart FF	-----
A.18	ARM 17.8.342	NESHAPs General Provisions	SSM Plans	Submittal
A.19	ARM 17.8.615	Firefighting Training Permit	Firefighting Requirements	
A.20	ARM 17.74.359	Asbestos	Asbestos	-----
A.21	40 CFR Part 68	Chemical Accident Prevention	Risk Management Plan	-----
A.22, A.23	40 CFR Part 51	SIP	SO ₂	-----
A.24	40 CFR Part 51	SIP	Sulfur Bearing Gases	-----

A.25	40 CFR Part 51	SIP	Quantify Emissions	-----
A.26,A.27	40 CFR Part 51	SIP	Reporting Requirements	-----
A.28	ARM 17.8.1211(1)(c) and 40 CFR Part 98	Greenhouse Gas Reporting	Reporting	-----
A.29	ARM 17.8.1212	Reporting Requirements	Prompt Deviation Reporting	-----
A.30	ARM 17.8.1212	Reporting Requirements	Compliance Monitoring	-----
A.31	ARM 17.8.1212	Reporting Requirements	Compliance Monitoring	-----
A.32	ARM 17.8.1207	Reporting Requirements	Annual Certification	-----

Conditions

- A.1. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.105, any person or persons responsible for the emission of any air contaminant into the outdoor atmosphere shall, upon written request of the Department, provide the facilities and necessary equipment (including instruments and sensing devices) and shall conduct test, emission or ambient, for such periods of time as may be necessary using methods approved by the Department.

Compliance demonstration frequencies that list “as required by the Department” refer to ARM 17.8.105. In addition, for such sources, compliance with limits and conditions listing “as required by the Department” as the frequency, is verified annually using emission factors and engineering calculations by the Department’s compliance inspectors during the annual emission inventory review; in the case of Method 9 tests, compliance is monitored during the regular inspection by the compliance inspector.

- A.2. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.106, all emission source testing, sampling and data collection, recording analysis, and transmittal must be performed, maintained, and reported in accordance with the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual (dated July 1994 unless superseded by rulemaking), unless alternate methods are approved by the Department.
- A.3. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.304(1), CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed on or before November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 40% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.4. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.304(2), CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.5. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.304(3), during the building of new fires, cleaning of grates, or soot blowing, the provisions of ARM 17.8.304(1) and (2) shall apply, except that a maximum average opacity of 60% is permissible for not more than one 4-minute period in any 60 consecutive minutes. Such a 4-minute period means any 4 consecutive minutes.
- A.6. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308(1), CHS shall not cause or authorize the production, handling, transportation, or storage of any material unless reasonable precautions to control emissions of particulate matter are taken. Such emissions of airborne particulate matter from any stationary source shall not exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.

- A.7. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308(2), CHS shall not cause or authorize the use of any street, road or parking lot without taking reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne particulate matter, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.8. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.308(3), CHS shall not operate a construction site or demolition project unless reasonable precautions are taken to control emissions of airborne particulate matter. Such emissions of airborne particulate matter from any stationary source shall not exhibit opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.9. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.309, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, CHS shall not cause or authorize particulate matter caused by the combustion of fuel to be discharged from any stack or chimney into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the maximum allowable emissions of particulate matter for existing fuel burning equipment and new fuel burning equipment, calculated using the following equations:

For existing fuel burning equipment (installed before November 23, 1968):

$$E = 0.882 * H^{-0.1664}$$

For new fuel burning equipment (installed on or after November 23, 1968):

$$E = 1.026 * H^{-0.233}$$

Where H is the heat input capacity in million British Thermal Units (MMBtu) per hour and E is the maximum allowable particulate emission rate in pounds per MMBtu.

- A.10. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.310, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, CHS shall not cause or authorize particulate matter to be discharged from any operation, process, or activity into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the maximum hourly allowable emissions of particulate matter, calculated using the following equations:

For process weight rates up to 30 tons per hour:

$$E = 4.10 * P^{0.67}$$

For process weight rates in excess of 30 tons per hour:

$$E = 55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$$

Where E is the rate of emissions in pounds per hour and P is the process weight rate in tons per hour.

- A.11. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.322(4), CHS shall not burn liquid or solid fuels containing sulfur in excess of 1 pound per MMBtu fired, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit. This rule shall be interpreted to mean that no person shall burn solid, liquid, or gaseous fuels such that the aggregate sulfur content of all fuels burned within a plant during any day exceeds 1 pound of sulfur per fired. The rule shall be interpreted to allow for a daily deviation of 0.1 pound of sulfur per million MMBtu fired. The rule shall be interpreted to allow the blending of all fuels burned in a plant during a given time period in determining

the aggregate sulfur content for purposes of the rule, and it shall not be construed to require blending or physical mixing of fuels at any given furnace or heater within the plant complex (SIP).

- A.12. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.322(5), CHS shall not burn any gaseous fuel containing sulfur compounds in excess of 50 grains per 100 cubic feet of gaseous fuel, calculated as hydrogen sulfide at standard conditions, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit. This rule shall be interpreted to mean that no person shall burn solid, liquid, or gaseous fuels such that the aggregate sulfur content of all fuels burned within a plant during any day exceeds 1 pound of sulfur per MMBtu fired. The rule shall be interpreted to allow for a daily deviation of 0.1 pound of sulfur per MMBtu fired. The rule shall be interpreted to allow the blending of all fuels burned in a plant during a given time period in determining the aggregate sulfur content for purposes of the rule, and it shall not be construed to require blending or physical mixing of fuels at any given furnace or heater within the plant complex (SIP).
- A.13. CHS shall not burn any gaseous fuel containing sulfur compounds in excess of 50 grains per 100 cubic feet of gaseous fuel, calculated as hydrogen sulfide at standard conditions, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.322(5)).
- A.14. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324(3), CHS shall not load or permit the loading of gasoline into any stationary tank with a capacity of 250 gallons or more from any tank truck or trailer, except through a permanent submerged fill pipe, unless such tank is equipped with a vapor loss control device or is a pressure tank as described in ARM 17.8.324(1), unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit.
- A.15. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324(1), unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, CHS shall not place, store or hold in any stationary tank, reservoir or other container of more than 65,000-gallon capacity any crude oil, gasoline or petroleum distillate having a vapor pressure of 2.5 pounds per square inch absolute or greater under actual storage conditions, unless such tank, reservoir or other container is a pressure tank maintaining working pressure sufficient at all times to prevent hydrocarbon vapor or gas loss to the atmosphere, or is designed and equipped with a vapor loss control device, properly installed, in good working order and in operation.
- A.16. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.324(2), unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, CHS shall not use any compartment of any single or multiple-compartment oil-effluent water separator which compartment receives effluent water containing 200 gallons a day or more of any petroleum product from any equipment processing, refining, treating, storing or handling of kerosene or other petroleum product of equal or greater volatility than kerosene, unless such compartment is equipped with a vapor loss control device, constructed so as to prevent emission of hydrocarbon vapors to the atmosphere, properly installed, in good working order and in operation.
- A.17. CHS shall comply with all applicable standards and limitations, and the reporting, record keeping, and notification requirements as required by 40 CFR 61 Subpart FF - National Emissions Standards for Benzene Waste Operations (ARM 17.8.341 and 40 CFR 61 Subpart FF).
- A.18. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR Part 63.6, CHS shall submit to the Department a copy of any startup, shutdown, and malfunction (SSM) plan required under 40 CFR 63.6(e)(3) within 30 days of the effective date of this operating permit (if not previously

submitted), within 30 days of the compliance date of any new National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAPs) or Maximum Achievable Control Technology (MACT) standard, and within 30 days of the revision of any such SSM plan, when applicable. The Department requests submittal of such plans in electronic form, when possible.

- A.19. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.615, CHS shall apply for and comply with a Firefighter Training permit to conduct open burning for fire training purposes.
- A.20. CHS shall comply with 40 CFR 61, Subpart M – NESHAP for asbestos. Further, pursuant to ARM 17.74.359, CHS shall comply with all the limitations and requirements of their Asbestos Abatement Annual Permit.
- A.21. CHS shall submit a certification statement to the Department that states CHS is in compliance with the requirements of 40 CFR 68, including registration and updates of their Risk Management Plan (40 CFR 68.150, 68.160 and 68.190).
- A.22. CHS shall comply with all requirements of Exhibit A, and Attachments 1 and 2 of the sulfur dioxide control plan (EPA Board Order signed on June 12, 1998, and subsequent revisions of March 17, 2000; the control plan was partially approved/partially disapproved by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003; parts of the requirement that were disapproved remain “State Only” along with those provisions intended to be “State Only” that were not submitted to EPA) (see Appendix F of this permit).
- A.23. CHS shall comply with all requirements of Exhibit A-1 and corresponding attachments of the sulfur dioxide control plan (Board Order signed on June 12, 1998, and subsequent revisions of March 17, 2000; this requirement is “State Only”) (see Appendix F of this permit).
- A.24. CHS shall utilize appropriate maintenance, repair, and operating practices to control emissions of sulfur bearing gases from minor sources such as ducts, stacks, valves, vents, vessels, and flanges which are not otherwise subject to Stipulation and Exhibit A (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- A.25. CHS shall use good engineering judgment and appropriate engineering calculations to quantify emissions from activities that are not otherwise addressed by the Stipulation and Exhibit A, but are known to contribute to emissions from sources listed in Exhibit A, Section 1(B). In addition, CHS shall account for such emissions in determining compliance with all applicable emission limits contained in Exhibit A, Section 3 (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).

Reporting

- A.26. CHS shall comply with all reporting requirements of Exhibit A and Attachment 1 of the plan (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).

- A.27. CHS shall comply with all reporting requirements of Exhibit A-1 of the sulfur dioxide control plan (Board Order signed on June 12, 1998, and subsequent revisions of March 17, 2000; this requirement is “State Only”).
- A.28. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.1211(1)(c) and 40 CFR Part 98, CHS shall comply with requirements of 40 CFR Part 98 – Mandatory Greenhouse Gas Reporting, as applicable (ARM 17.8.1211(1)(c), NOT an applicable requirement under Title V).
- A.29. CHS shall promptly report deviations from permit requirements including those attributable to upset conditions, as upset is defined in the permit. To be considered prompt, deviations shall be reported to the Department using the schedule and content as described in Section V.E (unless otherwise specified in an applicable requirement) (ARM 17.8.1212).
- A.30. CHS shall maintain, under CHS’s control, all records required for compliance monitoring as a permanent business record for at least 5 years. The records must be available at the plant site for inspection by the Department, EPA, and Yellowstone County Air Pollution Control Agency, and must be submitted to the Department upon request (ARM 17.8.1212).
- A.31. On or before February 15 and August 15 of each year, CHS shall submit to the Department the compliance monitoring reports required by Section V.D. These reports must contain all information required by Section V.D, as well as the information required by each individual emissions unit. For the reports due by February 15 of each year, CHS may submit a single report, provided that it contains all the information required by Section V.B & V.D. Per ARM 17.8.1207,

any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12 (including semiannual monitoring reports), shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that, “based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete.”

- A.32. By February 15 of each year, CHS shall submit to the Department the compliance certification required by Section V.B. The annual certification required by Section V.B must include a statement of compliance based on the information available which identifies any observed, documented or otherwise known instance of noncompliance for each applicable requirement. Per ARM 17.8.1207,

any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12 (including annual certifications), shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that, “based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete.”

B. EU001 –Multiple Emitting Unit Limitations

1. Limitations and Conditions Associated with MAQP #1821-05:
 - a. Gas-Fired External Combustion Sources:
 - # 1 Crude Heater
 - Crude Preheater
 - #1 Crude Vacuum Heater
 - #2 Crude Heater
 - #2 Crude Vacuum Heater
 - Alkylation Unit Hot Oil Belt Heater
 - Platformer Charge Heater (P-HTR-1)
 - Platformer Debutanizer Heater
 - #1 Road Oil/Asphalt Loading Heater
 - 60 Tank Heater
 - #1 Fuel Can Heater (#1 Fuel Oil Heater)
 - Boiler #9
 - Boiler #10
 - H-101 Zone D Hydrogen Plant Reformer Heater
 - H-201 Reactor Charge Heater
 - H-202 Fractionator Feed Heater
 - NHT Reboiler Heater #1 (H-8302)
 - NHT Reboiler Heater #2 (H-8303)
 - NHT Splitter Reboiler Heater (H-8304)
 - b. Gas Fired Internal Combustion Sources:
 - Platformer recycle turbine
 - c. FCC Unit (FCCU) Regenerator
 - d. Zone A Sulfur Recovery Unit Tail Gas Incinerator
 - e. Zone D Sulfur Recovery Unit Incinerator
 - f. Fugitive Equipment Leaks including all equipment as defined in 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV in VOC service
 - g. Wastewater sewers, separation, and treatment facilities
 - h. Cooling Tower Sources: #1, #2, #3, and #5
 - i. Loading facilities
 - Light product truck rack and vapor combustion unit [excludes new facility permitted with MAQP #1821-27]
 - Heavy Oil Truck Rack
 - Heavy Oil Rail Rack

- j. Storage tanks #2, 7, 12, 41, 47, 56, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 68, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, B-1, B-2, B-7, BP-2, firetk 2, firetk 3, and firetk 4.
2. Plant-Wide Fuel Gas Combustion Device Limitations (40 CFR 60 Subpart J) –
- Includes NSPS Subpart J requirements for multiple fuel combustion devices. Other sections will contain specific applicability to Subpart J other than the facility-wide RFG requirements, or if the method of compliance with Subpart J is other than H₂S monitoring.
3. SIP Multiple Emitting Unit Limitations
- (only includes SIP limitations that cover more than one emitting unit, individual emitting unit SIP limits are included under that emitting unit):
- a. Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003
- i. Refinery fuel oil combustion sources: #1 crude unit main heater
- ii. Listed fuel gas-fired sources:
- aa. HDS complex fuel gas-fired units:
- Reformer Heater (H-101),
 - Reactor Charge Heater (H-201),
 - Fractionator Heater (H-202),
 - Zone D SRU incinerator stack (E-407 and INC-401)
- bb. Pre-1990 fuel gas-fired units:
- #1 crude preheater (CV-HTR-1), #1 crude unit vacuum heater (CV-HTR- 4), #1 crude unit main heater (CV-HTR-2);
 - #2 crude heater (2CV-HTR-1), #2 crude unit vacuum heater (2CV-HTR-2),
 - Naphtha Hydrotreater:
 - ⊖ NHT Reboiler Heater #1 (H-8302), *formerly #1 Naphtha Unifiner charge heater,*
 - ⊖ NHT Reboiler Heater #2 (H-8303), *formerly #1 Naphtha Unifiner stripper heater,*
 - ⊖ NHT Splitter Reboiler Heater (H-8304), *formerly Naphtha Unifiner splitter heater*
 - Platformer charge heater (P-HTR-1), platformer debutanizer heater (P-HTR-2),
 - FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-1), Alkylation unit hot oil belt heater (ALKY-HTR-1),
 - #1 fuel oil heater (CV-HTR-9), Boiler #9, and #1 asphalt loading heater
- cc. Post-1990 listed fuel gas-fired unit:
- Boiler #10

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirement
B.1, B.14, B.15, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.32, B.34, B.35	MAQP #1821-05 Limitations : SO ₂	2,980.3 ton/yr	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	Quarterly
B.2, B.14, B.15, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.32, B.34, B.35	MAQP #1821-05 Limitations : NO _x	999.4 ton/yr	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	
B.3, B.14, B.15, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.32, B.34, B.35	MAQP #1821-05 Limitations : CO	678.2 ton/yr	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	
B.4, B.14, B.15, B.16, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.32, B.34, B.35	MAQP #1821-05 Limitations : VOC	1,967.5 ton/yr	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	
B.5, B.14, B.15, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.32, B.34, B.35	MAQP #1821-05 Limitations: PM ₁₀	152.2 ton/yr	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	
B.6, B.14, B.15, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.32, B.34, B.35	MAQP #1821-05 Limitations: PM	162.2 ton/yr	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	
B.7, B.15, B.17, B.20, B.21, B.23, B.25, B.26, B.27, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.33, B.34, B.35	SIP: SO ₂ for listed fuel gas burning sources only	3,014.7 lb/3- hour Period	SO ₂ /H ₂ S CEMS, Sampling	Ongoing	
			Method 11	Annually	Semiannually
B.8, B.15, B.17, B.20, B.21, B.23, B.25, B.26, B.27, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.33, B.34, B.35	SIP: SO ₂ for listed fuel gas burning sources only	24,117.6 lb/ Calendar Day	SO ₂ /H ₂ S CEMS, Sampling	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 11	Annually	Semiannually

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirement
B.9, B.15, B.17, B.20, B.21, B.23, B.25, B.26, B.27, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.33, B.34, B.35	SIP: SO ₂ for listed fuel gas burning sources only	8,802,924 lb/ Calendar Year	SO ₂ /H ₂ S CEMS, Sampling	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 11	Annually	Semiannually
B.10, B.14, B.15, B.25, B.26, B.27, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.32, B.34, B.35	SO ₂ emissions from the combustion of alkylation unit polymer	50 tons/rolling 365-day	SO ₂ /H ₂ S CEMS, Sampling	Ongoing	
			Method 11	Annually	
B.11, B.18, B.19, B.20, B.21, B.26, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.34, B.35	Refinery Fuel Gas	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	Semiannually
B.12, B.19, B.20, B.21, B.22, B.25, B.26, B.27, B.28, B.29, B.30, B.31, B.32, B.34, B.35	H ₂ S in Refinery Fuel Gas	0.10 gr/dscf (161 ppm _{vd}) / 3-hour average and 0.05 gr/dscf (81 ppm _{vd}) / 12- month average	H ₂ S CEMS	Ongoing	Semiannually
			Method 11	Annually	
B.15, B.17, B.19, B.23, B.24, B.25, B.26, B.27, B.29, B.30, B.32, B.34, B.35	H ₂ S CEMS	Operate and Maintain	40 CFR 60, Appendix F	On-going	Semiannually
			RATA	Annually	
B.15, B.17, B.20, B.23, B.24, B.25, B.26, B.27, B.29, B.30, B.32, B.34, B.35	Continuous Refinery Fuel Gas Flow Rate Monitor	Operate and Maintain	Accuracy Determinations	At Least Once Every 48 Months	
B.13, B.29, B.34, B.35	Sour Water Stripper Overhead (SWSOH)	Prohibit combusting SWSOH in any fuel gas combustion device	Semiannually Compliance Summary	Semiannually	Semiannually

Conditions

- B.1. MAQP #1821-05 Annual Limitations: SO₂ emissions shall not exceed 2,980.3 tons per year (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.2. MAQP #1821-05 Annual Limitations: NO_x emissions shall not exceed 999.4 tons per year (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.3. MAQP #1821-05 Annual Limitations: CO emissions shall not exceed 678.2 tons per year (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.4. MAQP #1821-05 Annual Limitations: VOC emissions shall not exceed 1,967.5 tons per year (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.5. MAQP #1821-05 Annual Limitations: PM₁₀ emissions shall not exceed 152.2 tons per year (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.6. MAQP #1821-05 Annual Limitations: PM emissions shall not exceed 162.2 tons per year (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.7. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from refinery combustion sources and fuel gas-fired sources to exceed the limit of 3,014.7 pounds per 3-hour period (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 22, 2003).
- B.8. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from refinery combustion sources and fuel gas-fired sources to exceed the limit of 24,117.6 pounds per calendar day (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 22, 2003).
- B.9. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from refinery combustion sources and fuel gas-fired sources to exceed the limit of 8,802,924 pounds per calendar year (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 22, 2003).
- B.10. SO₂ emissions from the combustion of alkylation unit polymer is limited to 50 tons per rolling 365-day time period. Periods of natural gas curtailment are not exempt from this limit (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.11. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J-Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries, as it applies to all fuel gas combustion devices that are not subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja (Originated from the consent decree and incorporated as part of MAQP #1821-11. Applicability to Subpart Ja is identified on a source-by-source basis within the permit).
- B.12. CHS shall not cause or authorize hydrogen sulfide (H₂S) in refinery fuel gas burned in fuel combustion devices to exceed 0.10 grains of H₂S per dry standard cubic foot (161 parts per million, volumetric dry (ppm_{v,d}) H₂S) per rolling 3-hour average or 0.05 grains of H₂S per dry standard cubic foot (81 ppm_{v,d} H₂S) per 12-month average (ARM 17.8.749 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).

- B.13. CHS shall not burn old sour water stripper overhead (SWSOH) in any fuel gas combustion device. The prohibition on burning SWSOH eliminates the SIP-mandated SWSOH limits and monitoring requirements (ARM 17.8.749).

Compliance Demonstration

- B.14. CHS shall monitor compliance with the annual MAQP #1821-05 limitations based on source type, pollutant, calculation basis (emission factors, estimated yield and conversion), and key parameters (fuel oil use, fuel gas use, process gas use, and Continuous Emissions Monitoring System (CEMS) data) (ARM 17.8.749).

1. Gas fired external combustion

a. SO₂

- i. Calculation Basis: AP-42 Section 1-4 (7/98 revision) and complete conversion of fuel gas H₂S to SO₂
- ii. Key Parameters: Monthly fuel use (scf) per combustion unit and refinery fuel gas H₂S content from CEMS.

b. NO_x, CO, PM₁₀/PM, VOC

- i. Calculation Basis: AP-42 Section 1-4 (7/98 revision)
- ii. Key Parameters: Monthly fuel use (scf) per combustion unit and monthly average fuel gas heat content.

2. Gas fired internal combustion

a. SO₂

- i. Calculation Basis: AP-42 Section 1-4 (7/98 revision) and complete conversion of fuel gas H₂S to SO₂
- ii. Key Parameters: Monthly fuel use (scf) per combustion unit and fuel gas H₂S and Sulfur content

b. NO_x, CO

- i. Calculation Basis: AP-42 Section 3-2 (10/96 revision)
- ii. Key Parameters: Monthly fuel use (scf) per combustion unit and monthly average fuel gas heat content

c.. VOC

Calculation Basis: AP-42 Section 3-2 (10/96 revision)

Key Parameters: Monthly fuel use (scf) per combustion unit and monthly average fuel gas heat content

3. Boiler #10
 - a. SO₂
 - i. Calculation Basis: Complete conversion of fuel gas H₂S to SO₂
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly fuel use (scf) per combustion unit and refinery fuel gas H₂S content from CEMS
 - b. NO_x
 - i. Calculation Basis: NO_x and O₂ CEMS, Emission factors based on most recent stack tests
 - ii. Key Parameters: NO_x and O₂ CEMS, Reference Method 19, NO_x stack tests, monthly fuel use (scf)
 - c. CO
 - i. Calculation Basis: Emission factors based on most recent stack tests
 - ii. Key Parameters: CO stack tests, monthly fuel use (scf)
 - d. PM₁₀/PM
 - i. Calculation Basis: AP-42 Section 1-4 (7/98 revision)
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly fuel use (scf) and monthly average fuel gas heat content
 - e. VOC
 - i. Calculation Basis: Emission factors based on most recent stack tests
 - ii. Key Parameters: VOC stack tests, monthly fuel use (scf)
4. Zone D Combustion Sources (H-101, H-201, and H-202)
 - a. SO₂: Calculation Basis: CEMS data and methodology required in the Billings/Laurel SO₂ SIP
 - b. NO_x
 - i. Calculation Basis: NO_x and O₂ CEMS, Emission factors based on most recent annual stack tests
 - ii. Key Parameters: NO_x stack tests, monthly fuel use (scf) per combustion unit
 - c. CO
 - i. Calculation Basis: CO and O₂ CEMS, Emission factors based on most recent annual stack tests
 - ii. Key Parameters: CO stack tests, monthly fuel use (scf) per combustion unit

- d. PM_{10}/PM
 - i. Calculation Basis: AP-42 Section 1-4 (7/98 revision)
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly fuel use (scf) per combustion unit and monthly average fuel gas heat content
 - e. VOC
 - i. Calculation Basis: Emission factors based on most recent stack tests for sources burning refinery fuel gas. For sources firing only natural gas, the most current VOC stack test will be used to develop emission factors.
 - ii. Key Parameters: VOC stack test
5. Fugitive equipment leaks
- a. SO_2 , NO_x , CO, PM_{10}/PM : Not applicable
 - b. VOC
 - i. Calculation Basis: EPA factors and NSPS and MACT control efficiencies (EPA-453/R-95-017)
 - ii. Key Parameters: Component counts by type and service
6. FCCU
- a. SO_2 : Calculation Basis: CEMS data and methodology required in CHS Consent Decree, NSPS Subpart J, and the Billings/Laurel SO_2 SIP
 - b. NO_x : Calculation Basis: CEMS data and methodology required in CHS Consent Decree, NSPS Subpart J, and FCCU Regenerator flue gas flow rate.
 - c. CO: Calculation Basis: CEMS data and methodology required in CHS Consent Decree and NSPS Subpart Ja, and FCCU Regenerator flue gas flow rate.
 - d. PM_{10}/PM
 - i. Calculation Basis: Annual stack test results
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly FCCU charge rate (bbl)
 - e. VOC
 - i. Calculation Basis: AP-42 Section 5.1 (1/95 revision) and assumed 98% control efficiency
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly FCCU charge rate (bbl)
7. Zone A SRU Incinerator
- a. SO_2 : Calculation Basis: CEMS data and methodology required in Billings/Laurel SO_2 SIP

- b. NO_x
 - i. Calculation Basis: Emission factors based on every 5-year stack tests
 - ii. Key Parameters: Every five-year NO_x stack test, monthly fuel use (scf)
 - c. CO, PM₁₀/PM, VOC
 - i. Calculation Basis: AP-42 Section 1-4 (7/98 revision)
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly fuel use (scf) and average fuel gas heat content
8. Zone D SRU Incinerator
- a. SO₂: Calculation Basis: CEMS data and methodology required in Billings/Laurel SO₂ SIP
 - b. NO_x
 - i. Calculation Basis: Emission factors based on annual stack tests
 - ii. Key Parameters: Annual NO_x stack test, monthly fuel use (scf)
 - c. CO, PM₁₀/PM, VOC: Not applicable – not a significant source
9. Wastewater
- a. VOC
 - i. Calculation Basis: AP-42, Table 5.1-2 (1/95 rev.)
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly wastewater flow (gal) from Lab Information Management System (LIMS)
10. Cooling towers
- a. VOC
 - i. Calculation Basis: AP-42, Section 5.1 (1/95 rev.)
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly cooling tower circulation (gal)
11. Loading facilities
- a. NO_x
 - i. Calculation Basis: VCU stack tests for lb NO_x/gal loaded
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly volume of materials loaded from yield accounting
 - b. CO
 - i. Calculation Basis: VCU stack tests for lb CO/gal loaded
 - ii. Key Parameters: Monthly volume of materials loaded from yield accounting

c. VOC

- i. Calculation Basis: AP-42, Section 5.2-4 (1/95 rev.) and VCU stack tests for lb VOC/gal loaded
- ii. Key Parameters: Monthly volume of material throughput from yield accounting, material property data (VP, MW, etc.)

12. Storage tanks

a. VOC

- i. Calculation Basis: EPA TANKS
- ii. Key Parameters: Monthly volume of material throughput from yield accounting, material property data (VP, MW, etc.)

CHS shall utilize the established specific calculation methods for each source in determining compliance with the annual plant-wide emission limitations. If an improved calculation methodology is identified and approved by the Department, the emission limitation for that pollutant(s) shall be reviewed and updated, if needed, before the new calculation method is utilized (ARM 17.8.749).

- B.15. In addition to the testing required in each section, compliance monitoring for the emission limits applicable to the fuel gas and fuel oil combustion devices shall be based upon actual fuel burning rates and the emission factors developed from the most recent compliance source test, and/or available CEM data. Fuel flow rates, fuel heating value, production information and other data, as needed, shall be recorded for each emitting unit during the performance of the source tests in order to develop emission factors for use in the compliance determinations. New emission factors (subject to review and approval by the Department) shall become effective within 60 days after the completion of a source test (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.16. CHS may fire only natural gas in fuel gas combustion devices as one of the means to demonstrate compliance with applicable VOC limits (as shown in recordkeeping and reporting) (ARM 17.8.1213).
- B.17. Compliance with the SIP SO₂ emission limitations contained in Section III.B.7, III.B.8, and III.B.9 shall be monitored by summing the hourly SO₂ emission rates for listed fuel gas combustion sources, and using the result to calculate the corresponding emission rate for each of the averaging periods (for which an emission limit in Section III.B.7, III.B.8, and III.B.9 applies) determined in accordance with Exhibit A, Section 6(F).

The hourly SO₂ emission rate for the listed fuel gas combustion units shall be determined by using the H₂S concentrations and fuel gas flow rates measured by the CEMS required by Exhibit A, Section 6 (B)(3) and (4) and the sampling required by Exhibit A, Section 6(B)(3). All calculations shall be made in accordance with the appropriate equation(s) in Exhibit A, Section 2(A)(1), (7), (9), and (14), except when CEMS data is not available as provided in Exhibit A, Section 2(A)(14) of the Stipulation (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002 and May 22, 2003).

- B.18. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart J - Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. These regulations shall apply to refinery fuel gas fired units and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- B.19. CHS shall operate and maintain a continuous H₂S concentration monitor(s) (dry basis), including a data acquisition system, to monitor and record the H₂S concentration of all refinery fuel gas burned at the refinery, with the exception of refinery fuel gas streams with approved Alternative Monitoring Plans (AMP) or AMPs under review; or any unit with SO₂/O₂ CEMS, as specified under the individual emitting unit (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, and Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- B.20. Compliance monitoring for SO₂ limits for refinery fuel gas-fired units shall be based upon monitor data for H₂S, as required in Section III.B.19 and refinery fuel gas-firing rates, with the exception of refinery fuel gas streams with approved AMPs or AMPs under review; or any unit with SO₂/O₂ CEMS, as specified under the individual emitting unit (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, and Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- B.21. Certification of the H₂S in refinery fuel gas in parts per million (ppm) shall be demonstrated by performance of annual source testing using EPA-approved methods (40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 11) or an equivalent method approved by the Department and EPA, and in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106) and/or determined by using the H₂S concentrations and fuel gas flow rates measured by the CEMS where otherwise required (ARM 17.8.1213 and Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- B.22. Within 4 hours of the initial determination that the H₂S concentration in the refinery fuel gas stream has exceeded the upper range of the CEMS, CHS shall initiate sampling of the fuel gas stream on a once-per-3-hour period frequency using the Tutwiler method (40 CFR Part 60.648), or another method approved by the Department and EPA to determine the H₂S concentration (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- B.23. CHS shall operate and maintain a continuous fuel gas flow rate meter, including a data acquisition system, to monitor and record the fuel flow rate of all refinery fuel gas burned (ARM 17.8.749, and Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- B.24. Refinery fuel gas flow rate monitor accuracy determinations shall be required at least once every 48 months or more frequently as routine refinery turn-arounds allow (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- B.25. CEMS are to be in operation at all times when the emission units are operating, except for quality assurance and control checks, breakdowns and repairs. In the event the primary CEMS is unable to meet minimum availability requirements, the recipient shall provide a back-up or alternative monitoring system and plan such that continuous compliance can be demonstrated (ARM 17.8.749).

- B.26. CEMS and Continuous Emissions Rate Monitoring System (CERMS) required by this permit shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60.5 through 60.13, Subparts J, 60.100-108 and Appendix B, Performance Specifications 2, 3, and 7 and Appendix F; and 40 CFR 52, Appendix E, for certifying Volumetric Flow Rate Monitors (ARM 17.8.749).
- B.27. All gaseous (SO₂ and H₂S) CEMS shall be required to comply with quality assurance/quality control procedures in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F and operated in accordance with the performance specifications in 40 CFR 60, Appendix B, Performance Specification 2 and 7 (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- a. For the FCC Regenerator stack SO₂ CEMS, Zone A SRU TGI stack CEMS, and Zone D SRU TGI stack CEMS, said CEMS shall be required to be maintained such that it is available and operating at least 90% of the source operating time during any reporting period (quarterly).
- b. *For the Refinery Fuel Gas Combustion Unit CEMS:*
- i. If the 3-hour emissions from the refinery fuel gas combustion units never exceed 300 pounds at any time during a calendar quarter, or if the only exceedances are caused by malfunctions, CHS shall achieve a quarterly data recovery rate (QDRR) for each pair of H₂S concentration and refinery fuel gas flow rate monitors of at least 90%; or
- ii. If the 3-hour emissions from the refinery fuel gas combustion units exceed 300 pounds at any time during a calendar quarter, and one or more of the exceedances are not caused by a malfunction, CHS shall achieve a quarterly data recovery rate (QDRR) for each pair of H₂S concentration and refinery fuel gas flow rate monitors of at least 94%.

Record keeping

- B.28. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- B.29. CHS shall maintain, under CHS's control, all records required for compliance demonstration as described in the compliance demonstration sections (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- B.30. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- B.31. CHS shall notify the Department in writing of each source test a minimum of 25 working days prior to the actual testing, unless otherwise specified by the Department (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).

- B.32. CHS shall submit quarterly emission reports to the Department within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the emission reports shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer for this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The report shall include the following (ARM 17.8.749):
- a. Compliance status with emission limits in Sections III.B.1 through III.B.6 using data required in Section III.B.14 and III.B.15;
 - b. SO₂ emission rates for the combustion of fuel oil and alkylation unit polymer, reported as daily 365-day rolling average (tons/year) for each calendar day for the quarter;
 - c. 24-hour (daily) average concentration of H₂S in the refinery fuel gas burned at the permitted facilities;
 - d. Unit operating times during the reporting period;
 - e. CEMS monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period;
 - f. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period;
 - g. Compliance determinations for hourly, 24-hour, and annual limits;
 - h. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation; and
 - i. For those refinery fuel gas streams covered by AMPs, the report should identify instances where AMP conditions were not met.
- B.33. In accordance with Section 7 of the Stipulation (Appendix F of this permit), CHS shall submit quarterly reports within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. The quarterly reports shall be submitted to the Department's Permitting and Compliance Division office in Helena and the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based. The quarterly report format shall consist of both a comprehensive electronic-magnetic report and a written or hard copy data summary report (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002 and May 22, 2003 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- B.34. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- B.35. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;

- b. Summary of compliance with emission limits and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.B.32 for the reporting period;
- c. Summary of compliance with Stipulation limits and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.B.33 for the reporting period;
- d. Summary of compliance with applicable requirements for 40 CFR 60 Subpart J (refinery fuel gas combustion) during the reporting period;
- e. Summary of compliance with the prohibition on burning SWSOH during the reporting period, with dates and timeframes of any noncompliance noted, or statement that no record creation was required

C. EU002 – # 1 Crude Unit and Naphtha Splitter

1 Crude Unit Preheater (CV-HTR-1), # 1 Crude Unit Main Heater (CV-HTR-2), and # 1 Crude Unit Vacuum Heater (CV-HTR-4).

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirement
			Method	Frequency	
C.1, C.9, C.14, C.18, C.19, C.20	# 1 Crude Unit - Opacity	40%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
C.2, C.9, C.14, C.18, C.19, C.20	Naphtha Splitter - Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
C.3, C.10, C.12, C.15, C.19, C.20	# 1 Crude Unit - Equipment Leaks	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV, 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV, 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG
C.4, C.6, C.11, C.16, C.19, C.20	# 1 Crude Unit & #1 Crude Unit Revamp Project - Equipment Leaks	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa -	40 CFR 60, Subpart VVa, 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa, 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa
C.5, C.7, C.10, C.12, C.15, C.19, C.20	Equipment Leaks	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	Subpart VV and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart CC
C.8, C.13, C.17, C.19, C.20	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD

Conditions

C.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed on or before November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 40% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(1)). During the building of new fires, cleaning of grates, or soot blowing, the provisions of ARM 17.8.304(1) and (2) shall apply, except that a maximum average opacity of 60% is permissible for not more than one 4-minute period in any 60 consecutive minutes. Such a 4-minute period means any 4 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(3)).

- C.2. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- C.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG - Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart GGG applies to the #1 Crude Unit fugitive piping equipment in VOC service as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- C.4. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa - Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After November 7, 2006 including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VVa—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After November 7, 2006. Subpart GGGa applies to the #1 Crude Unit fugitive piping equipment in VOC service as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).
- C.5. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, NESHAPs From Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart CC applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in organic Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) service within the #1 Crude Unit (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- C.6. The #1 Crude Unit shall be maintained and operated as per the Leak Detection and Repair (LDAR) Program. The LDAR program would apply to all new equipment in both HAP and non-HAP VOC service in the #1 Crude Unit, as well as equipment in VOC service constructed or modified since January 4, 1983. The LDAR program would not apply to existing equipment in non-HAP service undergoing retrofit measures (ARM 17.8.749).
- C.7. CHS shall monitor and maintain all pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves associated (as defined above) with the #1 Crude Unit as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.752; ARM 17.8.342; and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- C.8. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).

Compliance Demonstration

- C.9. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitations listed in Section III.C.1 and III.C.2 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).

- C.10. CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV; 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- C.11. Following completion of the #1 Crude Unit Revamp Project, CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program, as described under 40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa, and meeting the requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa (ARM 17.8.340, ARM 17.8.752, 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).
- C.12. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control, of monitoring and maintenance activities on all applicable pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG, ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- C.13. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).

Record keeping

- C.14. All source test recordkeeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- C.15. CHS shall conduct recordkeeping in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG, and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, including recordkeeping for equipment leaks performed in accordance with 40 CFR 60.486 and 40 CFR 63.654 (ARM 17.8.340; 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- C.16. CHS shall comply with the recordkeeping and reporting requirements contained in 40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).
- C.17. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD

Reporting

- C.18. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- C.19. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- C.20. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
 - a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;

- c. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;
- d. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa;
- e. Summary of compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD.

D. EU003 – #2 Crude Unit

2 Crude Unit Main Heater (2CV-HTR-1), #2 Crude Unit Vacuum Heater (2CV-HTR-2)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
D.1, D.5, D.9, D.12, D.13, D.14	Opacity	40%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
D.2, D.6, D.7, D.10, D.13, D.14	#2 Crude Unit	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	Subpart VV	Subpart VV	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG
D.3, D.6, D.10, D.13, D.14	#2 Crude Unit	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	Subpart VV	Subpart VV	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC
			Recordkeeping	During Performance of Program	
D.4, D.8, D.11, D.13, D.14	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD

Conditions

- D.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed on or before November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 40% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(1)). During the building of new fires, cleaning of grates, or soot blowing, the provisions of ARM 17.8.304(1) and (2) shall apply, except that a maximum average opacity of 60% is permissible for not more than one 4-minute period in any 60 consecutive minutes. Such a 4-minute period means any 4 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(3)).

- D.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG—Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart GGG applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in VOC service within the #2 Crude Unit (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- D.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, NESHAPs From Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart CC applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in organic HAP service within the #2 Crude Unit (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- D.4. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).

Compliance Demonstration

- D.5. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.D.1 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- D.6. CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV, 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG, and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- D.7. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control, of monitoring and maintenance activities on all applicable pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG, and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- D.8. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).

Record keeping

- D.9. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- D.10. CHS shall conduct record keeping in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, including record keeping for equipment leaks performed in accordance with 40 CFR 60.486, and 40 CFR 63.654 (ARM 17.8.340; 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- D.11. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD

Reporting

- D.12. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- D.13. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- D.14. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;
 - c. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;
 - d. Summary of compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart DDDDD;

E. EU004 – PDA Unit – Shutdown (no longer in service)

F. EU005 —Naphtha Hydrotreating Unit

NHT Reboiler Heater #1 (H-8302); NHT Reboiler Heater #2 (H-8303); NHT Splitter Reboiler Heater (H-8304); NHT Charge Heater (H-8301), formerly MDU Charge Heater, Makeup Hydrogen Compressor (C-8302A) and Recycle Hydrogen Compressor (C-8302B).

Removed per MAQP 1821-13: #2 Naphtha Unifiner Charge, Reboiler Heater (#2 NU Heater); #1 Unifiner Compressor Engine, #2 Unifiner Compressor Engine

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter/Unit	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
F.1, F.10, F.18, F.23, F.26, F.27	Opacity	40%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
F.2, F.10, F.18, F.23 F.25, F.26	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
F.3, F.12,, F.20, F.26, F.27	NHT Charge Heater NHT Reboiler Heater #1 NHT Reboiler Heater #2 NHT Splitter Heater	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD
F.4, F.13, F.21, F.26, F.27	Naphtha Hydrotreating Unit ----- C-8302A C-8302B	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG ----- 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG as applicable to compressors in hydrogen service	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV ----- 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG as applicable to compressors in hydrogen service	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV ----- 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG as applicable to compressors in hydrogen service	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG
F.5, F.13, F.21, F.26, F.27	Naphtha Hydrotreating Unit	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV Recordkeeping	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV During Performance of Program	
F.6, F.15, F.23, F.25, F.26, F.27	NHT Charge Heater - SO ₂	1.54 tons/ 12- month rolling and 0.70 lb/hr	RFG H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B.	Annual	Semiannually / Quarterly
F.7, F.16, F.19, F.24, F.25, F.26, F.27	NHT Charge Heater - NO _x	6.55 tons / 12- month rolling and 1.50 lb/hr	Method 7	Every Two Years	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter/Unit	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
F.8, F.16, F.19, F.24, F.25, F.26, F.27	NHT Charge Heater - CO	400 ppmvd at 3% oxygen / 30- day rolling	Method 10	Every Two Years	Semiannually / Quarterly
F.9, F.17, F.23, F.25, F.26, F.27	NHT Charge Heater - VOC	0.86 tons / 12- month rolling	Emission calculations, see Section B.	Annual	
F.10, F.18, F.22, F.26, F.27	NHT Charge Heater	No fuel oil	Recordkeeping	On-going	

Conditions

- F.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed on or before November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 40% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(1)). During the building of new fires, cleaning of grates, or soot blowing, the provisions of ARM 17.8.304(1) and (2) shall apply, except that a maximum average opacity of 60% is permissible for not more than one 4-minute period in any 60 consecutive minutes. Such a 4-minute period means any 4 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(3)).
- F.2. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(2) – applicable to the NHT Charge Heater).
- F.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- F.4. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG—Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart GGG applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in VOC service within the Naphtha Hydrotreating Unit. The C-8302A and C-8302B compressors are subject to Subpart GGG as compressors in hydrogen service (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- F.5. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, NESHAPs From Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart CC applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in organic HAP service within the Naphtha Hydrotreating Unit (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- F.6. CHS shall not cause or authorize SO₂ emissions from the NHT Charge Heater (H-8301) to exceed 1.54 tons per rolling 12-calendar months or 0.70 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752).

- F.7. CHS shall not cause or authorize NO_x emissions from the NHT Charge Heater (H-8301) to exceed 6.55 tons per rolling 12-calendar months or 1.50 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752).
- F.8. CHS shall not cause or authorize CO emissions from the NHT Charge Heater (H-8301) to exceed 400 ppmvd at 3% O₂ on a 30-day rolling average (ARM 17.8.752).
- F.9. CHS shall not cause or authorize VOC emissions from the NHT Charge Heater (H-8301) to exceed 0.86 tons per rolling 12-calendar months (ARM 17.8.752).
- F.10. CHS shall not fire fuel oil in the NHT Charge Heater (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).

Compliance Demonstration

- F.11. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.F.1 & F.2 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- F.12. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- F.13. CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV and Subpart GGG and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- F.14. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control, of monitoring and maintenance activities on all applicable pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- F.15. CHS shall monitor compliance with the SO₂ limits for the NHT Charge Heater listed in Section III.F.6 through monitoring the volume and H₂S concentration of refinery fuel gas combusted, as specified in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.1213).
- F.16. CHS shall test the NHT Charge Heater (H-8301) every 2 years, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO, concurrently, and the results submitted to the Department in order to monitor compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limits contained in Sections III.F.7 & III.F.8 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- F.17. CHS shall monitor compliance with the VOC limit for the NHT Charge Heater listed in Section III.F.9 through maintaining records of the fuel gas consumed and using the emission factor as specified in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.1213).
- F.18. Compliance with Section III.F.10 shall be monitored by not firing fuel oil in this unit (ARM 17.8.1213).

Record keeping

- F.19. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).

- F.20. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1212).
- F.21. CHS shall conduct record keeping in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, including record keeping for equipment leaks performed in accordance with 40 CFR 60.486 and 40 CFR 63.648, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340; 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- F.22. CHS shall maintain records of fuel type fired in this unit to document compliance with Section III.F.18 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- F.23. CHS shall maintain records of fuel gas consumed in the NHT Charge Heater as required by Section III.F.17 (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- F.24. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- F.25. CHS shall submit quarterly emissions reports to the Department within 30 days of the end of each reporting period. Copies of the emission reports shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The report shall include the following (ARM 17.8.749):
 - a. Source or unit operating time during the reporting period;
 - b. Quarterly fuel gas consumption rates during the reporting period;
 - c. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period identified in Section III.F.6, Section III.F.7, Section III.F.8, and Section III.F.9 during the reporting period;
 - d. Compliance determinations for limits specifically allowed in Section III.F.6, Section III.F.7, Section III.F.8, and Section III.F.9 during the reporting period;
 - e. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Section III.F.6, Section III.F.7, Section III.F.8, and Section III.F.9, with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation.
- F.26. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- F.27. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
 - a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;

- b. Statement that no fuel oil was burned in the NHT Charge Heater, or dates that noncompliance occurred;
- c. Dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.F.25
- d. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period, This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD;
- e. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;
- f. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;

G. EU006 – Middle Distillate Unifiner – *Shutdown – not in operation*

H. EU007 – Platformer Unit, including the Benzene Reduction Unit

Platformer Heater (P-HTR-1), Platformer Debutanizer Reboiler Heater (P-HTR-2), Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3), Platformer Recycle Compressor Turbine (C-4772, Benzene Reduction Unit Oily Water Sewer)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter/ Unit	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
H.1, H.16, H.28, H.38, H.39	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
H.2, H.17, H.29, H.38, H.39	Platformer Heater (P-HTR-1), Platformer Debutanizer Reboiler Heater (P- HTR-2), and Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3)	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD
H.3, H.18, H.30, H.38, H.39	Platformer Unit	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC
			Recordkeeping	During Performance of Program	
H.4, H.20, H.31, H.38, H.39	Platformer Unit	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	Recordkeeping	During Performance of Program	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter/ Unit	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
H.5, H.21, H.32, H.38, H.39	Benzene Reduction Unit	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa
H.6, H.22, H.33, H.38, H.39	Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3)	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja
H.7, H.23, H.35, H.37, H.38, H.39	Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3) SO ₂	≤ 60 ppm H ₂ S in refinery fuel gas, 365- day rolling average; 1.8 tons/rolling 12- calendar month; 0.72 lb/hour	RFG H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B.	Annual	Quarterly
H.8, H.24, H.28, H.36, H.38, H.39	Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3) NO _x	≤ 6.99 tons/rolling 12-calendar month; 1.60 lb/hour	Method 7		Initially; Thereafter, As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1
H.9, H.24, H.28, H.36, H.38, H.39	Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3) CO	≤ 13.62 tons/rolling 12-calendar month; 3.11 lb/hour	Method 10	Initially; Thereafter, As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Quarterly
H.10, H.25, H.28, H.35, H.36, H.38, H.39	Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3) PM/PM ₁₀	≤ 1.31 tons/rolling 12-calander month; 0.30 lb/hour	Emission calculations, see Section B.	Annual	
H.11, H.25, H.28, H.35, H.36, H.38, H.39	Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3) VOC	≤ 0.64 tons/rolling 12-calendar month	Emission calculations, see Section B.	Annual	
H.12, H.24, H.28, H.36, H.38, H.39	Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3)	Fitted with ULNBs	Written Notification	Within 15 days of actual installation	
H.12, H.24, H.28, H.36, H.38, H.39 H.13, H.26, H.35, H.38, H.39	Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3) Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR- 3) Heat Input Rate	Fitted with ULNBs ≤ 39.9 MMBtu- HHV/hr	Method 7	Initially; Thereafter, As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
			Recordkeeping	Daily	
H.14, H.27, H.34, H.38, H.39	Benzene Reduction Project Drains	All new drains will be routed to the sewer system that is subject to NSPS Subpart QQQ compliance and all such drains will be treated as subject to NSPS Subpart QQQ requirements	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	Quarterly

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter/ Unit	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
H.15, H.27, H.34, H.38, H.39	Benzene Reduction Project Junction Boxes/Vessels	All new junction boxes/vessels will be either water sealed, equipped with vent pipes meeting NSPS Subpart QQQ standards, or equipped with closed vent systems and control devices that are designed and operated to meet the control requirements of NSPS Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ

Conditions

- H.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(2)). This applies to the sources in the Benzene Reduction Unit. During the building of new fires, cleaning of grates, or soot blowing, the provisions of ARM 17.8.304(1) and (2) shall apply, except that a maximum average opacity of 60% is permissible for not more than one 4-minute period in any 60 consecutive minutes. Such a 4-minute period means any 4 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(3)).
- H.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD):
- H.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, NESHAPs for Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart CC applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in organic HAP service within the Platformer Unit (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- H.4. The Platformer Unit is a catalytic reforming unit subject to 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU, NESHAPs for Petroleum Refineries: Catalytic Cracking Units, Catalytic Reforming Units, and Sulfur Recovery Units. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of Subpart UUU for the Platformer Unit (ARM 17.8.342; 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- H.5. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa – Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After November 7, 2006. This applies to the Benzene Reduction Unit (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).
- H.6. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja – Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After May 14, 2007 (ARM 17.8.340; 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).

- H.7. SO₂ emissions from the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) shall not exceed 60 ppmv H₂S in refinery fuel gas, 365-day rolling average for the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja), 1.18 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749), and 0.72 lbs/hour (ARM 17.8.749).
- H.8. NO_x emissions from the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) shall not exceed 6.99 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749) and 1.60 lb/hour (ARM 17.8.752).
- H.9. CO emissions from the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) shall not exceed 13.62 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749) and 3.11 lb/hour (ARM 17.8.752).
- H.10. PM/PM₁₀ emissions from the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) shall not exceed 1.31 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749) and 0.30 lb/hour (ARM 17.8.752).
- H.11. VOC emissions from the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) shall not exceed 0.64 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.752).
- H.12. The Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) shall be fitted with ULNBs (ARM 17.8.752).
- H.13. The heat input rate for the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) shall not exceed 39.9 MMBtu-HHV/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- H.14. All new drains associated with the benzene reduction project will be routed to the sewer system that is NSPS Subpart QQQ compliant and all such drains will be treated as subject to NSPS Subpart QQQ requirements (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- H.15. All new junction boxes/vessels constructed as part of the benzene reduction project will be either water sealed, equipped with vent pipes meeting NSPS Subpart QQQ standards (applicable to new junction boxes), or equipped with closed vent systems and control devices that are designed and operated to meet the control requirements of NSPS Subpart QQQ (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).

Compliance Demonstration

- H.16. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.H.1 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- H.17. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- H.18. CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

- H.19. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control, of monitoring and maintenance activities on all applicable pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves associated with the Platformer Unit, as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart CC).
- H.20. CHS shall conduct all monitoring and testing as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU, including maintaining records to document conformance with procedures in CHS's required operation, maintenance and monitoring plan (ARM 17.8.742 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- H.21. CHS shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa, to monitor compliance with Section III.H.5 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).
- H.22. CHS shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja, to monitor compliance with Section III.H.6 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- H.23. CHS shall monitor compliance with the SO₂ limits for the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) listed in Section III.H.7 through monitoring the volume and H₂S concentration of refinery fuel gas combusted, as specified in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.1213).
- H.24. As required by the Department, the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) shall be tested for NO_x and CO, concurrently, and the results submitted to the Department (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- H.25. CHS shall monitor compliance with the PM/PM₁₀ and VOC limits for the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) listed in Sections III.H.10 and III.H.11 through maintaining records of the fuel gas consumed and using the emission factor as specified in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.1213).
- H.26. CHS shall maintain records for the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) heat input limit, based on fuel gas flow rate monitoring and fuel analysis (ARM 17.8.749). This information shall be used to verify compliance with the limitation in Sections III.H.13 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- H.27. CHS shall meet the requirements of all applicable testing and procedures of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ-Standards of Performance for VOC Emissions. These regulations shall apply to the Benzene Reduction Unit Oily Water Sewer, and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ, ARM 17.8.1213).

Record keeping

- H.28. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- H.29. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1212)
- H.30. CHS shall conduct record keeping in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, including record keeping for equipment leaks performed in accordance with 40 CFR 60.486 and 40 CFR 63.648, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

- H.31. CHS shall conduct record keeping for monitoring, testing, and documenting compliance in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- H.32. CHS shall conduct record keeping for monitoring, testing, and documenting compliance in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).
- H.33. CHS shall conduct record keeping for monitoring, testing, and documenting compliance in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- H.34. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ, ARM 17.8.1212).
- H.35. The records required by Section III.H.25 shall be maintained onsite (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- H.36. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- H.37. CHS shall prepare and submit a quarterly emission report within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the quarterly emission report shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The quarterly report shall also include the following (ARM 17.8.749):
 - a. SO₂ emission data from the refinery fuel gas system continuous H₂S concentration monitor required by Section III.B. The SO₂ emission rates from the Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) shall be reported for the following averaging periods:
 - i. Average lb/hr per calendar month
 - ii. Total lb per calendar day
 - iii. Total tons per month
 - b. Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) NO_x emission data from the fuel gas flow rate meter and emission factors developed from the most recent compliance source test. The Platformer Splitter Reboiler (P-HTR-3) NO_x emission rates shall be reported for the following averaging periods:
 - i. Average lb/hr per calendar day
 - ii. Total tons per month
- H.38. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- H.39. The semiannual reporting shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
 - a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;

- b. A summary of the fuel usage and emissions factors utilized for compliance monitoring of Section III.H.10, with the highest ton/rolling 12 month period emissions rate, and highest lb/hr emissions rate during the reporting period noted, or if noncompliance occurred, the month and hourly emissions rates and timeframes of noncompliance noted;
- c. A summary of the fuel usage and emissions factors utilized for compliance monitoring of Section III.H.11, with the highest ton/rolling 12 month period emissions rate, and highest lb/hr emissions rate during the reporting period noted, or if noncompliance occurred, the month and hourly emissions rates and timeframes of noncompliance noted during the reporting period;
- d. A summary of the heat input rate records as required by Section III.H.26 during the reporting period, which shall include the highest heat input rate recorded during the reporting period, or if noncompliance is indicated, the heat input rates and timeframes of noncompliance;
- e. Dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.H.37;
- f. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD;
- g. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;
- h. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;
- i. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa;
- j. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU;
- k. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja;

1. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ;

I. EU008 – Fluid Catalytic Cracking Unit (FCCU)

FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW), FCC Regenerator (FCC-VSSL-1)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
I.1, I.27, I.28, I.29, I.31, I.49, I.53, I.62, I.64, I.65	FCC Regenerator Opacity	30%	COMs	Ongoing	Quarterly
I.2, I.28, I.41, I.50, I.53, I.64, I.65	FCC Regenerator	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J
I.3, I.19, I.22, I.25, I.29, I.48, I.50, I.64, I.65	FCC Regenerator (CO only)	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja
I.4, I.39, I.40, I.57, I.64, I.65	FCC Unit Piping	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart CC
I.5, I.27, I.31, I.41, I.51, I.64, I.65	FCC Regenerator	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU
I.6, I.30, I.52, I.64, I.65	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Tune Up	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD
I.7, I.27, I.32, I.33, I.34, I.36, I.37, I.49, I.53, I.59, I.62, I.63, I.64, I.65	SIP: SO ₂	2,142.3 lb/ 3-hour Period	CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
I.8, I.27, I.32, I.33, I.34, I.36, I.37, I.49, I.53, I.59, I.62, I.63, I.64, I.65	SIP: SO ₂	17,138.4 lb/ Calendar Day	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
I.9, I.27, I.32, I.33, I.34, I.36, I.37, I.49, I.53, I.59, I.62, I.63, I.64, I.65	SIP: SO ₂	6,255,516 lb/Calendar Year	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 6/6c	Annually	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
I.10, I.27, I.32, I.33, I.34, I.36, I.37, I.49, I.53, I.59, I.62, I.63, I.64, I.65	SO ₂ from FCC Regenerator	50 ppm at 0% O ₂ /7-day rolling average and 25 ppm at 0% O ₂ /365-day rolling average	CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
I.11, I.18, I.27, I.28, I.29, I.34, I.38, I.49, I.53, I.59, I.60, I.61, I.62, I.63, I.64, I.65	CO from FCC Regenerator	500 ppm at 0% O ₂ /1-hr	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 10	Annually	
I.12, I.18, I.27, I.28, I.29, I.34, I.38, I.49, I.53, I.59, I.60, I.61, I.62, I.63, I.64, I.65	CO from FCC Regenerator	100 ppm at 0% O ₂ /rolling 365-days	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 10	Annually	
I.13, I.27, I.34, I.35, I.36, I.38, I.49, I.53, I.59, I.60, I.61, I.62, I.64, I.65	NO _x from FCC Regenerator	65.1 ppm at 0% O ₂ /rolling 365-days	CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 7e	Annually	
I.14, I.27, I.34, I.35, I.36, I.38, I.49, I.53, I.59, I.60, I.61, I.62, I.64, I.65	NO _x from FCC Regenerator	102 ppm at 0% O ₂ /rolling 7-days	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 7e	Annually	
I.15, I.27, I.28, I.34, I.35, I.36, I.38, I.49, I.53, I.59, I.60, I.61, I.62, I.64, I.65	NO _x from FCC Regenerator	117 tons/rolling 12-months	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 7	Annually	
I.16, I.2, I.28, I.42, I.49, I.50, I.59, I.60, I.64, I.65	PM from FCCU [after startup of new air blower]	1.0 lb PM/1000 lb coke burned Operate and maintain ESP	Method 5B/5F	Annually	Semiannually and Section III.A.1
			Method 7	Annually	
I.17, I.42, I.49, I.59, I.60, I.64, I.65	Particulate Matter, Industrial Processes	$E = 4.10 * P^{0.67}$ or $E = 55 * P^{0.11} - 40$	Method 5B/5F Recordkeeping	Annually	Semiannually
I.18, I.27, I.62, I.64, I.65	CO and VOCs from Regenerator	Combustion promoters (as needed) and Good combustion practices	Recordkeeping	On-going	Quarterly

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
I.19, I.29, I.50, I.64, I.65	FCC Charge Heater (FCC- Heater-NEW)	40 CFR 60, Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60, Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60, Subpart Ja	Semiannually
I.20, I.49, I.59, I.60, I.64, I.65	FCC Charge Heater (FCC- Heater-NEW) - Opacity	20 %	Method 9	Annually	Semiannually
I.21, I.44, I.49, I.59, I.60, I.64, I.65	FCC Charge Heater (FCC- Heater-NEW)	ULNBs	Method 7	Initial testing and then Annually	
I.22, I.23, I.27, I.29, I.38, I.44, I.45, I.48, I.49, I.50, I.53, I.59, I.60, I.61, I.62, I.63, I.64, I.65	NO _x from FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater- NEW)	40 ppm _{vd} at 0% O ₂ / 30-day rolling average basis 2.6 lb/hr based on a 24-hr rolling average 10.1 tpy based on a 12-calendar month total	NO _x CEMS Method 7	Initial testing and then Annually	
I.24, I.44, I.49, I.59, I.60, I.64, I.65	CO from FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater- NEW)	100 ppmv at 3% O ₂ / 24-hour rolling average basis	Method 10	Annually	
I.25, I.29, I.46, I.56, I.62, I.64, I.65	H ₂ S in Fuel Gas (FCC-Heater- NEW)	60 ppm _{vd} /365 day rolling average	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	
I.26, I.47, I.58, I.64, I.65	CO, VOC, and PM/PM ₁₀ /PM _{2.5} emissions from the FCC Charge Heater (FCC- Heater-NEW)	Implement proper design and good combustion techniques	Recordkeeping	On-going	

Conditions

- I.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged from the FCCU Regenerator Stack into the outdoor atmosphere that exhibit an opacity of 30% except for one 6 minute average opacity reading in any one hour (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).

- I.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J—Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. The FCC Regenerator is subject to the Subpart J requirements for SO₂ and PM (PM standard applicability of Subpart J was through consent decree, and incorporated as part of MAQP 1821-13. 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- I.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja—Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. The FCC Regenerator is subject to the Subpart Ja requirements for CO (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- I.4. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, NESHAPs From Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart CC applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in organic HAP service within the FCC Unit (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- I.5. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU, NESHAPs for Petroleum Refineries: Catalytic Cracking Units, Catalytic Reforming Units, and Sulfur Recovery Units. The FCC Regenerator is subject to the Subpart UUU requirements for CO, PM, and opacity (ARM 17.8.342; 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- I.6. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- I.7. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the FCC regenerator stack to exceed the limit of 2,142.3 pounds per 3-hour period (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- I.8. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the FCC Regenerator stack to exceed the limit of 17,138.4 pounds per calendar day (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- I.9. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the FCC Regenerator stack to exceed the limit of 6,255,516 pounds per calendar year (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- I.10. CHS shall not cause or authorize SO₂ emissions from the FCC Regenerator stack to exceed 50 ppm_{vd} at 0% O₂ per 7-day rolling average and 25 ppm_{vd} at 0% O₂ on a 365-day rolling average (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J. Conditions originated in the consent decree and were incorporated as part of MAQP 1821-13).
- I.11. CHS shall not cause or authorize CO emissions from the FCC Regenerator stack to exceed 500 ppm_{vd} at 0% excess air, on an hourly average basis (ARM 17.8.749 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja; ARM 17.8.752).
- I.12. CHS shall not cause or authorize CO emissions from the FCC Regenerator stack to exceed 100 ppm_{vd} at 0% O₂ per 365-day rolling average (ARM 17.8.749. Condition originated in the consent decree and was incorporated as part of MAQP 1821-15).

- I.13. NO_x emissions from the FCCU shall not exceed 65.1 ppm_{vd} at 0% O₂ on a 365-day rolling average basis. This long-term limit shall apply at all times (including during startup, shutdown, malfunction, and hydrotreater outages) that the FCCU Regenerator Stack is operating (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.752. Condition originated from consent decree and was incorporated as part of MAQP #1821-21).
- I.14. NO_x emissions from the FCCU shall not exceed 102 ppm_{vd} at 0% O₂ on a 7-day rolling average basis. This short-term limit shall exclude periods of startup, shutdown, malfunction or hydrotreater outages, but shall apply at all other times that the FCCU is operating. For days and hours in which the FCCU is not operating, no NO_x value shall be used in the average, and those periods shall be skipped in determining compliance with the 7-day and 365-day averages (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.752. Condition originated from consent decree and was incorporated as part of MAQP 1821-21 via ARM 17.8.752).
- I.15. NO_x emissions from the FCCU Regenerator Stack shall not exceed 117 tons per 12-month rolling average (limit is based on 65.1 ppm_{vd} at 0% O₂ on a 365-day rolling average) (ARM 17.8.749).
- I.16. PM emissions from the FCCU shall be controlled with an ESP. CHS shall not cause or authorize total PM emissions from the FCC Unit stack to exceed 1 lb PM/1,000 lb of coke burned (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J. Condition originated from consent decree and was incorporated as part of MAQP 1821-13).
- I.17. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.310, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit, CHS shall not cause or authorize particulate matter to be discharged from the FCC Unit into the outdoor atmosphere in excess of the maximum hourly allowable emissions of particulate matter, calculated using the following equations:

For process weight rates up to 30 tons per hour:

$$E = 4.10 * P^{0.67}$$

For process weight rates in excess of 30 tons per hour:

$$E = 55.0 * P^{0.11} - 40$$

Where E is the rate of emissions in pounds per hour and P is the process weight rate in tons per hour.

- I.18. CO and VOC emissions from the FCCU Regenerator stack shall be controlled through the use of CO combustion promoters (as needed) and good combustion practices (ARM 17.8.752).
- I.19. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja – Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After May 14, 2007. This shall apply to FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW), as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).

- I.20. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibits an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304). During the building of new fires, cleaning of grates, or soot blowing, the provisions of ARM 17.8.304(1) and (2) shall apply, except that a maximum average opacity of 60% is permissible for not more than one 4-minute period in any 60 consecutive minutes. Such a 4-minute period means any 4 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(3)).
- I.21. The FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) shall be equipped with an ultra low NO_x burners (ULNBs) (ARM 17.8.752).
- I.22. CHS shall not cause or authorize NO_x emissions from the FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) to exceed 40 ppm_v (dry basis, corrected to 0% excess air) on a 30-day rolling average basis (ARM 17.8.752 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- I.23. CHS shall not cause or authorize NO_x emissions from the FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) to exceed 2.6 lb/hr based on a 24-hour rolling average (ARM 17.8.752).
- I.24. CHS shall not cause or authorize CO emissions from the FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) to exceed 100 ppm_v at 3% O₂ on a 24-hour rolling average basis (ARM 17.8.752).
- I.25. CHS shall not burn in the FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) any fuel gas that contains H₂S in excess of 60 ppm_v determined daily on a 365-successive calendar day rolling average basis (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- I.26. CHS shall implement proper design and good combustion techniques to minimize CO, VOC, and PM/PM₁₀/PM_{2.5} emissions from the FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) (ARM 17.8.752).

Compliance Demonstration

- I.27. CHS shall operate and maintain the following CEMS/CERMS on the FCC Regenerator stack:
- a. SO₂ (ARM 17.8.749, 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, and Billings/Laurel SIP)
 - b. Stack gas flow (Billings/Laurel SO₂ SIP)
 - c. NO_x (ARM 17.8.749)
 - d. CO (ARM 17.8.749 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja)
 - e. O₂ (ARM 17.8.749, 40 CFR 60 Subpart J and Ja, and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU)
 - f. Opacity (40 CFR 60 Subpart J and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU)
- I.28. CHS shall comply with all applicable standards and limitations, and the reporting, recordkeeping, and notification requirements contained in 40 CFR 60 Subpart J (ARM 17.8.340, ARM 17.8.749, and 40 CFR 60 Subparts A and J).

- I.29. CHS shall comply with all applicable standards and limitations, and the reporting, recordkeeping, and notification requirements contained in 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja (ARM 17.8.340, ARM 17.8.749, and 40 CFR 60 Subparts A and Ja).
- I.30. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- I.31. Opacity CEMS / COMS shall comply with 40 CFR 60, Appendix B Performance Specification 1 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU, and ARM 17.8.1213).
- I.32. Compliance with the SO₂ emission limitations contained in Section III.I.7, III.I.8, III.I.9, and III.I.10 shall be monitored using data from the CEMS required by Exhibit A, Section 6(B)(1) and (2) and in accordance with the appropriate equation(s) in Exhibit A, Section 2(A)(1), (7), (9), and (14), except when CEMS data is not available as provided in Exhibit A, Section 2(A)(14) of the Stipulation (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003, and ARM 17.8.1213). SO₂ and O₂ CEMS shall be required to comply with quality assurance/quality control procedures in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F and operated in accordance with the performance specifications in 40 CFR 60, Appendix B, Performance Specifications 2 and 3 (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.1213, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J). For the FCC Regenerator stack SO₂ CEMS, said CEMS shall be required to be maintained such that it is available and operating at least 90% of the source operating time during any reporting period (quarterly) (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003 and ARM 17.8.1213).
- I.33. In order to certify the SO₂ emission rates in pounds per hour for the FCC Regenerator stack, CHS shall perform annual source testing using EPA-approved methods (40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4, 6/6c as appropriate for the Stipulation and Exhibit A) or an equivalent method approved by the Department and EPA, and in accordance with Section III.A.2 of this permit (ARM 17.8.106).

NO_x, CO, and O₂ CEMS shall be required to comply with quality assurance/quality control procedures in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F and operated in accordance with the performance specifications in 40 CFR 60, Appendix B, Performance Specification 2, 3 & 4 (40 CFR 60.13 and ARM 17.8.749).

- I.34. The annual Relative Accuracy Test Audits (RATAs) required by 40 CFR 60.13 and Exhibit A, Sections 6(C) and (D) of the Stipulation may substitute for the annual source tests provided that the flow rate RATA and the concentration RATA are performed simultaneously and additional calculations are made to determine and report the data in pounds per hour of SO₂ (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003, 40 CFR 60.13).

- I.35. In order to certify the NO_x emission rates in tons per 12-month rolling average for the FCC Regenerator stack, CHS shall perform annual source testing using EPA-approved methods (40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Methods 1- 4, and 7 as appropriate) or an equivalent method approved by the Department and EPA, and in accordance with Section III.A.2 of this permit (ARM 17.8.106).

The RATAs required by 40 CFR 60.13 may substitute for the annual source tests provided that the flow rate RATA and the concentration RATA are performed simultaneously and additional calculations are made to determine and report the data in pounds per hour of NO_x (40 CFR 60.13).

- I.36. All continuous stack gas flow rate monitors shall be installed, certified (on a flow rate basis), and operated in accordance with Department Method A-1 of Attachment #1 and be subject to and meet (on a flow rate basis) the quality assurance and quality control requirements of Department Method B-1 of Attachment #1 (ARM 17.8.1213 and Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- I.37. SO₂ CEMS are to be in operation at all times when the emission units are operating, except for quality assurance and control checks, breakdowns and repairs. Startup and shut down for the FCC Regenerator stack shall only include time periods when gas-oil feedstock is being delivered to the FCC. In the event the primary CEMS is unable to meet minimum availability requirements, the recipient shall provide a back-up or alternative monitoring system and plan such that continuous compliance can be demonstrated (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003. SO₂ CEM also required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- I.38. All other CEMS are to be in operation at all times when the emission units are operating, except for quality assurance and control checks, breakdowns, and repairs. In the event the primary CEMS is unable to meet minimum availability requirements, the recipient shall provide a back-up or alternative monitoring system and plan such that continuous compliance can be demonstrated (ARM 17.8.749).
- I.39. CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV, as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- I.40. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control, of monitoring and maintenance activities on all applicable pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- I.41. CHS shall conduct all monitoring, testing, and record keeping as required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart J and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J; ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- I.42. CHS shall conduct PM tests on the FCC Regenerator stack on an annual basis, or on another testing schedule as may be approved by the Department to monitor compliance with the limits in Sections III.I.16 and III.I.17. CHS shall follow the stack protocol specified in 40 CFR 60.106(b)(2) and Method 5B/5F (ARM 17.8.1212; ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J; and ARM 17.8.105).

- I.43. CHS shall provide the Department (to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office) with written notification of the date of startup of FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) within 15 days after the startup date. Within 180 days from startup of the FCC-Heater-NEW, CHS shall provide documentation to the Department demonstrating that the existing FCC-Heater-1 has been permanently removed from service and rendered inoperable (ARM 17.8.340 and ARM 17.8.749).
- I.44. The FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) shall be initially tested within 180 days of startup for NO_x and CO, concurrently and then tested annually thereafter. For NO_x/O₂ testing, this can be completed in conjunction with annual CEMS/CERMS RATA performance testing in accordance with Appendix F (40 CFR Part 60) requirements, or according to another testing/ monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department. All results must be submitted to the Department in order to demonstrate compliance with the emission limits (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- I.45. Continued compliance with the NO_x emission limits in Section III.I.22, and III.I.23 for the FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW) shall be monitored using the NO_x/O₂ CEMs and the volumetric stack flow rate monitor (with appropriate moisture correction) (ARM 17.8.1213).
- I.46. Compliance monitoring for the H₂S limit in Section III.I.25 shall be based upon continuous H₂S concentration monitor data and fuel gas flowmeter data as required in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.1213).
- I.47. Compliance with Section III.I.26 shall be monitored by maintaining records that proper design and good combustion techniques were implemented for the FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW).
- I.48. CHS shall operate and maintain the following on the FCC Charge Heater (FCC-Heater-NEW):
- a. Stack gas flow (ARM 17.8.749)
 - b. NO_x/O₂ (ARM 17.8.749 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja)

Recordkeeping

- I.49. All compliance source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method used and the Montana Source Test Protocol and Procedures Manual, and shall be maintained on site (or under facility's control) (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- I.50. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart J and Subpart Ja (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subparts A, J and Ja).
- I.51. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart A and UUU).
- I.52. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1212).

- I.53. CHS shall maintain a file of all measurements from the CEMS, COMS, and performance testing measurements, including: all CEMS and COMS performance evaluations; all CEMS and COMS or monitoring device calibration checks and audits; all adjustments and maintenance performed on these systems or devices. These shall be recorded in a permanent form suitable for inspection and shall be retained on-site for at least 5 years following the date of such measurements and reports (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- I.54. CHS shall maintain onsite, a copy of the notification made as required by Section III.I.43 (ARM 17.8.1212).
- I.55. CHS shall maintain records of operation including documentation of any maintenance and/or inspection activities performed on the ULNB (ARM 17.8.1212).
- I.56. CHS shall maintain records documenting all H₂S concentration monitor data and fuel gas flowmeter data. The data must be maintained, on-site, and must be submitted to the Department upon request (ARM 17.8.1212).
- I.57. CHS shall conduct record keeping in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, including record keeping for equipment leaks performed in accordance with 40 CFR 60.486 and 40 CFR 63.654 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- I.58. CHS shall maintain onsite records required by Section III.I.47 (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- I.59. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- I.60. CHS shall notify the Department in writing of each source test a minimum of 25 working days prior to the actual testing, unless otherwise specified by the Department (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- I.61. CHS shall notify the Department in writing of each RATA a minimum of 25 working days prior to the actual testing, unless otherwise specified by the Department (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- I.62. CHS shall submit quarterly emission reports to the Department based on data from the installed CEMS/CERMS/COMS or other monitoring/testing information. CHS shall submit the quarterly emission reports within 30 days of the end of each reporting period. Copies of the emission reports shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The report shall include the following (ARM 17.8.749):
 - a. Source or unit operating time during the reporting period;
 - b. 7-day and 365-day rolling average SO₂ concentrations (ppm_{vd});
 - c. Daily and monthly NO_x averages in ppm_{vd}, corrected to 0% O₂;

- d. Daily maximum 1-hour CO average (ppm_{vd}), for each calendar day;
 - e. Monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period;
 - f. A summary of excess emissions/noncompliance or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging time identified in Section III.I.1, I.10, I.11, I.12, I.13, I.14, I.15, I.21, I.23, I.24, I.25;
 - g. Compliance monitoring for hourly, 24-hour, monthly and annual limits specifically allowed in Section III.I.1, I.10, I.11, I.12, I.13, I.14, I.15, I.21, I.23, I.24, I.25; and
 - h. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Section III.I.1, I.10, I.11, I.12, I.13, I.14, I.15, I.21, I.23, I.24, I.25 with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation.
- I.63. In accordance with Section 7 of the Stipulation (see Appendix F of this permit), CHS shall submit quarterly reports within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. The quarterly reports shall be submitted to the Department's Permitting and Compliance Division office in Helena and to the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based. The quarterly report format shall consist of both a comprehensive electronic-magnetic report and a written or hard copy data summary report (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003, ARM 17.8.1212).
- I.64. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- I.65. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. A summary of the records required by Section III.I.43, III.I.47, III.I.54, III.I.55, III.I.56, during the reporting period;
 - c. A summary of the records required by Section III.I.47
 - d. A summary of compliance with emission limits and reference to date of submittal of quarterly reports submitted as required by Section III.I.62;
 - e. A summary of compliance with Stipulation limits and reference to date of submittal of quarterly reports submitted as required by Section III.I.63;
 - f. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart J;

- g. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja;
- h. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;
- i. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU;
- j. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD;

J. EU009 – Alkylation/Butamer/Merox/Saturate Units

Alkylation Unit Hot Oil Belt Heater (ALKY-HTR-1), Miscellaneous Process Vents (Alkylation Unit Butamer Stabilizer Offgas)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirement
J.1, J.6, J.12, J.16, J.17	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
J.2, J.7, J.6, J.9, J.10, J.13, J.16, J.17	Alkylation/ Butamer/Mero x/Saturate Units	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG
J.3, J.7, J.9, J.10, J.16, J.17	Alkylation/ Butamer/Mero x/Saturate Units	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart CC
J.4, J.8, J.14, J.16, J.17	Miscellaneous Process Vents	40 CFR 63.643	40 CFR 63.644 & 645	40 CFR 63.644 & 645	40 CFR 63.654
J.5, J.11, J.15, J.16, J.17	Alkylation Hot Oil Heater	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD

Conditions

- J.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(2)). During the building of new fires, cleaning of grates, or soot blowing, the

provisions of ARM 17.8.304(1) and (2) shall apply, except that a maximum average opacity of 60% is permissible for not more than one 4-minute period in any 60 consecutive minutes. Such a 4-minute period means any 4 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(3)).

- J.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG—Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart GGG applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in VOC service within the Alkylation/Butamer/Merox/Saturate Units (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- J.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, NESHAPs From Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart CC applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in organic Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) service within the Alkylation/Butamer/ Merox/Saturate Units (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- J.4. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63.643 as they apply to the units required to comply with the Miscellaneous Process Vents Provisions (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- J.5. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).

Compliance Demonstration

- J.6. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.J.1 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- J.7. CHS shall conduct all record keeping, monitoring and testing as required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC. These regulations shall apply to the Alkylation Hot Oil Belt Heater and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- J.8. Compliance monitoring for miscellaneous process vents shall be performed in accordance with 40 CFR 63.654, 63.644, and/or 63.645, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- J.9. CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV and Subpart GGG and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG, and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- J.10. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control, of monitoring and maintenance activities on all applicable pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

- J.11. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, including 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.340, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1213).

Record keeping

- J.12. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- J.13. CHS shall conduct record keeping in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, including record keeping for equipment leaks performed in accordance with 40 CFR 60.486 and 40 CFR 63.654 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- J.14. Record keeping for miscellaneous process vents shall be performed in accordance with 40 CFR 63.654, 63.644, and/or 63.645, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- J.15. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- J.16. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- J.17. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;
 - c. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;
 - d. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD;

K. EU010 –Mild Hydrocracker and 100 Unit Hydrogen Plant

Reformer heater (H-101), Reformer heater (H-102), Reactor charge heater (H-201), Fractionator feed heater (H-202), Recycle Hydrogen Compressors (C-902A/B), Makeup Hydrogen Compressor (C-204) .

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
K.1, K.29, K.48, K.63, K.64	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	Semiannual and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG
K.2, K.30, K.49, K.63, K.64	Mild Hydrocracker ----- -- Recycle Hydrogen Compressors (C-902 A/B) and Makeup Hydrogen Compressor (C-204)	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa ----- -- 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa as applicable to compressors in hydrogen service	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa ----- - 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa as applicable to compressors in hydrogen service	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa ----- -- 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa as applicable to compressors in hydrogen service	Semiannual and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa
K.3, K.31, K.63, K.64	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	Semiannual and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ
K.4, K.32, K.51, K.63, K.64	H-101 Reformer Heater, H-201 Reactor Charge Heater, H-202 Fractionator Feed Heater, H-102 Reformer Heater	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannual and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD
K.5, K.33, K.47, K.59, K.63, K.64	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannual and Section III.A.2
K.6, K.37, K.61, K.63, K.64	SO ₂ from H-202	3.14 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total, and 1.43 lb/hr	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	Annually	Quarterly
K.7, K.34, K.37, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	NO _x from H-202	8.34 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total and 2.09 lb/hr	Method 7	Every Two Years	
K.8, K.34, K.37, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	CO from H-202	6.43 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total and 1.61 lb/hr	Method 10	Every Two Years	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
K.9, K.37, K.38, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	VOC from H-202	0.65 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total	Firing Only Natural Gas	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 18 (when firing RFG)	Every 5 years	
K.10, K.15, K.20, K.39, K.52, K.63, K.64	H-202, H-201, H- 101	Fuel Oil Cannot be Fired in These Units	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	
K.11, K.37, K.61, K.63, K.64	SO ₂ from H-201	4.35 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total and 1.99 lb/hr	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	Annually	
K.12, K.35, K.37, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	NO _x from H-201	11.56 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total and 2.9 lb/hr	Method 7	Every Two Years	
K.13, K.35, K.37, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	CO from H-201	8.92 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total and 2.23 lb/hr	Method 10	Every Two Years	
K.14, K.37, K.38, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	VOC from H-201	0.91 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total	Firing Only Natural Gas	Ongoing	
K.16, K.37, K.61, K.63, K.64	SO ₂ from H-101	1.68 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total and 2.15 lb/hr	Fuel flow and calculations	Ongoing	
K.17, K.36, K.37, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	NO _x from H-101	27.16 tons per rolling 12 Calendar- Month Total and 6.78 lb/hr	Method 7	Annually	
K.18, K.36, K.37, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	CO from H-101	13.93 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total and 4.51 lb/hr	Method 10	Annually	
K.19, K.37, K.38, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64 K.21, K.40, K.55, K.63, K.64	VOC from H-101	0.35 tons per rolling 12 calendar month total and 6.78 lb/hr	Firing only Natural Gas	Ongoing	Quarterly
			If fire RFG, Method 18	Every 5 years	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
K.21, K.40, K.53, K.63, K.64	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja
K.22, K.42, K.55, K.63, K.64	Hydrogen Plant Reformer Heaters	Fire all available 100 Unit PSA tailgas	Firing all available 100 Unit PSA tailgas in the 100 Unit Hydrogen Plant reformer heaters except during startup, shutdown or process upset	Ongoing	Semiannually
K.23, K.42, K.55, K.61, K.63, K.64	H ₂ S in Fuel Gas (H- 102)	60 ppm _{vd} /365 day rolling average	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	Quarterly
K.24, K.43, K.44, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	NO _x from H-102	shall not exceed 40 ppmv (dry basis, corrected to 0 percent excess air) on a 30-day rolling average basis (40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja and Method 7	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja / Every two years	
K.25, K.43, K.44, K.47, K.59, K.61, K.63, K.64	CO from H-102	5.7 lb/hr and 25.1 tons/rolling 12- months	Method 10	Every Two Years	Quarterly
K.26, K.45, K.57, K.63, , K.64	CO from H-102 during startup and shutdown	11.5 lb/hr on a 24- hour rolling average	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	Semiannually
K.27, K.46, K.58, K.63, K.64	H-102 Reformer Heater	Fitted with ULNBs	Method 7	Annually	Semiannually
K.28, K.46, K.58, K.63, K.64	CO, VOC, and PM/PM ₁₀ /PM _{2.5} emissions from H- 102	Implement proper design and good combustion techniques	Implement proper design and good combustion techniques	Ongoing	Semiannually

Conditions

- K.1. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG-Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart GGG applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in VOC service within the 100 Unit Hydrogen Plant (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- K.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa – Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After November 7, 2006. This

requirement applies to the Mild Hydrocracker. The C-203A/B recycle hydrogen compressors and C-204 makeup hydrogen compressor are subject to Subpart GGGa as compressors in hydrogen service (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).

- K.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ-Standards of Performance for VOC Emissions from Petroleum Refinery Wastewater Systems, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- K.4. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- K.5. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes. This applies to the sources in the MHC complex (ARM 17.8.304 (2)).
- K.6. SO₂ emissions from H-202 shall not exceed 3.14 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total, and 1.43 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.7. NO_x emissions from H-202 shall not exceed 8.34 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total and 2.09 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.8. CO emissions from H-202 shall not exceed 6.43 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total and 1.61 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.9. VOC emissions from H-202 shall not exceed 0.65 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.10. CHS shall not combust fuel oil in this unit (H-202) (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- K.11. SO₂ emissions from H-201 shall not exceed 4.35 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total and 1.99 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.12. NO_x emissions from H-201 shall not exceed 11.56 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total and 2.9 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.13. CO emissions from H-201 shall not exceed 8.92 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total and 2.23 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.14. VOC Emissions from H-201 shall not exceed 0.91 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.15. CHS shall not combust fuel oil in this unit (H-201) (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- K.16. SO₂ emissions from H-101 shall not exceed 1.68 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total and 2.15 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).

- K.17. NO_x emissions from H-101 shall not exceed 27.16 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total and 6.78 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.18. CO emissions from H-101 shall not exceed 13.93 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total and 4.51 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.19. VOC emissions from H-101 shall not exceed 0.35 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.20. CHS shall not combust fuel oil in this unit (H-101) (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- K.21. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja – Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After May 14, 2007. This regulation shall apply to the H-102 Reformer Heater, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340; 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- K.22. All available 100 Unit PSA tailgas shall be fired in the 100 Unit Hydrogen Plant reformer heaters, except during periods of startup, shutdown or process upset (ARM 17.8.752).
- K.23. CHS shall not burn in the H-102 Reformer Heater any fuel gas that contains H₂S in excess of 60 ppmv determined daily on a 365 successive calendar day rolling average basis (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- K.24. NO_x emissions from H-102 shall not exceed 40 ppmv (dry basis, corrected to 0 percent excess air) on a 30-day rolling average basis (40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja), 2.6 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752), and 11.3 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.25. CO emissions from H-102 shall not exceed 5.7 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752) and 25.1 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.26. During periods of startup or shutdown, CO emissions from the H-102 Reformer Heater shall not exceed 11.5 lb/hr on a 24-hour rolling average (ARM 17.8.749).
- K.27. H-102 shall be fitted with ULNBs (ARM 17.8.752).
- K.28. CHS shall implement proper design and good combustion techniques to minimize CO, VOC, and PM/PM₁₀/PM_{2.5} emissions from the H-102 Reformer Heater (ARM 17.8.752).

Compliance Demonstration

- K.29. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG, Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries. These regulations shall apply to the HDS unit, as appropriate. A monitoring and maintenance program, as described under New Source Performance Standards (40 CFR 60 Subpart VV), shall be instituted (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- K.30. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa - Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After November 7, 2006. These regulations shall apply to the Mild Hydrocracker unit once constructed (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).

- K.31. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ, Standards of Performance for Volatile Organic Compound Emissions from Petroleum Refinery Wastewater Systems. These regulations shall apply to the HDS unit and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- K.32. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- K.33. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.K.5 shall be monitored using EPA Reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- K.34. The Fractionator Feed Heater Stack (H-202) shall be tested every two years, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO, concurrently (using Methods 7 and 10, respectively), and the results submitted to the Department in order to monitor compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limits contained in Section III.K.7 and III.K.8 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- K.35. The Reactor Charge Heater Stack (H-201) shall be tested every two years, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO, concurrently (using Methods 7 and 10, respectively), and the results submitted to the Department in order to demonstrate compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limits contained in Section III.K.12 and III.K.13 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- K.36. The Reformer Heater Stack (H-101) shall be tested annually, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO, concurrently (using Methods 7 and 10, respectively), and the results submitted to the Department in order to demonstrate compliance with the emission limits contained in Section III.K.17 and III.K.18 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- K.37. In addition to the testing required in Section III.K.34, III.K.35, and III.K.36, compliance monitoring for the emission limits applicable to the MHC complex sources listed in Sections III.K.7 through K.21 shall be based upon actual fuel-burning rates and the emission factors developed from the most recent compliance source test. Fuel flow rates, fuel heating value, production information and other data, as needed, shall be recorded for each emitting unit during the performance of the source tests in order to develop emission factors for use in the compliance determinations. New emission factors shall become effective within 60 days after the completion of a source test accepted by the Department.

In addition, CHS shall monitor compliance with the SO₂ limits for the MHC complex sources through monitoring the volume and H₂S concentration of refinery fuel gas combusted, as specified in Section III.B. Alternatively, firing these units solely on natural gas shall demonstrate compliance with the applicable SO₂ limits during the timeframe the units are fired on natural gas (ARM 17.8.1213).

- K.38. CHS shall monitor compliance with the VOC limits for the Fractionator Feed Heater (H-202), Reactor Charge Heater (H-201), and Reformer Heater (H-101) listed in Section III.K.9, III.K.14, and III.K.19 by firing these units solely on natural gas. However, when refinery fuel gas is fired, these sources shall be tested every 5 years using Method 18 (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- K.39. Compliance with Section III.K.10, III.K.15, and III.K.20. shall be monitored by keeping records of fuel type fired in the H-202, H-201, and H-101 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- K.40. CHS shall demonstrate compliance in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja, to monitor compliance with Section III.K.21 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- K.41. Compliance with Section III.K.22 shall be monitored by firing all available 100 Unit PSA tailgas in the 100 Unit Hydrogen Plant reformer heaters, except during periods of startup, shutdown or process upset (ARM 17.8.1213).
- K.42. Compliance monitoring for the H₂S limit in Section III.K.23 shall be based upon continuous H₂S concentration monitor data and fuel gas flowmeter data as required in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.1213).
- K.43. For demonstration of NO_x emissions limits, CHS shall install and operate a NO_x/O₂ CEMS (40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja), and volumetric flow rate monitor (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.1213). The NO_x/O₂ CEMS shall comply with Appendix B of 40 CFR 60, Performance Specifications 2, 3, and 6; and Appendix F of 40 CFR 60. The required volumetric flow rate monitor shall comply with the Billings/Laurel SIP Pollution control Plan Exhibit A, Attachment 1 Methods A-1 and B-1 (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.1213).
- K.44. The H-102 Reformer Heater shall be tested annually, in conjunction with the annual CEMS/CERMS RATA performance testing in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Appendix F requirements, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO, concurrently (using Methods 7 and 10, respectively, in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106)), and the results submitted to the Department in order to monitor compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limits contained in Section III.K.24 and III.K.25.
- K.45. CHS shall document and utilize good management practices during startup/shutdown to minimize emissions during startup or shutdown, in order to monitor compliance with Section III.K.26 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- K.46. Compliance with Section III.K.27 and III.K.28 shall be monitored by implementing proper design and good combustion techniques to minimize NO_x, CO, VOC, and PM/PM₁₀/PM_{2.5} emissions from the H-102 Reformer Heater (ARM 17.8.1213).

Record keeping

- K.47. CHS shall perform all source test record keeping in accordance with the appropriate test method and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- K.48. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).

- K.49. CHS shall conduct record keeping for monitoring, testing, and documenting compliance in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).
- K.50. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- K.51. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1212)
- K.52. CHS shall maintain records indicating fuel type burned in the H-202, H-201, and H-101 (ARM 17.8.1212).
- K.53. CHS shall conduct record keeping for monitoring, testing, and documenting compliance in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- K.54. CHS shall maintain records that all available 100 Unit PSA tailgas was fired in the 100 Unit Hydrogen Plant reformer heaters and CHS must document alternate fuel used during periods of startup, shutdown or process upset to maintain compliance with Section III.K.41 (ARM 17.8.1212).
- K.55. CHS shall maintain records documenting all H₂S concentration monitor data and fuel gas flowmeter data. The data must be maintained on-site, and must be submitted to the Department upon request (ARM 17.8.1212).
- K.56. CHS shall maintain records of operation including documentation of any maintenance and/or inspection activities performed on the ULNB (ARM 17.8.1212).
- K.57. CHS shall maintain records as required by Section III.K.45 (ARM 17.8.1212)
- K.58. CHS shall maintain records that proper design and good combustion techniques were implemented for the H-102 Reformer Heater to document compliance with Section III.K.46 (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- K.59. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- K.60. CHS shall provide the Department copies of testing results, monitoring operations, record keeping, and report results as specified under 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ, Sections 60.693-2, 60.696, 60.697, and 60.698 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- K.61. CHS shall submit quarterly emission reports to the Department based on data from the installed CEMS/CERMS. Emission reporting for SO₂ from the emission rate monitor shall consist of a daily 24-hour average (ppm SO₂, corrected to 0% O₂) and a 24-hour total (lb/day) for each calendar day. CHS shall submit the monthly emission reports within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the quarterly emission report shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The quarterly report shall also include the following (ARM 17.8.749):

- a. Source or unit operating time during the reporting period;
 - b. Quarterly fuel gas consumption rates;
 - c. Monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period;
 - d. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period identified in Section III.K.6 through 9, 11-14, 16-19, 21, and 23-26;
 - e. Compliance determinations for hourly, 24-hour and annual limits specifically allowed in Section III.K.6 through 9, 11-14, 16-19, 21, and 23-26;; and
 - f. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Section III.K.6 through 9, 11-14, 16-19, 21, and 23-26; with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation.
- K.62. In accordance with Section 7 of the Stipulation (Appendix F of this permit), CHS shall submit quarterly reports within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. The quarterly reports shall be submitted to the Department's Permitting and Compliance Division office in Helena and to the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based. The quarterly report format shall consist of both a comprehensive electronic-magnetic report and a written or hard copy data summary report (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- K.63. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- K.64. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;
 - c. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa;
 - d. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ;

- e. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
- f. Summary of the records required by Section III.K.52, III.K.54, III.K.55, III.K.56, III.K.58, and K.57;
- g. Summary of compliance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja during the reporting period;
- h. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD.
- i. Summary of compliance with unit emission limits and conditions of this section and the dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.K.61.
- j. Summary of compliance with Stipulation limits and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.K.62.

L. EU011 – Zone D Sulfur Recovery Unit (SRU)

Zone D SRU Incinerator Stack (E-407 and INC-401)

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
L.1, L.12, L.35, L.36	Zone D SRU	40 CFR 60 Subparts J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J
L.2, L.13, L.28, L.35, L.36	Zone D SRU	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	Subpart J	Subpart J	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU
L.3, L.14, L.26, L.30, L.31, L.35, L.36	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
L.4, L.15, L.17, L.18, L.20, L.21, L.24, L.26, L.30, L.31, L.33, L.35, L.36	SO ₂	31.1 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total, 341.04 lb/day, and 14.21 lb/hr	CEMS	On-going	Quarterly
			Method 6/6c	Annually	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
L.5, L.6, L.15, L.17, L.18, L.20, L.21, L.33, L.35, L.36	SO ₂	125 ppm _{vd} on a Rolling 12-month average corrected to 0% oxygen; 113.2 ppm _{vd} on a daily rolling 365 day average corrected to 0% oxygen; and 250 ppm _{vd} , on a Rolling 12-hour average corrected to 0% oxygen	Subparts J	Subparts J	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J
L.7, L.16, L.29, L.35, L.36	Zone D SRU Incinerator (E-407 & INC-401)	Fuel Oil Cannot Be Fired in This Unit	Certify	Ongoing	Semiannually
L.8, L.15, L.17, L.18, L.19, L.20, L.21, L.22, L.24, L.26, L.30, L.31, L.34, L.35, L.36	SIP: SO ₂	42.6 Pounds per 3-Hour Period	CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
L.9, L.15, L.17, L.18, L.19, L.20, L.21, L.22, L.24, L.26, L.30, L.31, L.34, L.35, L.36	SIP: SO ₂	340.8 Pounds per Calendar Day	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
L.10, L.15, L.17, L.18, L.19, L.20, L.21, L.22, L.24, L.26, L.30, L.31, L.34, L.35, L.36	SIP: SO ₂	124,392 Pounds per Calendar Year	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
L.11, L.15, L.23, L.26, L.30, L.31, L.33, L.35, L.36	NO _x	3.5 Tons per Rolling 12 Calendar-Month Total, 19.2 lb/day, and 0.8 lb/hr	Method 7	Annually	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
L.17, L.18, L.20, L.21, L.22, L.24, L.32, L.35, L.36	SO ₂ and O ₂ , CEMS	Operate and Maintain	40 CFR 60, Appendix F	On-going	Semiannually
			RATA	Annually	
L.17, L.18, L.20, L.21, L.22, L.24, L.25, L.32, L.35, L.36	Continuous Stack Flow Rate Monitor	Operate and Maintain	SO ₂ SIP	On-going	
			RATA	Annually	

Conditions

- L.1. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J - Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. These regulations shall apply to the Zone D SRU Incinerator Stack (E-407 and INC-401) and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- L.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU – NESHAPs for Petroleum Refineries: Catalytic Cracking Units, Catalytic Reforming Units, and Sulfur Recovery Units. These regulations shall apply to the Zone D SRU Incinerator Stack (E-407 and INC-401) and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- L.3. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- L.4. SO₂ emissions from the Zone D Incinerator Stack (E-407 and INC-401) shall not exceed 31.1 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total, 341.04 lb/day, and 14.21 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- L.5. SO₂ emissions from the Zone D Incinerator Stack (E-407 and INC-401) shall not exceed 250 ppm_{vd}, rolling 12-hour average basis corrected to 0% O₂ (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- L.6. CHS shall operate and maintain the TGTU on the Zone D SRU to limit SO₂ emissions from the Zone D SRU incinerator stack (E-407 & INC-401) to no more than 113.2 ppm_{vd} at 0% O₂ on a daily rolling 365 day average (ARM 17.8.749).
- L.7. CHS shall not fire fuel oil in this unit (INC-401) (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- L.8. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Zone D SRU Incinerator stack to exceed the limit of 42.6 pounds per 3-hour period (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- L.9. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Zone D SRU Incinerator stack to exceed the limit of 340.8 pounds per calendar day (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- L.10. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Zone D SRU Incinerator stack to exceed the limit of 124,392 pounds per calendar (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- L.11. NO_x emissions from the Zone D Incinerator Stack (E-407 and INC-401) shall not exceed 3.5 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total, 19.2 lb/day, and 0.8 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).

Compliance Demonstration

- L.12. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. These regulations shall apply to the Zone D SRU and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- L.13. CHS shall conduct all monitoring and testing as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU, including maintaining records to document conformance with procedures in CHS's required operation, maintenance and monitoring plan (ARM 17.8.742 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- L.14. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.L.3 shall be monitored using EPA Reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- L.15. The Zone D SRU Incinerator Stack (E-407 and INC-401) shall be tested annually, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for SO₂ and NO_x (using Methods 6/6c and 7, respectively), and the results submitted to the Department in order to monitor compliance with the SO₂ and NO_x emission limits contained in Section III.L.4, L.8, - L.11 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- L.16. Compliance with Section III.L.7 shall be monitored by not firing fuel oil in INC-401 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- L.17. CHS shall operate and maintain CEMS/CERMS on the Zone D Incinerator Stack (E-407 and INC-401) for SO₂, O₂, and volumetric flow rate (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subparts J, and Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- L.18. Compliance monitoring for ppm, hourly, 24-hour and annual SO₂ limits for the Zone D SRU Incinerator stack shall be based upon CEMS data utilized for SO₂ as required in Section III.L.17 (ARM 17.8.1213). Further, CHS shall comply with the compliance plan and schedule of Appendix E (ARM 17.8.1206).
- L.19. Compliance with the SO₂ emission limitations contained in Section III.L.8, III.L.9, and III.L.10 shall be monitored using data from the CEMS required by Exhibit A, Section 6(B)(1) and (2) and in accordance with the appropriate equation(s) in Exhibit A, Section 2(A)(1), (7), (9), and (14) except when CEMS data is not available as provided in Exhibit A, Section 2(A)(14) of the Stipulation (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- L.20. CEMS and CERMS required by this permit shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60.5 through 60.13, Subparts J, 60.100-108, and Appendix B, Performance Specifications 2, 3, 6, and Appendix F (quality assurance/quality control procedures); and 40 CFR 52, Appendix E, for certifying Volumetric Flow Rate Monitors (ARM 17.8.749, Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003; 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).

- L.21. CEM systems are to be in operation at all times when the emission units are operating, except for quality assurance and control checks, breakdowns and repairs. Startup and shut down for the Zone D SRU Stack shall only include time periods when sulfur-bearing gases are being delivered to the Zone D SRU. In the event the primary CEM system is unable to meet minimum availability requirements, the recipient shall provide a back-up or alternative monitoring system and plan such that continuous compliance can be demonstrated (ARM 17.8.749).
- L.22. For the Zone D SRU stack CEMS, said CEMS shall be required to be maintained such that it is available and operating at least 90% of the source operating time during any reporting period (quarterly) (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- L.23. In addition to the testing required in Section III.L.15, compliance monitoring for the NO_x emission limits applicable to the Zone D SRU shall be based upon actual fuel-burning rates and the emission factors developed from the most recent compliance source test. Fuel flow rates, fuel heating value, production information and other data, as needed, shall be recorded for each emitting unit during the performance of the source tests in order to develop emission factors for use in the compliance determinations. New emission factors shall become effective within 60 days after the completion of a source test (ARM 17.8.749).
- L.24. In order to certify the SO₂ emission rates in pounds per hour for the Zone D SRU stack, CHS shall perform annual source testing using EPA-approved methods (40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4 and 6/6c as appropriate for this Stipulation and Exhibit A) or an equivalent method approved by the Department and EPA, and in accordance with Section III.A.2 of this permit (ARM 17.8.106). The annual RATAs required by Sections 6(C) and (D) may substitute for the annual source tests provided that the flow rate RATA and the concentration RATA are performed simultaneously and additional calculations are made to determine and report the data in pounds per hour of sulfur dioxide (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- L.25. All continuous stack gas flow rate monitors required by the Stipulation shall be installed, certified (on a flow-rate basis), and operated in accordance with Department Method A-1 of Attachment #1 and be subject to and meet (on a flow-rate basis) the quality assurance and quality control requirements of Department Method B-1 of Attachment #1 (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).

Record keeping

- L.26. CHS shall perform all source test record keeping in accordance with the appropriate test method and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- L.27. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, including for the Zone D SRU and other associated equipment (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- L.28. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).

L.29. CHS shall maintain records that fuel oil was not fired in INC-401 as described in Section III.L.16 (ARM 17.8.1213).

Reporting

L.30. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).

L.31. CHS shall notify the Department in writing of each source test a minimum of 25 working days prior to the actual testing, unless otherwise specified by the Department (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).

L.32. CHS shall notify the Department in writing of each RATA a minimum of 25 working days prior to the actual testing, unless otherwise specified by the Department (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).

L.33. CHS shall submit quarterly emission reports to the Department within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the quarterly emission reports shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The quarterly report shall include the following (ARM 17.8.749):

- a. Emission reporting for sulfur dioxide from the emission rate monitor shall consist of a daily 24-hour average (ppm SO₂, corrected to 0% O₂) and a 24-hour total (lb/day) for each calendar day;
- b. Source or unit operating time during the reporting period;
- c. Quarterly fuel gas consumption rates;
- d. Monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period;
- e. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period identified in Section III.L.4-6 and L.11;
- f. Compliance determinations for hourly, 24-hour and annual limits specifically allowed in Section III.L.4-6 and L.11; and
- g. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Section III.L.4-6 and L.11 with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation.

L.34. In accordance with Section 7 of the Stipulation (see Appendix F of this permit), CHS shall submit quarterly reports within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. The quarterly reports shall be submitted to the Department's Permitting and Compliance Division office in Helena and the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based. The quarterly report format shall consist of both a comprehensive electronic-magnetic report and a written or hard copy data summary report (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).

L.35. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

L.36. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):

- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
- b. A summary of the records required by Section III.L.29;
- c. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart J;
- d. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU;
- e. A summary of compliance with unit emission limits and conditions of this section and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.L.33; and
- f. A summary of compliance with Stipulation limits and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.L.34.

M. EU012 – Zone A Sulfur Recovery Unit (SRU)

Zone A SRU, Tail Gas Treatment Unit (TGTU), Tail Gas Incinerator (TGI) [SRU-AUX-4]

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
M.1, M.29, M.40, M.41	Zone A SRU	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J
M.2, M.15, M.30, M.37, M.40, M.41	Zone A TGTU Process Drains	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ
M.3, M.16, M.31, M.40, M.41	Zone A SRU	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU
M.4, M.17, M.28 ,M.34, M.40, M.41	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually and Section III.A.2

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
M.5, M.18, M.19, M.20, M.21, M.23, M.24, M.28, M.34, M.35, M.36, M.39, M.40, M.41	SIP: SO ₂	2,916.3 lb/ 3-Hour Period	CEMS	Ongoing	Quarterly
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
M.6, M.18, M.19, M.20, M.23, M.24, M.28, M.34, M.35, M.36, M.39, M.40, M.41	SIP: SO ₂	23,330.4 lb/ Calendar Day	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
M.7, M.18, M.19, M.20, M.21, M.23, M.24, M.28, M.34, M.35, M.36, M.39, M.40, M.41	SIP: SO ₂	8,515,596 lb/ Calendar Year	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
M.8, M.18, M.19, M.21, M.23, M.24, M.28, M.34, M.35, M.36, M.38, M.40, M.41	SO ₂	11.6 lb/hour; 278.4 lb/day; and 40.66 tons/rolling 12- month	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
M.9, M.18, M.19, M.23, M.24, M.28, M.34, M.35, M.36, M.38, M.40, M.41	SO ₂	200 ppm at 0% O ₂ on a rolling 12-hour average and 200 ppm at 0% O ₂ on a rolling 12-month average	CEMS	Ongoing	
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
M.10, M.24, M.28, M.34, M.35, M.36, M.38, M.40, M.41	NO _x	1.09 lb/hour; and 4.8 tons/rolling 12-month total	Method 7	5-year	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
M.11, M.25, M.28, M.34, M.35, M.36, M.38, M.40, M.41	PM	$E = 4.10 * P^{0.67}$ or $E = 55 * P^{0.11} - 40$	Method 5	As Required by the Department	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
M.12, M.26, M.32, M.40, M.41	Stack Height	Height no less than 132 feet	Recordkeeping	Annually	Semiannually
M.13, M.27, M.33, M.36, M.40, M.41	Fuel Oil	Fuel oil shall not be fired in this unit	Recordkeeping	Annually	

Conditions

- M.1. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J – Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. This regulation shall apply to the Zone A SRU TGTU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J). Sulfur pit emissions from the Zone A SRP shall be eliminated, controlled, or included and monitored as part of the Zone A tail gas emissions that meet the NSPS Subpart J limit of 250 ppmvd SO₂ corrected to 0% O₂, on a 12-hour rolling average basis, as required by 40 CFR 60.104(a)(2) (MAQP #1821-11, originally from CHS Consent Decree).
- M.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ – Standards of Performance for VOC Emissions from Petroleum Refinery Wastewater Systems. This regulation shall apply to the TGTU process drains and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- M.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU – NESHAPs for Petroleum Refineries: Catalytic Cracking Units, Catalytic Reforming Units, and Sulfur Recovery Units. These regulations shall apply to the Zone A SRU and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- M.4. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes. This applies to the sources in the TGTU (ARM 17.8.304 (2)).
- M.5. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Zone A SRU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) exceed the limit of 2,916.3 pounds per 3-hour period (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- M.6. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Zone A SRU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) exceed the limit of 23,330.4 pounds per calendar day (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- M.7. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Zone A SRU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) to exceed the limit of 8,515,596 pounds per calendar year (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- M.8. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Zone A SRU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) to exceed the limits of 11.6 lb/hour; 278.40 lb/day; or 40.66 tons/rolling 12-month total (ARM 17.8.749).
- M.9. CHS shall operate and maintain the TGTU on the Zone A SRU to limit SO₂ emissions from the Zone A SRU-AUX4 stack to no more than 200 ppm corrected to 0% O₂ on a dry basis, per rolling 12-month average (ARM 17.8.749).
- M.10. CHS shall not cause or authorize total NO_x emissions from the Zone A SRU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) to exceed the limits of 1.09 lb/hour; or 4.8 tons/rolling 12-month total (ARM 17.8.749).

- M.11. The particulate emission rate shall not exceed that specified by rule. Process weight shall include all sour gas streams into the absorber section of the plant. Combustion air and liquid gaseous fuels to heaters or tail gas incineration will not be included (ARM 17.8.749).
- M.12. CHS shall maintain the Zone A TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) stack at a height no less than 132 feet (ARM 17.8.749).
- M.13. CHS shall not fire fuel oil in this unit (SRU-AUX-4) (ARM 17.8.749).

Compliance Demonstration

- M.14. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with Section III.M.1 through the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J (ARM 17.8.1212).
- M.15. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ, Standards of Performance for Volatile Organic Compound Emissions from Petroleum Refinery Wastewater Systems. These regulations shall apply to the Zone A TGTU process drains and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- M.16. CHS shall conduct all monitoring and testing as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU, including maintaining records to document conformance with procedures in CHS's required operation, maintenance and monitoring plan (ARM 17.8.742 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- M.17. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitations listed in Section III.M.4 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- M.18. CHS shall operate and maintain CEMS/CERMS to measure SO₂, O₂, and volumetric flow from the Zone A SRU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4). Compliance with the emission limitations contained in Section III.M.7, III.M.8, III.M.9, III.M.10, and III.M.11 shall be monitored using data from the CEMS required by Exhibit A, Section 6(B)(1) and (2) and in accordance with the appropriate equation(s) in Exhibit A, Section 2(A)(1), (7), (9), and (14) except when CEMS/CERMS data is not available as provided in Exhibit A, Section 2(A)(14) of the Stipulation (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003; and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- M.19. All gaseous (SO₂ and O₂) CEMS shall be required to comply with quality assurance/quality control procedures in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F and operated in accordance with the performance specifications in 40 CFR 60, Appendix B, Performance Specification 2 and 3 (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003; ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- M.20. For the Zone A SRU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) CEMS, said CEMS shall be required to be maintained such that it is available and operating at least 90% of the source operating time during any reporting period (quarterly) (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).

- M.21. To accurately determine the SO₂ emission rates in pounds per hour for the Zone A SRU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4), CHS shall perform annual source testing using EPA-approved methods (40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4 and 6/6c as appropriate for this Stipulation and Exhibit A), or an equivalent method approved by the Department and EPA, and in accordance with Section III.A.2 of this permit (ARM 17.8.106). The annual RATAs required by Sections 6 (C) and (D) may substitute for the annual source tests provided that the flow rate RATA and the concentration RATA are performed simultaneously and additional calculations are made to determine and report the data in pounds per hour of SO₂ (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- M.22. All continuous stack gas flow rate monitors required by the Stipulation shall be installed, certified (on a flow rate basis), and operated in accordance with Department Method A-1 of Attachment #1 and be subject to and meet (on a flow rate basis) the quality assurance and quality control requirements of Department Method B-1 of Attachment #1 (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- M.23. CEMS/CERMS are to be in operation at all times when the emission units are operating, except for quality assurance and control checks, breakdowns, and repairs. In the event the primary CEMS is unable to meet minimum availability requirements, CHS shall provide a back-up or alternative monitoring system and plan such that continuous compliance can be demonstrated (ARM 17.8.1213).
- M.24. CHS shall test the Zone A TGI (SRU-AUX-4) stack for SO₂ annually and for NO_x on an every 5-year basis, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department (ARM 17.8.105 and 17.8.749).
- M.25. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the PM limit in Section III.M.11 shall be monitored according to 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 5 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- M.26. Compliance with Section III.M.12 shall be monitored by maintaining the Zone A TGI (SRU-AUX-4) stack at a height no less than 132 feet (ARM 17.8.1213).
- M.27. Compliance with Section III.M.13 shall be monitored by not firing fuel oil in this unit (ARM 17.8.1213).

Record keeping

- M.28. CHS shall perform all source test record keeping in accordance with the appropriate test method and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- M.29. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, including for the Zone A SRU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- M.30. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).

- M.31. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- M.32. CHS shall maintain records documenting the stack height to demonstrate compliance with Section III.M.12 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- M.33. CHS shall maintain records that fuel oil was not fired in this unit to document compliance with Section III.M.27 (ARM 17.8.1213).

Reporting

- M.34. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- M.35. CHS shall notify the Department in writing of each source test a minimum of 25 working days prior to the actual testing, unless otherwise specified by the Department (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- M.36. CHS shall notify the Department in writing of each RATA a minimum of 25 working days prior to the actual testing, unless otherwise specified by the Department (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- M.37. CHS shall provide the Department copies of testing results, monitoring operations, record keeping, and report results as specified under 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ, Sections 60.693-2, 60.696, 60.697, and 60.698 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- M.38. CHS shall submit quarterly emission reports to the Department within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the quarterly emission reports shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The quarterly report shall include the following (ARM 17.8.749):
 - a. Emission reporting for sulfur dioxide from the emission rate monitor shall consist of a daily 24-hour average (ppm, corrected to 0% O₂) and a 24-hour total (lb/day) for each calendar day;
 - b. Source or unit operating time during the reporting period;
 - c. Quarterly fuel gas consumption rates;
 - d. Monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period;
 - e. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period identified in Section III.M.8-11;
 - f. Compliance determinations for hourly, 24-hour and annual limits specifically allowed in Section III.M.8-11 (ARM 17.8.749); and

- g. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Section III.M.8-11 with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation.
- M.39. In accordance with Section 7 of the Stipulation (Appendix F of this permit), CHS shall submit quarterly reports within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. The quarterly reports shall be submitted to the Department's Permitting and Compliance Division office in Helena and to the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based. The quarterly report format shall consist of both a comprehensive electronic-magnetic report and a written or hard copy data summary report (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- M.40. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- M.41. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. A summary of the records required by Section III.M.32 and III.M.33;
 - c. A summary of compliance with applicable sections of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, including the Zone A SRU TGTU TGI stack (SRU-AUX-4) and any other equipment, as appropriate. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart J;
 - d. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ;
 - e. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU;
 - f. A summary of compliance with unit emission limits and conditions of this section and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.M.38; and
 - g. A summary of compliance with Stipulation limits and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.M.39.

N. EU013 – Steam Generation Units

#1 Fuel Oil Heater, Boiler #9, Boiler #10, Boiler #11, and Boiler #12

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
N.1, N.22, N.49, N.60, N.61	Boilers #10, 11, & 12	40 CFR 60 Subpart Db	40 CFR 60 Subpart Db	40 CFR 60 Subpart Db	Monthly and/or Quarterly
N.2, N.23, N.50, N.60, N.61	Boilers #10, 11, & 12	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG
N.3, N.24, N.51, N.60, N.61	Equipment in VOC service associated with Boilers #10 and #11	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa
N.4, N.25, N.52, N.60, N.61	Boiler #12	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja
N.5, N.26, N.53, N.60, N.61	Boilers #9, #10, #11, #12	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD
N.6, N.27, N.54, N.60, N.61	Fuel Oil	Fuel Oil cannot be Fired in Boiler #10, #11, or #12. Following initial startup of Boiler #12, Fuel Oil Cannot be Fired in any Refinery Boiler	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	Semiannually
N.7, N.28, N.48, N.57, N.60, N.61	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
N.8, N.29, N.58, N.59, N.60, N.61	SO ₂ Boiler #10	60 ppm _{vd} H ₂ S in refinery fuel gas, 365-day rolling average; 4.14 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total; 2.53 lb/hr	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	On-going	Quarterly
N.9, N.30, N.31, N.41, N.44, N.48, N.58, N.60, N.61	NO _x Boiler #10	0.03 lb/MMBtu-HHV, 365-day rolling average; 13.13 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total; 3.50 lb/hr	CEMS	On-going	Quarterly
			Method 7e and 19	Every 5 years	
N.10, N.31, N.38, N.48, N.57, N.58, N.60, N.61	CO Boiler #10	0.05 lb/MMBtu-HHV, 365-day rolling average; 21.88 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total; 5.0 lb/hr	Method 10	Every 5 Years	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
N.11, N.31, N.34, N.38, N.48, N.57, N.58, N.60, N.61	VOC Boiler #10	2.24 tons/rolling 12- calendar month	Firing Only Natural Gas	Ongoing	
			Method 18 (when firing RFG)	Every 5 Years	
N.12, N.46, N.55, N.60, N.61	Boiler #10	Stack height no less than 75 feet from ground level, Ultra-Low NO _x Burners, FGR, steam injection to the flame zone	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	Semiannual
N.13, N.29, N.58, N.59, N.60, N.61	SO ₂ Boiler #11	3.92 lb/hour and 8.59 tons/rolling 12-calendar month	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	On-going	Quarterly
N.14, N.32, N.35, N.40, N.42, N.44, N.48, N.57, N.58, N.60, N.61	NO _x Boiler #11	4.18 lb/hour and 18.3 tons/rolling 12-calendar month	CEMS / F- Factor Calc	On-going	Quarterly
N.15, N.32, N.35, N.42, N.44, N.48, N.57, N.58, N.60, N.61	CO Boiler #11	400 ppm _{vd} at 3% O ₂ /30-day rolling average; 15.26 lb/hr; and 36.63 tons/rolling 12-calendar month	Method 7	Annually	
			CEMS	On-going	
N.16, N.34, N.37, N.48, N.57, N.58, N.60, N.61	VOC Boiler #11	4.83 tons/rolling 12- calendar months	Method 10	Annually	
			Certify	Ongoing	
N.17, N.29, N.58, N.60, N.61	SO ₂ Boiler #12	3.60 lb/hr; 7.88 tons/rolling 12-calender months; 0.05 gr/dscf (81 ppm _{vd}) H ₂ S rolling 12- month average	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	On-going	
N.18, N.33, N.36, N.39, N.40, N.43, N.44, N.48, N.57, N.58, N.60, N.61	NO _x Boiler #12	4.18 lb/hr; 18.31 tons/rolling 12-calendar months; 0.02 lbs/MMBtu-HHV, rolling 365-calandar day average	CEMS / F- Factor Calc	On-going	
			Method 7	Annually	
N.19, N.33, N.36, N.43, N.44, N.48, N.57, N.58, N.60, N.61	CO Boiler #12	400 ppm _{vd} at 3% O ₂ /30-day rolling average; 15.26 lb/hr; 36.63 tons/rolling 12-calendar months	CEMS	On-going	Quarterly
			Method 10	Annually	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
N.20, N.34, N.37, N.48, N.57, N.58, N.61, N.60	VOC Boiler #12	4.81 tons/rolling 12- calendar months	Certify	Ongoing	Semiannually
N.21, N.47, N.56, N.60, N.61	Boiler #12 NO _x Control	Fit with ULNB with FGR	Recordkeeping	On-going	

Conditions

- N.1. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db -Standards of Performance for Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units. These regulations shall apply to Boilers #10, #11, and #12, and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db).
- N.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG-Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart GGG applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in VOC service within the refinery fuel gas supply lines to Boilers #10 and #11 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- N.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa-Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VVa—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. These subparts apply to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in VOC service within the refinery fuel gas supply lines to Boiler #12, and any other equipment constructed or modified after November 7, 2006 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).
- N.4. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja – Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After May 14, 2007 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja) (Boiler #12 is required to comply with the SO₂ emission limit or the H₂S in fuel gas limit, however, Boiler #12 does not meet the NSPS Subpart Ja definition of a process heater and is not subject to the NO_x emission limitations in Subpart Ja).
- N.5. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD):
- N.6. Fuel oil combustion in all refinery boilers is prohibited (ARM 17.8.749).
- N.7. Opacity from Boiler #9, Boiler #10, Boiler #11, and Boiler #12 shall not exceed 20%, averaged over any 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(2)). During the building of new fires, cleaning of grates, or soot blowing, the provisions of ARM 17.8.304(1) and (2) shall apply, except that a maximum average opacity of 60% is permissible for not more than one 4-minute period in any 60 consecutive minutes. Such a 4-minute period means any 4 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(3)).

- N.8. SO₂ emissions from Boiler #10 shall not exceed:
- a. 60 ppmv H₂S in refinery fuel gas, 365-day rolling average (ARM 17.8.752)
 - b. 4.14 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749)
 - c. 2.53 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752)
- N.9. NO_x emissions from Boiler #10 shall not exceed:
- a. 0.03 pounds per million British thermal units – Higher Heating Value (lb/MMBtu-HHV), 365-day rolling average (ARM 17.8.752)
 - b. 13.13 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749)
 - c. 3.5 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749)
- N.10. During periods of startup or shutdown, CO emissions from Boiler #10 shall not exceed 10.0 lb/hr, 24-hour rolling average (ARM 17.8.752). Otherwise, CO emissions shall not exceed:
- a. 0.05 lb/MMBtu-HHV, 365-day rolling average (ARM 17.8.752)
 - b. 21.88 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749)
 - c. 5.0 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749)
- N.11. VOC emissions from Boiler #10 shall not exceed 2.24 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.752).
- N.12. Boiler #10 shall be fitted with ULNBs, flue gas recirculation (FGR) and steam injection to the flame zone (ARM 17.8.752), and have a minimum stack height of 75 feet above ground level (ARM 17.8.749).
- N.13. SO₂ emissions from Boiler #11 shall not exceed 3.92 lb/hour and 8.59 tons/rolling 12-calendar months (ARM 17.8.752).
- N.14. NO_x emissions from Boiler #11 shall not exceed 4.18 lb/hour and 18.3 tons/rolling 12-calendar months (ARM 17.8.752).
- N.15. During periods of startup or shutdown, CO emissions from Boiler #11 shall not exceed 23 lb/hr on a 24-hour rolling average (ARM 17.8.752). Otherwise, CO emissions from Boiler #11 shall not exceed 400 ppm_{vd} at 3% O₂ per 30-day rolling average, 15.26 lb/hour, and 36.63 tons/rolling 12-calendar months (ARM 17.8.752).
- N.16. VOC emissions from Boiler #11 shall not exceed 4.83 tons/rolling 12-calendar months (ARM 17.8.752).
- N.17. SO₂ emissions from Boiler #12 shall not exceed 3.60 lb/hour, 5.84 tons/rolling 12-calendar months, and 60 ppm_{vd} H₂S refinery fuel gas on a rolling 365-calendar day average (40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja, ARM 17.8.340, ARM 17.8.752).

- N.18. NO_x emissions from Boiler #12 shall not exceed 4.18 lb/hour, 18.31 tons/rolling 12-calendar months, and 0.02 lbs/MMBtu-HHV, on a rolling 365-calendar day average (ARM 17.8.752).
- N.19. During periods of startup or shutdown, CO emissions from Boiler #12 shall not exceed 23 lb/hr on a 24-hour rolling average (ARM 17.8.752). Otherwise, CO emissions from Boiler #12 shall not exceed 400 ppm_{vd} at 3% O₂ per 30-day rolling average, 15.26 lb/hour, and 36.63 tons/rolling 12-calendar months (ARM 17.8.752).
- N.20. VOC emissions from Boiler #12 shall not exceed 4.81 tons/rolling 12-calendar months (ARM 17.8.752).
- N.21. Boiler #12 shall be fitted with ultra-low NO_x burners with FGR (ARM 17.8.752).

Compliance Demonstration

- N.22. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db, Standards of Performance for Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units. These regulations shall apply to Boilers #10, #11, and #12 and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db).
- N.23. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG, Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries. As applicable, these regulations shall apply to Boilers #10 and #11, and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- N.24. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa, Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries. These regulations shall apply to Boilers #12, and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa).
- N.25. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja – Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After May 14, 2007. This subpart applies to Boiler #12 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- N.26. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- N.27. Compliance with Section III.N.6 shall be demonstrated by recording fuel type fired in all refinery boilers (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.28. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitations listed in Section III.N.7 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.29. Compliance monitoring for SO₂ limits for Boilers #10, #11, and #12 shall be based upon continuous H₂S concentration monitor data and fuel gas flowmeter data as required in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.749).

- N.30. CHS shall operate and maintain CEMS/CERMS on the Boiler #10 stack for NO_x and O₂ (ARM 17.8.1213, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db). CHS shall operate and maintain CEMS/CERMS on the Boiler #10 stack for CO (ARM 17.8.749).
- N.31. Boiler #10 shall be tested for NO_x, CO, and VOC concurrently (using Methods 7, 10, 18, and 19 respectively, in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106)) at a minimum of every 5 years or another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, and shall be conducted for both natural gas and refinery fuel gas (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.32. CHS shall operate and maintain CEMS/CERMS on the Boiler #11 stack for NO_x and O₂ (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db), and CO (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.33. CHS shall operate and maintain CEMS/CERMS on the Boiler #12 stack for NO_x (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db); O₂ (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db); and CO (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.34. Firing Boiler #10, Boiler #11, and Boiler #12 solely on natural gas shall demonstrate compliance with the applicable VOC limits (ARM 17.8.749).
- N.35. Boiler #11 shall be tested for NO_x and CO concurrently (using Methods 7 and 10, respectively, in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106)) annually, or another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.106).
- N.36. Boiler #12 shall be tested annually, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO concurrently, and the results submitted to the Department in order to demonstrate compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limits contained in Sections III.N.18 and III.N.19 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- N.37. CHS shall monitor compliance with the VOC limits for Boilers #11 and #12 listed in Sections III.N.16 and III.N.20 through maintaining records of the fuel gas consumed and using an appropriate emission factor as approved by the Department (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.38. In addition to the testing required in Sections III.N.31 and III.N.35, compliance monitoring for VOC emission limits for Boiler #10 shall be based upon actual fuel-burning rates and the emission factors developed from the most recent compliance source test of each fuel being combusted. New emission factors shall become effective within 60 days after the completion of a source test accepted by the Department (ARM 17.8.1213 and ARM 17.8.749).
- N.39. The volumetric stack flow rate monitor shall be used in conjunction with the NO_x CEMS and CO CEMS to determine compliance with the lb/hr NO_x and CO limits for the Boilers (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.40. With exception to the initial performance test periods for Boilers #10 and #12, compliance with lb/MMBtu limits shall be monitored using statistically significant F-factor values. The factors will be updated on a regular basis using data from all valid fuel gas samples representative of the fuel gas burned. The method of compliance monitoring involving F-

factor statistical significance is subject to change upon agreement with the Department and CHS (ARM 17.8.1213 and referencing methodologies described in 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Reference Method 19).

- N.41. Boiler #10's continuous NO_x and O₂ concentration monitors shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR Parts 60.5 through 60.13, Subparts Db, Appendix B (Performance Specifications 2 and 3), and Appendix F (Quality Assurance/Quality Control) provisions (ARM 17.8.1213 and ARM 17.8.749).
- N.42. Boiler #11's CEMS and CERMS required by this permit shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR Part 60.5 through 60.13, Subpart Db 60.40b through 60.49b and Appendix B, Performance Specifications 2, 3, 4 or 4A, 6, and Appendix F (ARM 17.8.1213 and ARM 17.8.749).
- N.43. Boiler #12's CEMS and CERMS required by this permit shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR Part 60.5 through 60.13, Subpart Db 60.40b through 60.49b, Appendix A, Appendix B, Performance Specifications 2, 3, 4 or 4A, 6, and Appendix F (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.342).
- N.44. CEMS are to be in operation at all times when the emission units are operating, except for quality assurance and control checks, breakdowns, and repairs. In the event the primary CEMS is unable to meet minimum availability requirements, the recipient shall provide a back-up or alternative monitoring system and plan such that continuous compliance can be demonstrated (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.45. CHS shall install and operate a volumetric stack flow rate monitor on Boilers #10, #11, and #12. The volumetric flow rate monitor shall comply with the Billings/Laurel SIP Pollution Control Plan Exhibit A, Attachment 1 Methods A-1 and B-1 (ARM 17.8.749).
- N.46. Compliance with Section III.N.12 shall be monitored by ensuring that Boiler #10 operates with steam injection to the flame zone, low NO_x burners and the FGR system, and that the stack remains at a height no less than 75 feet above ground level, as demonstrated through recordkeeping (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.47. Compliance with Section III.N.21 shall be monitored by ensuring that Boiler #12 operates with ultra low NO_x burners and the FGR system, as demonstrated through recordkeeping (ARM 17.8.1213).

Record keeping

- N.48. CHS shall perform all source test record keeping in accordance with the appropriate test method and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- N.49. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db).
- N.50. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart GGG).
- N.51. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart GGGa).

- N.52. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- N.53. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1212)
- N.54. CHS shall maintain the records of fuel type burned as required by Section III.N.27. (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.55. CHS shall maintain inspection/ operational records that Boiler #10 operated with steam injection to the flame zone, low NO_x burners, and the FGR system. CHS shall record any change affecting the actual height of the stack to document compliance with Section III.N.12 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- N.56. CHS shall maintain inspection/ operational records that Boiler #12 operated with ULNBs and the FGR system to document compliance with Section III.N.21 (ARM 17.8.1213).

Reporting

- N.57. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- N.58. CHS shall submit quarterly emission reports to the Department within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the quarterly emission reports shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is located, and the Helena office of the Department. The quarterly report shall include the following (ARM 17.8.749):
 - a. SO₂ emission data from the refinery fuel gas system continuous H₂S concentration monitor and continuous fuel gas flow rate meter required by Section B. The SO₂ emission rates shall be reported for Boilers #10, #11, & #12 for the following averaging periods.
 - i. Average lb/hr per calendar day
 - ii. Total lb per calendar day
 - iii. Total tons per month
 - b. NO_x emission data from the CEMS, fuel gas flow rate meter, and emission factors developed from the most recent compliance source test. The NO_x emission rates shall be reported for the following averaging periods.
 - i. Average lb/MMBtu per calendar day (Boilers #10, #11, & #12)
 - ii. Total tons per month (Boilers #10, #11, & #12)
 - iii. Lb/MMBtu per rolling 30-day average (Boilers #10, #11, & #12)
 - iv. Lb/MMBtu per rolling 365-day average (Boiler #10 and Boiler #12)
 - v. Daily average and maximum lb/hr (Boiler #10 and Boiler #12)
 - c. Source or unit operating time during the reporting period;

- d. Daily, monthly, and quarterly refinery fuel gas and natural gas consumption rates, for Boiler #10 and quarterly fuel gas consumption for Boilers #11 and #12;
 - e. Monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period;
 - f. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period identified in Section III.N.8-20;
 - g. Compliance determinations for hourly, 24-hour and annual limits specifically allowed in Section III.N.8-20; and
 - h. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Section III.N.8-20 with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation.
- N.59. In accordance with Section 7 of the Stipulation (Appendix F of this permit), CHS shall submit quarterly reports within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. The quarterly reports shall be submitted to the Department's Permitting and Compliance Division office in Helena and the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based. The quarterly report format shall consist of both a comprehensive electronic-magnetic report and a written or hard copy data summary report (Billings/Laurel SO₂ Emission Control Plan, approved into the SIP by EPA on May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003).
- N.60. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements.
- N.61. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. A summary of the records required by Section III.N.54 during the reporting period. A statement that no fuel oil was burned in any boiler shall suffice for this reporting requirement. If any fuel oil was burned in a boiler, the report shall indicate the boiler and timeframe that fuel oil was burned;
 - c. A summary of the records required by Section III.N.55 and III.N.56
 - d. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart Db;
 - e. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja;

- f. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;
- g. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa;
- h. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD;
- i. Dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.N.58; and
- j. Dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.N.58

O. EU014 – Tank Farm (non-Wastewater)

- *MACT Group 1 Storage Vessels*
- *MACT Group 2 Storage Vessels*
- *Exempt – pressure vessels*
- *Exempt – not organic HAP*
- *Exempt – not refining*

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
O.1, O.14, O.27, O.39, O.40	Tanks 126, 127, 135-138, and 142-143)	40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb	40 CFR 60.113b and/or 40 CFR 60.114b	As specified	Semiannually
O.2, O.15, O.28, O.39, O.40	Tanks 121, 122, 126, 127 & 133	40 CFR 60 Subpart UU	40 CFR 60 Subpart UU	As Required by Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
O.3, O.16, O.30, O.30, O.37, O.39, O.40	VOC Tanks 135 & 136	12.6 tons/rolling 12- calendar month	EPA TANKS software	Monthly	Quarterly
O.4, O.17, O.39, O.40	Storage Tanks 135 and 136	Submerged fill piping, external floating roof, and intermediate process streams only	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	Semiannually
O.5, O.18, O.31, O.39, O.40	VOC Tank 133	12.3 tons/rolling 12- calendar month	EPA TANKS software	Monthly	Quarterly
O.6, O.19, O.39, O.40	Tank 133	Submerged fill with pressure/vacuum vent	Recordkeeping	Ongoing	Semiannually

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
O.7, O.21, O.32, O.33, O.39, O.40	Fugitive emissions Components of Tanks 133, 135 – 143, 146, and additive tanks 1-4	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa and VVa	40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa, 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa, 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60Subpart GGGa
O.8, O.22, O.26, O.36, O.39, O.40	Opacity Tank 133	20% - Averaged over 6 consecutive minutes. Except when 40 CFR UU is applicable.	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannual and Section III.A.2
O.9, O.23, O.24, O.25, O.34, O.39, O.40	40 CFR 63, Subpart CC	40 CFR 63, Subpart CC	40 CFR 63, Subpart CC	40 CFR 63, Subpart CC	40 CFR 63, Subpart CC
O.10, O.16, O.29, O.38, O.39, O.40	Tanks 137, 138, 142, 143	Internal floating roof and submerged fill piping	Recordkeeping	On-going	Quarterly
O.11, O.16, O.29, O.38, O.39, O.40	Tank 139	Fixed roof with pressure/vacuum vents and submerged fill (#1 and #2 diesel fuel only)	Recordkeeping	On-going	Quarterly
O.12, O.16, O.29, O.38, O.39, O.40	VOC limit	39.23 tons/rolling 12-calendar month	EPA TANKS software/Calculations	Monthly	Quarterly
O.13, O.18, O.35, O.39, O.40	Tank 146	Fixed roof and submerged fill piping with intermediate products only	Recordkeeping	On-going	Semiannually

Conditions

- O.1. All volatile organic storage vessels (including petroleum liquid storage vessels) for which construction, reconstruction or modification commenced after July 23, 1984, shall comply with the requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb when applicable. These requirements shall be as specified in 40 CFR 60.110b through 60.115b. (The affected tanks include but are not limited to: Tanks 135-139 and 142-143). (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb).
- O.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart UU – Standards of Performance for Asphalt Processing. This subpart applies to, but is not limited to, any asphalt storage tank installed since November 18, 1980. It includes the requirement to maintain 0% opacity, except for one 15-minute period every 24-hours (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart UU).
- O.3. Until the new loading rack and associated equipment are operational, the combined VOC emissions from Storage Tanks 135 and 136 shall not exceed 12.6 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total. This limit includes emissions while the roofs are floating and emissions during time periods that the tank roofs are landed on the legs (ARM 17.8.749).

- O.4. Storage Tanks 135 and 136 shall each be equipped with an external floating roof and submerged fill piping (ARM 17.8.752).
- O.5. VOC emissions from Storage Tank 133 shall not exceed 12.3 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.6. Storage Tank 133 shall be a fixed roof tank with a pressure/vacuum vent and submerged fill piping. While in asphalt and gas oil service, the tank may be heated and may be operated without the pressure/vacuum vent (ARM 17.8.752).
- O.7. CHS shall comply with all applicable maintenance and monitoring program requirements as described in 40 CFR 60 VVa - Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After November 7, 2006 meeting the requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa except for requirements specifically exempted (The applicable units include, but may not be limited to, fugitive emission components in VOC service that are associated with Tanks 133, 135-143, 146 and additive tanks 1-4) (ARM 17.8.752).
- O.8. Except where 40 CFR 60 Subpart UU is applicable, CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304 (2)).
- O.9. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC-National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants from Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart CC applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in organic HAP service within the Tank Farm. Subpart CC applies to, but is not limited to, all Group 1 and Group 2 Storage Vessels (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- O.10. VOC emissions from Storage Tanks 137, 138, 142, and 143 shall be controlled by the installation and use of an internal floating roof and submerged fill piping (ARM 17.8.340, 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb, and ARM 17.8.752).
- O.11. Storage Tank 139 shall only store #1 or #2 diesel fuel and the VOC emissions from Storage Tank 139 shall be controlled by the installation and use of a fixed roof with pressure/vacuum vents and a submerged fill piping (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.12. The total annual VOC emissions from the new truck loading rack, VCU and associated equipment (which includes the new truck loading rack, VCU and all associated storage tanks (135-143 and Additive Tanks # 1-4), the proposed new propane loading rack, and any associated fugitives shall not exceed 39.23 TPY based on a rolling 12-calendar month total. This is total combined VOC emission limit for the applicable units listed in this Section and Section P (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.13. Tank 146 shall be a fixed roof tank with submerged fill piping (ARM 17.8.752).

Compliance Demonstration

- O.14. CHS shall monitor compliance with Section III.O.1 by complying with 40 CFR 60.113b and/or 40 CFR 60.114b (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb).
- O.15. CHS shall monitor compliance with Section III.O.2 as required by 40 CFR 60, Subpart UU (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart UU).
- O.16. Combined VOC emissions from Storage Tanks 135-139, 142-143 and Additive Tanks 1-4 shall be calculated and monitored utilizing the EPA TANKS software with key parameters of throughput and material properties. Tank emissions during periods the tank roofs are landed on its legs shall be calculated using appropriate AP-42 emissions equations (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.17. CHS shall monitor compliance with Section III.O.4 through recordkeeping of maintenance/inspection of the external floating roofs (ARM 17.8.1213).
- O.18. VOC emissions from Storage Tank 133 and Tank 146 shall be calculated and monitored utilizing the EPA TANKS software with key parameters of throughput and material properties (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.19. CHS shall document any timeframe in which asphalt or gas oil is stored in Storage Tank 133, and timeframes that the pressure vacuum vent is not operated (ARM 17.8.1213).
- O.20. CHS shall meet all the applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa (ARM 17.8.1213).
- O.21. Except for requirements specifically exempted in 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa, CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program as described in 40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa as applicable (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.22. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitations listed in Section III.O.8 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.1213).
- O.23. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC— National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants from Petroleum Refineries. These regulations shall apply to the Tank Farm and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- O.24. CHS shall institute the monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- O.25. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control, of monitoring and maintenance activities on all applicable pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves within the Tank Farm as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

Record keeping

- O.26. CHS shall perform all source test record keeping in accordance with the appropriate test method and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- O.27. CHS shall maintain the records required by 40 CFR 60.115b and 40 CFR 60.116b (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb).
- O.28. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart UU (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart UU).
- O.29. CHS shall document, by month, the total VOC emissions from Storage Tanks 135-143; and Additive Tanks 1-4 and all associated fugitive sources. This must also include emissions while the roofs of the internal floating and external floating tanks are floating and emissions during time periods that the tank roofs are landed on the legs. This monthly information and the emissions relating to the operation of the new truck loading rack, VCU and all associated fugitives sources shall be used to verify compliance with the rolling 12-month limitation in Section III.P.16 and III.O.12, as applicable (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.30. CHS shall document by month the total VOC emissions from Tanks 135 and 136. The monthly information shall be used to verify compliance with the rolling 12-month limitations listed in Section III.O.3. (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.31. CHS shall document by month the total VOC emissions from Tank 133. The monthly information shall be used to verify compliance with the rolling 12-month limitations listed in Section III.O.5 (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.32. CHS shall comply with the record keeping requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa for applicable tanks (Tanks 133, 135-143, 146 and additive tanks 1-4) (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.33. Except for requirements specifically exempted in 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa, CHS shall comply with the applicable monitoring and maintenance program record keeping requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa for Tanks 133, 135-143, 146 and additive tanks 1-4 (ARM 17.8.749).
- O.34. CHS shall comply with the record keeping requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC and Subpart VV as applicable (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- O.35. CHS shall document annually the total VOC emissions from Tank 146. The emissions shall be submitted with the annual emissions reporting (ARM 17.8.749).

Reporting

- O.36. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with the Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- O.37. CHS shall prepare and submit a quarterly emission report within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the quarterly emission report shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the compliance officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The quarterly report shall also include the 12-month rolling total VOC emissions, by month, for Storage Tank 133, and the combined 12-month rolling total VOC emissions, by month, for Storage Tanks 135 and 136 (ARM 17.8.749).

- O.38. CHS shall prepare and submit a quarterly emission report within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the quarterly emission report shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the compliance officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The quarterly report shall also include the applicable 12-month rolling total VOC emissions, by month, as required to demonstrate compliance with Section III.O.12 (17.8.1212).
- O.39. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- O.40. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. Dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.O.37 and III.O.38;
 - c. Summary of records maintained as required by Section III.O.17;
 - d. Summary of records maintained as required by Section III.O.19;
 - e. Summary of records required by Section III.O.35;
 - f. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb;
 - g. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart UU during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart UU;
 - h. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (including 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV) during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC; and
 - i. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa (including 40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa) during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa.

P. EU015– Transfer Facilities

Asphalt Loading Heater #1, Truck Loading Rack Vapor Combustion Unit (VCU), New Truck Loading Rack and VCU, Railcar Product Loading Rack and VCU, Railcar Gasoline Component Unloading

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
P.1, P.18, P.19, P.37, P.38, P.44, P.45, P.46, P.47	Truck & Railcar Product Loading Racks and VCUs	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC
P.2, P.20, P.39, P.46, P.47	Asphalt Loading Heater #1	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD
P.3, P.18, P.21, P.23, P.37, P.38, P.40, P.42, P.44, P.45, P.46, P.47	Product Loading Racks and VCUs	Operate and Maintain as Listed	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC
		Existing VCU Stack – 35 Feet Above Grade/New VCU Stack – at least 40 feet above grade	Certify	Ongoing	Semiannually
P.4, P.13, P.22, P.42, P.43, P.46, P.47	Railcar Gasoline Component Unloading	Proper Design and Operating Practices while unloading gasoline components via railcars	Certify	On-going	Semiannually
P.5, P.24, P.25, P.27, P.37, P.44, P.46, P.47	VOC	10 mg/L of Gasoline Loaded	40 CFR 63.425	Every 5 Years	Semiannually
P.6, P.26, P.27, P.34, P.37, P.44, P.46, P.47	CO	10 mg/L of Gasoline Loaded	Method 10	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
P.7, P.26, P.27, P.37, P.44, P.46, P.47	NO _x	4 mg/L of Gasoline Loaded	Method 7	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
P.8, P.28, P.37, P.44, P.46, P.47	PM from Railcar Light Product Loading Rack	0.10 gr/dscf corrected to 12% CO ₂	Method 5	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.2	Semiannually
P.9, P.29, P.37, P.44, P.46, P.47	Opacity from Railcar Loading Rack VCU	10%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
P.10, P.11, P.30, P.31, P.41, P.46, P.47	Device to Detect Presence of a Flame (VCU flares)	Operate and Maintain	Certify	Ongoing	Semiannually
P.12, P.32, P.45, P.46, P.47	Equipment Leaks of VOC	40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482- 10	Recordkeeping	During Performance of Maintenance Program	Semiannually
P.13, P.33, P.45, P.46, P.47	Equipment Leaks of VOC	40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa, and meeting the requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa	Recordkeeping	During Performance of Maintenance Program	Semiannually
P.14, P.34, P.37, P.44, P.46, P.47	Truck Light Product Loading Rack VCU	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	Semiannually
P.15, P.35, P.46, P.47	New Gasoline and Distillate Truck Loading Rack	40 CFR 60 Subpart XX	40 CFR 60 Subpart XX	40 CFR 60 Subpart XX	Semiannually
P.16, P.25, P.36, P.44, P.46, P.47	New truck loading rack, VCU and associated equipment, the new propane loading rack, and any associated fugitives	VOC limit of 39.23 TPY	Recordkeeping	On-going	Semiannually
P.17, P.23, P.46, P.47	Railcar Gasoline Component Unloading Facilities	CHS shall provide the Department with written notification of construction and the date CHS begins to receive gasoline component material via railcar	Notification	Begin construction	Semiannual
P.17, P.23, P.46, P.47	Railcar Gasoline Component Unloading Facilities	CHS shall provide the Department with written notification of construction and the date CHS begins to receive gasoline component material via railcar	Notification	Initiation	Semiannual

Conditions

- P.1. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC-National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants from Petroleum Refineries, including the requirement to comply with specific requirements under 40 CFR 63 Subpart R. These regulations shall apply to both truck loading racks and vapor combustion units (VCUs), as well as the railcar light product loading rack and VCU, and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- P.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD):
- P.3. Both truck loading racks and the railcar light product loading rack and their VCUs shall be operated and maintained as follows:
- a. CHS's product loading rack shall be equipped with a vapor collection system designed to collect the organic compound vapors displaced from cargo tanks during gasoline product loading (ARM 17.8.342, ARM 17.8.752 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
 - b. CHS's collected vapors shall be routed to the VCU at all times. In the event the VCU is inoperable, CHS may continue to load distillates with a Reid vapor pressure of less than 27.6 kilopascals, provided the Department is notified in accordance with the requirements of ARM 17.8.110 (ARM 17.8.749).
 - c. The vapor collection and liquid loading equipment shall be designed and operated to prevent gauge pressure in the gasoline cargo tank from exceeding 4,500 Pascals (Pa) (450 millimeters (mm) of water) during product loading. This level shall not be exceeded when measured by the procedures specified in the test methods and procedures in 40 CFR 60.503(d) (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
 - d. No pressure-vacuum vent in the permitted terminal's vapor collection system shall begin to open at a system pressure less than 4,500 Pa (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
 - e. The vapor collection system shall be designed to prevent any VOC vapors collected at one loading rack from passing to another loading rack (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
 - f. Loadings of liquid products into truck gasoline cargo tanks shall be limited to vapor-tight gasoline cargo tanks using the following procedures (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC):
 - i. CHS shall obtain annual vapor tightness documentation described in the test methods and procedures in 40 CFR 63.425(e) for each truck gasoline cargo tank that is to be loaded at the product loading rack.
 - ii. CHS shall require the cargo tank identification number to be recorded as each gasoline cargo tank is loaded at the terminal.

- iii. CHS shall cross-check each tank identification number obtained during product loading with the file of tank vapor tightness documentation within 2 weeks after the corresponding cargo tank is loaded.
- iv. CHS shall notify the owner or operator of each non-vapor-tight cargo tank loaded at the product loading rack within 3 weeks after the loading has occurred.
- v. CHS shall take the necessary steps to ensure that any non-vapor-tight cargo tank will not be reloaded at the product loading rack until vapor tightness documentation for that cargo tank is obtained, which documents that:
 - aa. The truck gasoline cargo tank meets the applicable test requirements in 40 CFR 63.425(e).
 - bb. For each gasoline cargo tank failing the test requirements in 40 CFR 63.425(f) or (g), the gasoline cargo tank must either:
 - i. Before the repair work is performed on the cargo tank, meet the test requirements in 40 CFR 63.425 (g) or (h), or
 - ii. After repair work is performed on the cargo tank before or during the tests in 40 CFR 63.425 (g) or (h), subsequently passes the annual certification test described in 40 CFR 63.425(e).
- vi. Loadings of liquid products into railcar gasoline cargo tanks shall be limited to vapor-tight gasoline cargo tanks (ARM 17.8.342 and ARM 17.8.752).
- vii. CHS shall ensure that loadings of gasoline cargo tanks at the product loading rack are made only into cargo tanks equipped with vapor collection equipment that is compatible with the terminal's vapor collection system (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- viii. CHS shall ensure that the terminal's and the cargo tank's vapor recovery systems are connected during each loading of a gasoline cargo tank at the truck loading rack (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- ix. The existing truck loading rack VCU stack shall be 35 feet above grade and the new truck loading rack VCU stack shall be at least 40 feet above grade (ARM 17.8.749).
- g. Loadings of liquid products into railcar gasoline cargo tanks shall be limited to vapor-tight gasoline cargo tanks (ARM 17.8.342 and ARM 17.8.752).
- h. CHS shall ensure that loadings of gasoline cargo tanks at the product loading rack are made only into cargo tanks equipped with vapor collection equipment that is compatible with the terminal's vapor collection system (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63, Subpart CC).

- i. CHS shall ensure that the terminal's and the cargo tank's vapor recovery systems are connected during each loading of a gasoline cargo tank at the truck loading rack (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63, Subpart CC).
 - j. The existing truck loading rack VCU stack shall be 35 feet above grade and the new truck loading rack VCU stack shall be at least 40 feet above grade (ARM 17.8.749).
- P.4. For railcar gasoline component unloading, CHS shall implement proper design and operating practices while unloading gasoline components via railcars (ARM 17.8.752).
- P.5. The total VOC emissions to the atmosphere from either the truck loading VCUs or the railcar loading VCU due to loading liquid product into cargo tanks shall not exceed 10.0 milligrams per liter (mg/L) of gasoline loaded (ARM 17.8.342 and ARM 17.8.752).
- P.6. The total CO emissions to the atmosphere from either the truck loading VCUs or the railcar loading VCU due to loading liquid product into cargo tanks shall not exceed 10.0 mg/L of gasoline loaded (ARM 17.8.752).
- P.7. The total NO_x emissions to the atmosphere from either the truck loading VCUs or the railcar loading VCU due to loading liquid product into cargo tanks shall not exceed 4.0 mg/L of gasoline loaded (ARM 17.8.752).
- P.8. The total PM emissions from the atmosphere from the railcar light product loading VCU shall not exceed 0.10 gr/dscf corrected to 12% CO₂ (ARM 17.8.752).
- P.9. CHS shall not cause or authorize to be discharged into the atmosphere from the enclosed railcar light product loading rack VCU any visible emissions that exhibit an opacity of 10% or greater (ARM 17.8.752).
- P.10. For the truck loading VCU, CHS shall install and operate a continuous parameter monitoring system capable of measuring temperature in the firebox or in the ductwork immediately downstream from the firebox in a position before any substantial heat exchange occurs (ARM 17.8.342, ARM 17.8.752, 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- P.11. CHS shall install and continuously operate and maintain a thermocouple and an associated recorder for temperature monitoring in the firebox or ductwork immediately downstream in a position before any substantial heat occurs, and develop an operating parameter value in accordance with the provisions of 40 CFR 63.425 and 63.427 for the railcar light product VCU. CHS shall install and continuously operate an ultraviolet flame detector and relay system which will render the loading rack inoperable if a flame is not present at the railcar light product VCU firebox, or any other equivalent device to detect the presence of a flame (ARM 17.8.342 and ARM 17.8.752).
- P.12. CHS shall monitor and maintain all pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves associated with the gasoline truck and railcar light loading racks as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.749; ARM 17.8.342; and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

- P.13. A monitoring and maintenance program, as described under 40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa, and meeting the requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa shall be instituted for the following:
- a. New truck loading rack and VCU (MAQP #1821-28) (ARM 17.8.340 and ARM 17.8.749).
 - b. Railcar gasoline component unloading (ARM 17.8.340 and ARM 17.8.752).
- P.14. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja - Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After May 14, 2007 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja). (The New Gasoline and Distillate Truck Loading Rack VCU is subject to Subpart Ja as a fuel combustion device burning fuel gas which is inherently low in sulfur content. The VCU does not meet the definition of a process heater and therefore is not subject to the NO_x emissions limitations of Subpart Ja).
- P.15. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart XX- Standards of Performance for Bulk Gasoline Terminals (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart XX – applies to the new gasoline and distillate truck loading rack).
- P.16. The total annual VOC emissions from the new truck loading rack, VCU and associated equipment (which includes all associated storage tanks (135-143 and Additive Tanks # 1-4), the new propane loading rack, and any associated fugitives shall not exceed 39.23 TPY based on a rolling 12-calendar month total. This is total combined VOC emission limit for the applicable units listed in this section and the applicable tanks (Tanks 135-143 and Additive tanks #1-4) in Section O (ARM 17.8.749).
- P.17. Within 15 days of the following occurrences, CHS shall provide the Department with written notification (to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office) of the dates below (ARM 17.8.749):
- a. Date of initiation of construction of refinery equipment necessary to begin receiving gasoline component material via railcar; and
 - b. Actual date CHS begins to receive gasoline component material via railcar.

Compliance Demonstration

- P.18. CHS shall perform the testing and monitoring procedures specified in 40 CFR §§63.425 and 63.427 of Subpart R, except §63.425(d) or §63.427(c) (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- P.19. CHS shall comply with all test methods and procedures as specified by Subpart R §63.425 (a) through (c), and §63.425 (e) through (h). This shall apply to, but not be limited to, the product loading racks, the vapor processing systems, and all gasoline equipment located at the product loading racks (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- P.20. CHS CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).

- P.21. Compliance with Section III.P.3.j. shall be monitored by ensuring that the existing truck loading rack VCU stack is no less than 35 feet above grade and the new truck loading rack VCU stack is no less than 40 feet above grade, as demonstrated by recordkeeping (ARM 17.8.1213).
- P.22. Compliance with Section III.P.3 shall be monitored by certifying proper design and operating practices were used while unloading gasoline components via railcars (ARM 17.8.1213).
- P.23. CHS shall document activities related to commence as defined in ARM 17.8.801(8) and construction as defined in ARM 17.8.740(4) (ARM 17.8.1213).
- P.24. The truck loading rack VCUs shall be tested for VOCs, and compliance monitored with the emission limitation contained in Section III.P.5, on an every 5-year basis or another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department. CHS shall perform the test methods and procedures as specified in 40 CFR 63.425, Subpart R (ARM 17.8.105; ARM 17.8.342; and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- P.25. The new VCU shall be initially tested for VOCs, and compliance monitored with the emission limitation contained in Section III.P.5 within 180 days of initial startup followed by continued testing every 5 years, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department. CHS shall perform the test methods and procedures as specified in 40 CFR 63.425, Subpart R (ARM 17.8.105; ARM 17.8.342; and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- P.26. The truck loading racks and railcar light product loading rack VCUs shall each be initially tested for CO and NO_x, concurrently (using Methods 10 and 7 respectively, in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106)), and compliance monitored with the CO and NO_x emission limitations contained in Section III.P.6 and III.P.7 as required by the Department (ARM 17.8.105).
- P.27. Fuel flow rates, production information, and any other data the Department believes is necessary shall be recorded during the performance of source tests (ARM 17.8.749).
- P.28. CHS shall monitor compliance with Section III.P.8 by conducting a Method 5 stack test, as required by the Department (ARM 17.8.1213).
- P.29. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitations listed in Sections III.P.9 shall be monitored using EPA Reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- P.30. Compliance with Section III.P.10 shall be monitored by operating and maintaining a continuous parameter monitoring system capable of measuring temperature in the firebox or in the ductwork immediately downstream from the firebox in a position before any substantial heat exchange occurs (ARM 17.8.1213).
- P.31. Compliance with Section III.P.11 shall be monitored by maintaining a thermocouple and an associated recorder to detect the operating temperature of the firebox, and an ultraviolet flame detector and relay system, which will render the railcar loading rack inoperable if a flame is not present at the VCU flare tip, or any other equivalent device, is operating to detect the presence of a flame (ARM 17.8.1213).

- P.32. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control, of monitoring and maintenance activities on all pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves associated with the gasoline loading racks as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- P.33. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control of monitoring and maintenance activities, as described under 40 CFR 60 Subpart VVa, and meeting the requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGGa shall be instituted (ARM 17.8.749).
- P.34. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja - Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After May 14, 2007 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart Ja).
- P.35. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart XX- Standards of Performance for Bulk Gasoline Terminals (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart XX).
- P.36. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with the limit in Section III.P.16 by calculating and tracking actual VOC emissions monthly for the rolling 12-month total VOC emissions (ARM 17.8.749).

Record keeping

- P.37. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the appropriate test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- P.38. CHS shall keep records as required by 40 CFR, Part 63, National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- a. Subpart CC - CHS shall keep all records as required by 40 CFR 63.428 (b) and (c), (g)(1), and (h)(1) through (h)(3) of Subpart R.
 - b. Subpart CC - CHS shall keep all records as required by 40 CFR 63.654.
- P.39. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1212)
- P.40. CHS shall maintain records that the VCU stacks meet the requirements of Section III.P.2.j (ARM 17.8.1213).
- P.41. CHS shall maintain records that:
- a. A continuous parameter monitoring system, capable of measuring temperature in the firebox or in the ductwork immediately downstream from the firebox in a position before any substantial heat exchange occurs, is operating to demonstrate compliance with Section III.P.30; and
 - b. A thermocouple and an associated recorder is operating to detect the operating temperature of the firebox, and that an ultraviolet flame detector and relay system, which will render the railcar loading rack inoperable if a flame is not present at the VCU flare tip, or any other equivalent device, is operating to detect the presence of a flame, to document compliance with Section III.P.31 (ARM 17.8.1213).

- P.42. CHS shall maintain records that proper design and operating practices were implemented while unloading gasoline components via railcars (ARM 17.8.1212).
- P.43. CHS shall record the number of gallons of gasoline component material unloaded via railcars and the subsequent Reid vapor pressure of the material (ARM 17.8.1212).

Reporting

- P.44. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with the Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- P.45. CHS shall supply the Department with the following reports, as required by 40 CFR Part 63, National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- a. Subpart CC - CHS shall furnish all reports to the Department as required by 40 CFR 63.428 (b) and (c), (g)(1), and (h)(1) through (h)(3) of Subpart R.
 - b. Subpart CC - CHS shall furnish all reports to the Department as required by 40 CFR 63.654.
- P.46. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- P.47. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. A summary that details the status of the new truck loading rack and VCU;
 - c. A summary that details the status of construction of refinery equipment necessary to begin receiving gasoline component material via railcar;
 - d. A summary of the records required by Section III.P.40, III.P.41, III.P.42, III.P.43 during the reporting period;
 - e. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;
 - f. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja;

- g. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart XX during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart XX;
- h. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD;
- i. A summary of compliance with unit emission limits and conditions of this section.

Q. EU016 – Wastewater Treatment Units

Wastewater Treatment Unit (New):

- T-23A/B HDS API Separator
- Associated downstream facilities.

Wastewater Treatment Unit (Old):

- Wastewater storage, separation and biological treatment facilities that were in place before the project that installed the “Wastewater Treatment Unit (New)” was completed.

Wastewater Tanks:

- Tank 23 and Tank 25 – wastewater storage tanks
- Tank 44 and Tank 118 – slop oil storage tanks
- Tank 119 – receives foam and solids from the existing DAF
- Tank 128 and Tank 129 – sour water storage tanks

Wastewater Separators:

- Desalter Wastewater Three Phase Separator(s)
- API Separator(s)
- CPI Separator(s)
- Dissolved Air Flotation (DAF) Units

New Wastewater Treatment Unit Vessels

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
Q.1, Q.7, Q.12, Q.18, Q.19	Wastewater Treatment	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ
Q.2, Q.8, Q.13, Q.17, Q.18, Q.19	Tanks 118	40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb	40 CFR 60.113b and/or 40 CFR 60.114b	As Specified	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method	Frequency	Reporting Requirements
Q.3, Q.9, Q.15, Q.18, Q.19	Tank 128 & 129	Internal floating roof and submerged fill.	Certify	Semiannually	Semiannually
Q.4, Q.10, Q.16, Q.18, Q.19	Desalter Wastewater Three Phase Separator(s)	Vapor collection system	Certify	Semiannually	Written notification of start-up date within 15 days after the actual start-up date
Q.5, Q.10, Q.16, Q.18, Q.19	API & CPI Separator(s), DAF Units	Vapor collection system (95% VOC reduction)	Certify	Semiannually	
Q.6, Q.11, Q.14, Q.18, Q.19	Tank 128 & 129 (Group 2 Storage Vessels)	Record keeping & Reporting	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	Semiannually

Conditions

- Q.1. CHS shall comply with all requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ-Standards of Performance for VOC Emissions. This subpart applies to, but is not limited to the Wastewater Treatment Unit (New), and any other applicable equipment. All equipment shall be operated and maintained as required under 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- Q.2. All volatile organic storage vessels (including petroleum liquid storage vessels) for which construction, reconstruction or modification commenced after July 23, 1984, shall comply with the requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb. These requirements shall be as specified in 40 CFR 60.110b through 60.115b (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb).
- Q.3. VOC emissions from the Sour Water Storage Tanks (Tanks #128 & #129) shall be controlled by the installation and use of internal floating roofs and submerged fill pipes (ARM 17.8.752).
- Q.4. The Desalter Wastewater Three Phase Separator(s) shall be equipped with a vapor collection system to return emissions from the enclosed vapor space to the process (ARM 17.8.752).
- Q.5. CHS shall equip, operate, and maintain the API Separator(s), CPI Separator(s) and the DAF Units with a vapor collection system to collect and route emissions from the enclosed vapor space to a carbon adsorption system, designed and operated to reduce VOC emissions by 95% or greater (ARM 17.8.340, ARM 17.8.752, 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- Q.6. CHS shall comply with 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC including as applicable to Tank 128 and 129 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

Compliance Demonstration

- Q.7. CHS shall meet the requirements of all applicable testing and procedures of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ-Standards of Performance for VOC Emissions. These regulations shall apply to the Wastewater Treatment Unit (New) and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).

- Q.8. CHS shall monitor compliance with Section III.Q.2 by complying with 40 CFR 60.113b and/or 40 CFR 60.114b (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb).
- Q.9. Compliance with Section III.Q.3 shall be monitored by maintaining the submerged fill and internal floating roofs on the sour water storage tanks, as demonstrated through recordkeeping (ARM 17.8.1213).
- Q.10. The concentration level of the organic compounds in the exhaust vent stream from the carbon adsorption system(s) shall be monitored on a daily basis or at intervals no greater than 20% of the design carbon replacement interval. The existing carbon shall be replaced with fresh carbon immediately when carbon breakthrough is indicated (ARM 17.8.749 and ARM 17.8.1213). Both of these conditions shall be completed to demonstrate compliance with Section III.Q.5.
- Q.11. CHS shall monitor compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.1213).

Record keeping

- Q.12. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- Q.13. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60.115b and 40 CFR 60.116b (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb).
- Q.14. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- Q.15. CHS shall maintain records that CHS used submerged fill and internal floating roofs on the sour water storage tanks to document compliance with Section III.Q.9 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- Q.16. CHS shall maintain records showing monitored concentration levels of the organic compounds in the exhaust vent stream from the carbon adsorption system(s) in accordance with Section III.Q.10 and replaced the existing carbon with fresh carbon immediately when carbon breakthrough had been indicated (ARM 17.8.1213).

Reporting

- Q.17. CHS shall provide the Department (to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this source is based, and the Helena office) with written notification of the actual start-up date of the Wastewater Three-Phase Separator(s), API Separator(s), CPI Separator(s), and DAF Units within 15 days after the actual start-up date (ARM 17.8.1212).
- Q.18. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- Q.19. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of the records required by Section III.Q.15 and III.Q.16;

- b. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ;
- c. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;
- d. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart Kb;

R. EU017 – Flare Systems

Main Refinery Flare (existing) and Coker Unit Flare

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
R.1, R.6, R.10, R.14, R.16, R.17	Main Refinery Flare and Coker Unit Flare - Opacity	20 % Opacity for Main Refinery Flare and Coker Flare	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
R.2, R.7, R.11, R.15, R.16, R.17	Main Refinery Flare SO ₂	Minor Flaring and 150 lbs/3-hr	Reporting & Corrective Action	As Necessary	At Least Quarterly and as Necessary
R.3, R.7, R.11, R.15, R.16, R.17	Main Refinery Flare	Minimize SO ₂ Emissions	Ongoing	As Necessary	At Least Quarterly and as Necessary
R.4, R.8, R.12, R.16, R.17	Refinery flare and Coker Unit Flare	Continuous Pilot Flame	40 CFR 60.18 and 40 CFR 63.11	On-going	Semiannually
R.5, R.9, R.13, R.16, R.17	Coker Flare and Main Refinery Flare	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja

Conditions

- R.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(2)). During the building of new fires, cleaning of grates, or soot blowing, the provisions of ARM 17.8.304(1) and (2) shall apply, except that a maximum average opacity of 60% is permissible for not more than one 4-minute period in any 60 consecutive minutes. Such a 4-minute period means any 4 consecutive minutes (ARM 17.8.304(3)).

- R.2. CHS shall not allow SO₂ emissions from the Main Refinery Flare, unless the emissions are a minor flaring event, or are the result of start-up, shutdown, or a malfunction as defined in ARM 17.8.110. A minor flaring event means a flaring event that emits less than or equal to 150 pounds of SO₂ per 3-hour period (Board Order signed on June 12, 1998, and subsequent revisions of March 17, 2000; this requirement is “State Only”).
- R.3. Except for minor flaring events, CHS shall minimize SO₂ emissions from Main Refinery Flare flaring. In addition, when flaring of sulfur bearing gases occurs due to a malfunction, CHS shall take immediate action to correct the malfunction (Board Order signed on June 12, 1998, and subsequent revisions of March 17, 2000; this requirement is “State Only”).
- R.4. The Coker unit flare shall operate with a continuous pilot flame and a continuous pilot flame-operating device and meet applicable control device requirements of 40 CFR 63.11 (ARM 17.8.752). Both refinery flares are subject to 40 CFR 60.18 and 40 CFR 63.11 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart A, and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart A).
- R.5. CHS shall comply with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja, as applicable to the Coker Flare and Main Refinery Flare, including the applicable design, equipment, work practice and operational standards of 40 CFR 60.103a (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).

Compliance Demonstration

- R.6. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitations listed in Section III.R.1 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- R.7. For purposes of determining whether a flaring event greater than 150 pounds of SO₂ per 3-hour period has occurred, CHS shall maintain records of all activities, other than de minimis activities, that result in SO₂ emissions from the flare (Board Order signed on June 12, 1998, and subsequent revisions of March 17, 2000; this requirement is “State Only”).
- R.8. The refinery flares shall be monitored as described by 40 CFR 60.18 and 40 CFR 63.11 (ARM 17.8.1213, ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.18, and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63.11).
- R.9. CHS shall comply with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja, including monitoring the emissions and operations of the Coker and Main Refinery Flare as required by 40 CFR 60.107a (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).

Record keeping

- R.10. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- R.11. CHS shall maintain a record of all flaring events. Each entry shall include the date; time; duration; an engineering estimate of the 3-hour emissions; the measured flow rate to the flare, if available; a description of the source and estimated equivalent sulfur content of the gases directed to the flare; a reason for the flaring event; a description of the immediate actions taken to correct the situation; and the operator's initials (Board Order signed on June 12, 1998, and subsequent revisions of March 17, 2000; this requirement is “State Only”).

- R.12. CHS shall maintain records of the monitoring for the refinery flares (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60.18, ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63.11, ARM 17.8.1212).
- R.13. CHS shall comply with the applicable record keeping requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja as applicable to the Coker and Main Refinery Flare (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).

Reporting

- R.14. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- R.15. For flaring events in excess of 150 lbs/3-hr period, CHS shall comply with the reporting requirements identified in Section (3)(A)(5) of Exhibit A-1 of the Stipulation (Board Order signed on June 12, 1998, and subsequent revisions of March 17, 2000; this requirement is “State Only”).
- R.16. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- R.17. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja;
 - c. A summary of compliance with Stipulation limits and dates that reports were submitted as required by Section III.R.15.

S. EU018 – RCRA Units

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
S.1, S.2, S.3, S.4, S.5, S.6	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually

Conditions

- S.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(2)).

Compliance Demonstration

- S.2. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.S.1 shall be determined using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).

Record keeping

- S.3. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).

Reporting

- S.4. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- S.5. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- S.6. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits

T. EU019 – Cooling Towers

Cooling Tower #1, #2, #3, #5 and #6(Coker Cooling Tower) and the 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC heat exchange systems associated with each cooling tower.

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
T.1, T.5, T.8, T.11, T.12, T.13	Opacity	40%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
T.2, T.5, T.8, T.11, T.12, T.13	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually and Section III.A.2
T.3, T.6, T.9, T.12, T.13	PM ₁₀	PM ₁₀ no more than 0.002% of circulating water flow	Certify	On-going	Semiannually
T.4, T.7, T.10, T.12, T.13	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	Semiannual and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC

Conditions

- T.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed on or before November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 40% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(1)).

- T.2. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- T.3. CHS shall operate and maintain a mist eliminator on the Coker Cooling Tower (Cooling Tower #6) that limits PM₁₀ emissions to no more than 0.002% of circulating water flow (ARM 17.8.752).
- T.4. CHS shall comply with 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, as applicable to heat exchange systems. (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

Compliance Demonstration

- T.5. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitations listed in Section III.T.1 and T.2 shall be determined using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- T.6. Compliance with Section III.T.3 shall be monitored by operating and maintaining the mist eliminator as designed, as demonstrated through recordkeeping (ARM 17.8.1213).
- T.7. CHS shall monitor the heat exchange systems as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, including 40 CFR 63.654 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

Record keeping

- T.8. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- T.9. CHS shall maintain records that the mist eliminator was designed to limit PM₁₀ emissions to no more than 0.002% of circulating water flow in order to document compliance with Section III.T.3 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- T.10. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

Reporting

- T.11. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- T.12. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- T.13. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
 - a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;

- b. summary of results of any source testing that was performed during the reporting period; and
- c. A summary of the records required by Section III.T.9 and III.T.10
- d. A summary of compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period

U. EU020 – Saturate Gas Concentration Unit – combined with EU002

V. EU021 – ULSD Unit (900 Unit) and Hydrogen Plant (1000 Unit)

Reactor Charge Heater (H-901), Fractionator Reboiler (H-902), and Hydrogen Reformer Heater (H-1001), and C-901A, C-901 B, C-902A, C902B - Compressors in the ULSD Unit

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
V.1, V.30, V.47, V.55, V.60, V.61	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
V.2, V.31, V.47, V.48, V.55, V.60, V.61	ULSD Unit Heaters (H-901 and H-902) and Hydrogen Reformer Heater (H-1001) prior to retrofit for the RFG requirements	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J
V.3, V.32, V.47, V.49, V.55, V.60, V.61	Following retrofit, Hydrogen Reformer Heater (H-1001)	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja
V.4, V.34, V.50, V.60, V.61	ULSD Unit and Hydrogen Plant Piping, C-901A/B Compressors	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG
V.5, V.33, V.51, V.60, V.61	ULSD Unit and Hydrogen Plant Process Drains	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ
V.6, V.34, V.52, V.60, V.61	ULSD Unit and Hydrogen Plant Piping in HAP Service	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC
V.7, V.35, V.53, V.60, V.61	H-901, H-902, H-1001	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD
V.8, V.36, V.54, V.60, V.61	Reactor Charge Heater (H-901), Fractionation Heater (H-902), and Hydrogen Reformer Heater (H-1001)	Fuel Oil shall not be fired in these units.	Recordkeeping	Monthly	Semiannually
V.9, V.37, V.47, V.60, V.61	SO ₂ Emissions from Reactor Charge Heater (H-901)	1.96 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total and 0.90 lb/hr	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	On-going	Quarterly

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration Method Frequency		Reporting Requirements
V.10, V.39, V.40, V.42, V.47, V.55, V.56, V.60, V.61	NO _x Emissions from Reactor Charge Heater (H-901)	2.86 tons/ rolling 12- calendar month total and 0.65 lb/hr based on a 24-hour rolling average (recalculated hourly)	CEMS	On-going	Quarterly
V.11, V.39, V.40, V.55, V.57, V.60, V.61	CO Emissions from Reactor Charge Heater (H-901)	11.76 tons/ rolling 12- calendar month total and 2.68 lb/hr based on a 24 hour rolling average (recalculated hourly)	Use of Emission Factors developed from Emissions Testing	On-going	Quarterly
V.12, V.38, V.55, V.60, V.61	VOC Emissions from Reactor Charge Heater (H-901)	0.77 tons/ rolling 12- calendar month total	Emission Calculations	On-going	Quarterly
V.13, V.37, V.55, V.60, V.61	SO ₂ Emissions from Fractionator Reboiler (H-902)	3.95 tons/ rolling 12- calendar month total and 1.80 lb/hr	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	On-going	
V.14, V.41, V.47, V.55, V.56, V.60, V.61	NO _x Emissions from Fractionator Reboiler (H-902)	5.70 tons/ rolling 12- calendar month total and 1.30 lb/hr based on a rolling 24- hour average (recalculated hourly)	CEMS	On-going	
V.15, V.40, V.47, V.55, V.57, V.60, V.61	CO Emissions from Fractionator Reboiler (H-902)	11.01 tons/rolling 12- calendar month total and 2.51 lb/hr based on a rolling 24- hour average (recalculated hourly)	Use of Emissions Factors developed from Emissions Testing	On-going	
V.16, V.38, V.55, V.60, V.61	VOC Emissions from Fractionator Reboiler (H-902)	1.54 tons/ rolling 12- calendar month total	Emission Calculations	On-going	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
V.17, V.37, V.48 ,V.55, V.60, V.61	SO ₂ Emissions from Heater (H-1001, prior to retrofit)	12.69 tons/rolling 12- calendar month total and 5.80 lb/hr	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	Annual	Quarterly
V.18, V.45, V.47, V.55, V.58, V.60, V.61	NO _x Emissions from Reformer Heater (H- 1001, prior to retrofit)	28.31 tons/rolling 12- calendar month total and 6.46 lb/hr	Method 7	Annual	
V.19, V.46, V.47, V.55, V.58, V.60, V.61	CO Emissions from Reformer Heater (H- 1001, prior to retrofit)	14.15 tons/rolling 12- calendar month total, 3.23 lb/hr, and 400 ppm _{vd} at 3% O ₂ /30- day rolling average.	CEMS	On-going	
			Method 10		
V.20, V.38, V.55, V.60, V.61	VOC Emissions from Reformer Heater (H- 1001, prior to retrofit)	3.82 tons/rolling 12- calendar month total	Emission Calculations, see Section B	On-going	
V.21, V.43, V.60, V.61	Following retrofit, Reformer Heater (H- 1001)	ULNBs	Certify	Annual	
V.22, V.44, V.55, V.60, V.61	Following retrofit, Reformer Heater (H- 1001)	burn all available PSA Tailgas	Recordkeeping	On-going	
V.23, V.44, V.49, V.55, , V.60, V.61	Following retrofit, H ₂ S Emissions from Reformer Heater (H-1001)	60 ppmv	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	On-going	
V.24, V.25, V.26, V.45, V.46, V.47, V.49, V.55, V.60, V.61	Following retrofit, NO _x Emissions from Reformer Heater (H- 1001)	29.4 tons/rolling 12- calendar month total	Method 7/CEMS	Annual/On-going	
V.24, V.25, V.26, V.45, V.46, V.47, V.49, V.55, V.60, V.61 Following retrofit, CO Emissions from Reformer Heater (H- 1001)	Following retrofit, CO Emissions from Reformer Heater (H- 1001)	40 ppmv/30- day rolling	Method 7/CEMS CEMS	Annual/On-going On-going	
		7.7 lb/hr based on a rolling 24- hr average			
		16.8 tons/ rolling 12- calendar month total			

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
V.27, V.29, V.46, V.47, V.55, V.58, V.60, V.61 V.28, V.29, V.43, V.47, V.55, V.58, V.60, V.61	Following retrofit, CO Emissions from Reformer Heater (H-1001)	16.8 tons/ rolling 12- calendar month total	Method 10	Annual	Quarterly
	Following retrofit, CO Emissions from Reformer Heater (H-1001)	7.7 lb/hr based on a 24-hour rolling average	CEMS	On-going	
V.28, V.29, V.43, V.47, V.55, V.58, V.60, V.61 V.29, V.38, V.60, V.61	Following retrofit, CO Emissions from Reformer Heater (H-1001)	During startup and shutdown	CEMS	On-going	
	CO, VOC, and PM/PM ₁₀ Emissions from Reformer Heater (H-1001)	Proper design and Good Combustion	Recordkeeping On-going		

Conditions

- V.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- V.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J – Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. This regulation shall apply to the reformer heater (prior to the retrofit), and the two ULSD Unit Heaters (H-901 and H-902) for the RFG requirements in Section III.B, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- V.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja – Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. Following the retrofit, this regulation shall apply to the Reformer heater (H-1001) (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- V.4. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG-Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- V.5. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ – Standards of Performance for VOC Emissions from Petroleum Refinery Wastewater Systems. This regulation shall apply to the ULSD Unit and Hydrogen Plant process drains and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- V.6. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, NESHAPs From Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart VV applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in organic HAP service (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).

- V.7. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- V.8. CHS shall not fire fuel oil in H-901, H-902 or H-1001 (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- V.9. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Reactor Charge Heater (H-901) to exceed the limits of 1.96 tons/rolling 12-month total and 0.90 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.10. CHS shall not cause or authorize total NO_x emissions from the Reactor Charge Heater (H-901) to exceed the limits of 2.86 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total and 0.65 lb/hr based on a 24-hour rolling average (recalculated hourly) (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.11. CHS shall not cause or authorize total CO emissions from the Reactor Charge Heater (H-901) to exceed the limits of 11.76 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total and 2.68 lb/hr based on a 24-hour rolling average (recalculated hourly) (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.12. CHS shall not cause or authorize total VOC emissions from the Reactor Charge Heater (H-901) to exceed the limit of 0.77 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.13. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Fractionator Reboiler (H-902) to exceed the limits of 3.95 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total and 1.80 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.14. CHS shall not cause or authorize total NO_x emissions from the Fractionator Reboiler (H-902) to exceed the limits of 5.70 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total and 1.30 lb/hr based on a rolling 24-hour average (recalculated hourly) (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.15. CHS shall not cause or authorize total CO emissions from the Fractionator Reboiler (H-902) to exceed the limits of 11.01 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total and 2.51 lb/hr based on a rolling 24-hour average (recalculated hourly) (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.16. CHS shall not cause or authorize total VOC emissions from the Fractionator Reboiler (H-902) to exceed the limit of 1.54 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.17. Prior to the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer heater, CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Reformer Heater (H-1001) to exceed the limits of 12.69 tons/rolling 12-month total and 5.80 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.18. Prior to the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer heater, CHS shall not cause or authorize total NO_x emissions from the Reformer Heater (H-1001) to exceed the limits of 28.31 tons/rolling 12-month total and 6.46 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.19. Prior to the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer heater, CHS shall not cause or authorize total CO emissions from the Reformer Heater (H-1001) to exceed the limits of 14.15 tons/rolling 12-month total, 3.23 lb/hr, and 400 ppmvd at 3% O₂, on a 30-day rolling average (ARM 17.8.752).

- V.20. Prior to the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer heater, CHS shall not cause or authorize total VOC emissions from the Reformer Heater (H-1001) to exceed the limit of 3.82 tons/rolling 12-month total (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.21. Following the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer Heater, the unit shall be equipped with ULNBs (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.22. All available 1000 Unit PSA purge gas (sulfur free) shall be fired in the H-1001 Reformer Heater except during periods of startup, shutdown, operational transition, or process upset (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.23. Following the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer Heater, CHS shall not burn in the H-1001 Reformer Heater any fuel gas that contains H₂S in excess of 60 ppmv determined daily on a 365 successive calendar day rolling average basis (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- V.24. Following the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer Heater, CHS shall not cause or authorize NO_x emissions to exceed 40 ppmv (dry basis, corrected to 0 percent excess air) based on a 30-day rolling average (40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- V.25. Following the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer Heater, CHS shall not cause or authorize NO_x emissions from the Reformer Heater (H-1001) to exceed 29.4 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.26. Following the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer Heater, CHS shall not cause or authorize NO_x emissions from the Reformer Heater (H-1001) to exceed 7.7 lb/hr based on a rolling 24-hour average (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.27. Following the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer Heater, CHS shall not cause or authorize CO emissions from the Reformer Heater (H-1001) to exceed 16.8 tons per rolling 12-calendar month (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.28. Following the burner retrofit of the H-1001 Reformer Heater, CHS shall not cause or authorize CO emissions from the Reformer Heater (H-1001) to exceed 7.7 lb/hr during periods of startup and shutdown, based on a 24-hour rolling average (ARM 17.8.752).
- V.29. CO, VOC and PM/PM₁₀ emissions from the H-1001 Reformer Heater shall be controlled by proper design and good combustion practices (ARM 17.8.752).

Compliance Demonstration

- V.30. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.V.1 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- V.31. CHS shall meet all applicable requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).

- V.32. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja, Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. These regulations shall apply to the Reformer Heater (H-1001) following the retrofit, and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- V.33. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ, Standards of Performance for Volatile Organic Compound Emissions from Petroleum Refinery Wastewater Systems. These regulations shall apply to the ULSD Unit and Hydrogen Plant and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- V.34. CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- V.35. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- V.36. Compliance with Section III.V.8 shall be monitored by recordkeeping of fuel type fired in H-901, H-902 or H-1001 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- V.37. CHS shall monitor compliance with the SO₂ limits for the Reactor Charge Heater (H-901), Fractionator Reboiler (H-902) and Reformer Heater (H-1001) listed in Sections III.V.9, III.V.13 and III.V.17 through monitoring the volume and H₂S concentration of refinery fuel gas combusted, as specified in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.1213).
- V.38. CHS shall monitor compliance with the VOC limit for the Reactor Charge Heater (H-901), Fractionator Reboiler (H-902), and Reformer Heater (H-1001) listed in Sections III.V.12, III.V.16 and III.V.20 through maintaining records of the fuel gas consumed and using an appropriate emissions factor as approved by the Department (ARM 17.8.1213).
- V.39. Compliance with the H-901 and H-902 NO_x emission limits shall be determined using the NO_x CEMS and the volumetric stack flow rate monitor (with appropriate moisture correction, determined from the annual stack test data (RATA)). Compliance with the H-901 and H-902 CO emission limits shall be determined from emissions factors generated from the annual CO testing requirement (CO testing, concurrent with NO_x testing) (ARM 17.8.749)
- V.40. The Reactor Charge Heater (H-901) shall be tested annually, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO, concurrently (using Methods 7 and 10, respectively, in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106)), and the results submitted to the Department in order to monitor compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limits contained in Sections III.V.10 and III.V.11 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- V.41. The Fractionator Heater (H-902) shall be tested annually, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO, concurrently (using Methods 7 and 10, respectively, in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106)), and the results submitted to the Department in order to monitor compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limits contained in Section III.V.14 and III.V.15 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).

- V.42. In addition to stack testing required in Section III.V.40 and III.V.41 above, compliance determinations for the NO_x limit for H-901 and H-902 shall also be based upon monitoring data as required below (ARM 17.8.749):

CHS shall install and operate the following CEMS/CERMS for the Reactor Charge Heater H-901 and the Fractionator Reboiler H-902 within one year of finalized MAQP #1821-31

- a. NO_x/O₂
- b. Volumetric flowrate monitor

CEMS/CERMS shall comply with Appendix B of 40 CFR 60, Performance Specifications 2, 3, and 6; and Appendix F of 40 CFR 60. The required volumetric flow rate monitor shall comply with the Billings/Laurel SIP Pollution Control Plan Exhibit A, Attachment 1 Methods A-1 and B-1. These requirements are referenced and considered applicable to these monitors based on ARM 17.8.749.

All CEMS are to be in operation at all times when the emission units are operating, except for quality assurance and control checks, breakdowns, and repairs. In the event the primary CEMS is unable to meet minimum availability requirements, the recipient shall provide a back-up or alternative monitoring system and plan such that continuous compliance can be demonstrated.

- V.43. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with Section III.V.21 by ensuring that the Reformer Heater (H-1001) operates with ULNB technology (ARM 17.8.1213).
- V.44. Compliance monitoring for the H₂S limit in Section III.V.23 shall be based upon continuous H₂S concentration monitor data and fuel gas flowmeter data as required in Section III.A.32 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- V.45. The Reformer Heater (H-1001) shall be tested annually, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO, concurrently, and the results submitted to the Department in order to demonstrate compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limits contained in Sections III.V.24, III.V.25, III.V.26, III.V.27, III.V.28 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- V.46. CHS shall operate and maintain the following CEMS/CERMS on the H-1001 stack:
- a. NO_x/O₂ (40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja)
 - b. CO (ARM 17.8.1213)
 - c. Volumetric flow rate monitor

In addition to stack testing requirement listed in III.V.45, compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limitations for H-1001 contained in Sections III.V.24, III.V.25, III.V.26, III.V.27, and III.V.28 shall be determined using data from the CEMS (ARM 17.8.1213 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).

CEMS/CERMS shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60.5 through 60.13, 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja, 60.100a-108a, and Appendix B, Performance Specifications 2, 3, 4 or 4A, and Appendix F. The required volumetric flow rate monitor shall comply with the Billings/Laurel SIP Pollution Control Plan Exhibit A, Attachment 1 Methods A-1 and B-1 (ARM 17.8.1213).

All CEMS are to be in operation at all times when the emission units are operating, except for quality assurance and control checks, breakdowns, and repairs. In the event the primary CEMS is unable to meet minimum availability requirements, CHS shall provide a back-up or alternative monitoring system and plan such that continuous compliance can be demonstrated.

Record keeping

- V.47. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- V.48. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart J (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- V.49. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja).
- V.50. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- V.51. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- V.52. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- V.53. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1212)
- V.54. CHS shall maintain records of the fuel type fired in H-901, H-902 and H-1001 (ARM 17.8.1213).

Reporting

- V.55. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- V.56. For the H-901 and H-902, CHS shall submit quarterly emission reports to the Department based on data from the installed CEMS/CERMS. Emission reporting for NO_x from the emission monitors shall consist of the maximum 24-hour rolling average (determined hourly) for each calendar day. CHS shall submit the quarterly emission reports within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the quarterly emission report shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The quarterly report shall also include the following (ARM 17.8.749):

- a. Monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period.
 - b. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period identified in Sections III.V.10 and III.V.14. Excess emissions shall be calculated in the same fashion as required by 40 CFR Part 60.
 - c. Compliance determinations for hourly and annual limits specifically allowed in Sections III.V.10 and III.V.14. Calculations shall utilize all valid data.
 - d. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Sections III.V.10 and III.V.14 with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation.
- V.57. For the H-901 and H-902, CHS shall submit quarterly emission reports to the Department for CO. CO emissions shall be determined from emission factors developed from the most recent compliance source test. The emissions factors shall be based on fuel usage (either standard cubic feet of fuel or amount of heat input). The CO emission rates shall be reported as follows:
- a. The highest 24 hour rolling average (recalculated hourly) lb/hr emissions rate for each calendar day.
 - b. 12 month rolling sum calculated each calendar month.
- V.58. For the H-1001, CHS shall submit quarterly emission reports to the Department based on data from the installed CEMS/CERMS. Emission reporting for NO_x and CO from the emission monitors shall consist of a daily maximum 1-hour average (ppm) for each calendar day. CHS shall submit the quarterly emission reports within 30 days of the end of each calendar quarter. Copies of the quarterly emission report shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The quarterly report shall also include the following (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.1213):
- a. The daily and monthly NO_x averages in ppm, corrected to 0% O₂.
 - b. Monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period.
 - c. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period identified in Sections III.V.18, III.V.19, III.V.24, III.V.25, III.V.26, III.V.27, and III.V.28.
 - d. Compliance determinations for hourly, 30-day, and annual limits specifically allowed in Sections III.V.18, III.V.19, III.V.24, III.V.25, III.V.26, III.V.27, and III.V.28. (ARM 17.8.749).
 - e. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Sections III.V.18, III.V.19, III.V.24, III.V.25, III.V.26, III.V.27, and III.V.28, with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation.

- V.59. CHS shall comply with applicable reporting requirements of applicable NSPS and MACT standards, including 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG, 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ, 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, 40 CFR 60 Subpart J, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja (ARM 17.8.1212).
- V.60. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- V.61. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. A summary of the records required by Section III.V.36;
 - c. Emissions reports for SO₂ and VOC emissions from the H-901, H-902, and H-1001. The reports shall include
 - i. a summary of any excess emissions
 - ii. reasons for any excess emissions with mitigative measures utilized and corrective action taken to prevent recurrence, and
 - iii. compliance determinations with associated limits
 - d. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;
 - e. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart Ja;
 - f. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart J;
 - g. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD;
 - h. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;

- i. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ;
- j. A summary of compliance with unit emission limits and conditions of this section and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required.

W. EU022 – Delayed Coker Unit

Coker Charge Heater (H-7501), Coke Processing Operations, C-7601 Compressor

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
W.1, W.14, W.27, W.35, W.37, W.38	Opacity	20%	Method 9	As Required by the Department and Section III.A.1	Semiannually
W.2, W.15, W.28, W.37, W.38	Delayed Coker Unit piping	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG
W.3, W.16, W.29, W.37, W.38	Delayed Coker Unit process drains	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ	Semiannually and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ
W.4, W.15, W.30, W.37, W.38	Delayed Coker Unit – Piping in HAP Service	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	40 CFR 63 Subpart CC	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC
W.5, W.17, W.31, W.37, W.38	H-7501	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD	Semiannually and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD
W.6, W.18, W.32, W.37, W.38	Coker Charge Heater (H-7501)	Fuel Oil will not be fired in this unit.	Certify	Monthly	Semiannually
W.7, W.22, W.36, W.37, W.38	SO ₂ Emissions from Coker Charge Heater (H-7501)	6.61 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total and 3.02 lb/hr	RFG System H ₂ S CEMS, see Section B	On-going	Quarterly
W.8, W.19, W.27, W.35, W.36, W.37, W.38	NO _x Emissions from Coker Charge Heater (H-7501)	28.2 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total and 6.44 lb/hr	Method 7	Annual	
W.9, W.10, W.19, W.20, W.21, W.27, W.35, W.36, W.37, W.38	CO Emissions from Coker Charge Heater (H-7501)	35.2 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total, 8.05 lb/hr, and 400 ppm _{vd} at 3% O ₂ /30-day rolling average. During startup, shutdown, and spalling – 16.1 lb/hr rolling 24-hour average	Method 10 CEMS	Annual On-going	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
W.11, W.23, W.36, W.37, W.38	VOC Emissions from Coker Charge Heater (H-7501)	1.41 tons/rolling 12-calendar month total	Emission Calculations, see Section B	On-going	Quarterly
W.12, W.24, W.33, W.36, W.37, W.38	Coke Processing Operations	Handling Requirements	Certify	Semiannually	Semiannually
W.13, W.25, W.26, W.34, W.36, W.37, W.38	Coke Drum Steam Vent	The vessel shall not be opened to atmosphere until the pressure is 5.0 psig or lower.	Continuously monitor the pressure in the coke drums	On-going	Quarterly
		VOC emissions 18.10 tons/yr (monthly rolling 12-month average)	Equation	Annually	
		PM ₁₀ emissions 4.52 tons/yr (monthly rolling 12-month average)	Equation	Annually	

Conditions

- W.1. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the outdoor atmosphere from any source installed after November 23, 1968, that exhibit an opacity of 20% or greater averaged over 6 consecutive minutes, unless otherwise specified by rule or in this permit (ARM 17.8.304(2)).
- W.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG-Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- W.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ – Standards of Performance for VOC Emissions from Petroleum Refinery Wastewater Systems. This regulation shall apply to the Delayed Coker Unit process drains and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60, Subpart QQQ).
- W.4. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, NESHAPs From Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart CC applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in organic HAP service (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- W.5. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).

- W.6. CHS shall not fire fuel oil in the Coker Charge Heater (H-7501) (ARM 17.8.752, ARM 17.8.340, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- W.7. CHS shall not cause or authorize total SO₂ emissions from the Coker Charge Heater (H-7501) to exceed the limits of 6.61 tons/rolling 12-month total or 3.02 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752).
- W.8. CHS shall not cause or authorize total NO_x emissions from the Coker Charge Heater (H-7501) to exceed the limits of 28.2 tons/rolling 12-month total or 6.44 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752).
- W.9. CHS shall not cause or authorize total CO emissions from the Coker Charge Heater (H-7501) to exceed the limits of 35.2 tons/rolling 12-month total, 8.05 lb/hr, or 400 ppmvd at 3% O₂ on a 30-day rolling average (ARM 17.8.752).
- W.10. CHS shall not cause or authorize during periods of startup, shutdown and spalling (a feed heater coil decoking process completed during operation to avoid complete unit shutdown) CO emissions from Coker Charge Heater (H-7501) to exceed 16.1 lb/hr on a 24-hour rolling average (ARM 17.8.752).
- W.11. CHS shall not cause or authorize total VOC emissions from the Coker Charge Heater (H-7501) to exceed the limit of 1.41 tons/rolling 12-month total (ARM 17.8.752).
- W.12. CHS will meet the following requirements for the coke processing operations:
- a. CHS shall store onsite coke in the walled enclosure for coke storage only. Onsite coke storage shall be limited to a volume that is contained within the walled enclosure. Storage of coke outside of the walled enclosure is prohibited (ARM 17.8.752).
 - b. The coke pile shall not exceed the height of the enclosure walls adjacent to the pile at any time (ARM 17.8.752).
 - c. CHS shall not cause or authorize emissions to be discharged into the atmosphere from coke handling without taking reasonable precautions to control emissions of airborne particulate matter. CHS shall wet the coke as needed to comply with the reasonable precautions standard (ARM 17.8.308 and ARM 17.8.752).
 - d. CHS shall install and maintain enclosures surrounding the coke conveyors, coke transfer drop points (not including the location at which coke is transferred from the front-end loader to the initial coke sizing screen), and crusher (ARM 17.8.752).
 - e. CHS shall install and maintain a telescoping loading spout for loading coke into railcars (ARM 17.8.752).
 - f. Alternate Coke Handling Method: In the event the conveyors are inoperable (as described in Section III.W.10.d and e) due to either planned or unplanned maintenance activities, CHS may transport uncrushed coke only from the coke storage area to the railcar using a front-end loader. The requirements specified in Section III.W.12a-c still apply. The alternate coke handling method is limited to 24 batches per year (ARM 17.8.752).

- W.13. CHS will meet the following requirements for the Coke Drum Steam Vent:
- a. While operating the delayed coking unit, CHS shall depressurize to 5 lb per square inch gauge (psig) during reactor vessel depressurizing and vent the exhaust gases to the fuel gas recovery system for combustion in a fuel gas combustion device. The vessel shall not be opened to atmosphere until the pressure is 5.0 psig or lower. (ARM 17.8.749).
 - b. VOC emissions from the Coke Drum Steam Vent shall not exceed 18.10 tons/yr as determined on a monthly rolling 12-month average (ARM 17.8.749).
 - c. PM-10 emissions from the Coke Drum Steam Vent shall not exceed 4.52 tons/yr as determined on a monthly rolling 12-month average (ARM 17.8.749).

Compliance Demonstration

- W.14. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.W.1 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).
- W.15. CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG; and ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC).
- W.16. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ, Standards of Performance for Volatile Organic Compound Emissions from Petroleum Refinery Wastewater Systems. These regulations shall apply to the Coker Charge Heater and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- W.17. CHS shall demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD as required by Subpart DDDDD including maintaining on-site an annual report containing the information required in 40 CFR 63.7540 (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD).
- W.18. Compliance with Section III.W.6 shall be monitored by not firing fuel oil in the Coker Charge Heater (H-7501) as demonstrated through recordkeeping (ARM 17.8.1213).
- W.19. The Coker Charge Heater (H-7501) shall be tested annually, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department, for NO_x and CO, concurrently (using Methods 7 and 10, respectively, in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106)), and the results submitted to the Department in order to monitor compliance with the NO_x and CO emission limits contained in Section III.W.8 and III.W.9 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- W.20. CHS shall operate and maintain the following CEMS/CERMS on the H-7501 stack:
- a. O₂ (ARM 17.8.1213)
 - b. CO (ARM 17.8.1213)

In addition to stack testing required under Section III.W.19, compliance with the CO emission limitations contained in Section III.W.10 shall be determined using data from the CEMS.

- W.21. CEMS/CERMS required by this permit shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60.5 through 60.13, Subparts J, 60.100-108, and Appendix B, Performance Specifications 2, 3, 4 or 4A, and Appendix F (ARM 17.8.1213).
- W.22. CHS shall monitor compliance with the SO₂ limits for the Coker Charge Heater listed in Section III.W.7 through monitoring the volume and H₂S concentration of refinery fuel gas combusted, as specified in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.1213).
- W.23. CHS shall monitor compliance with the VOC limit for the Coker Charge Heater listed in Section III.W.11 through maintaining records of the fuel gas consumed and using the emission factor as specified in Section III.B (ARM 17.8.1213).
- W.24. Compliance with Section III.W.12 shall be monitored by following the requirements for the coke processing operations (ARM 17.8.749).
- W.25. CHS shall continuously monitor the pressure in the coke drums such that the pressure at which each drum is depressurized can be determined (ARM 17.8.749).
- W.26. Using the following equations, CHS shall determine the VOC and PM₁₀ emissions from the Coke Drum Steam Vent each time a steam vent is opened to the atmosphere (cycle). CHS shall sum emissions from all cycles on a rolling 12-month basis to determine compliance with the emissions limits (ARM 17.8.749).

$$PM_{10}, lb / cycle = \left(\frac{15}{2} / \frac{65}{4} \right) (-1.5041P^2 + 17.603P + 3.7022)$$

$$VOC, lb / cycle = \left(\frac{15}{2} / \frac{65}{4} \right) (2.6378P^3 - 33.487P^2 + 144.5P - 37.706)$$

P = pressure (psig) at which each coke drum is depressurized.

Record keeping

- W.27. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- W.28. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- W.29. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ).
- W.30. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC, for any applicable equipment in HAP service (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63, Subpart CC).

- W.31. CHS shall maintain records as required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD (ARM 17.8.342, 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD, and ARM 17.8.1212)
- W.32. CHS shall maintain records of fuel type fired in H-7501 to document compliance with Section III.W.6 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- W.33. CHS shall maintain, under CHS's control, records of compliance with the coke processing requirements, to monitor compliance with Section III.W.12 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- W.34. CHS shall maintain records of compliance with the coke drum steam vent requirements as required in Section III.W.25 and III.W.26 (ARM 17.8.1213).

Reporting

- W.35. Any compliance source test reports must be submitted in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106 and ARM 17.8.1212).
- W.36. CHS shall submit the quarterly emission reports within 30 days of the end of each reporting period. Copies of the emission reports shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer assigned to this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. The report shall include the following (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J):
 - a. Source or unit operating time during the reporting period;
 - b. Quarterly fuel gas consumption rates;
 - c. Monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period;
 - d. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period identified in Section III.W.7, III.W.8, III.W.9, III.W.10 and III.W.11;
 - e. Compliance determinations for hourly, 24-hour and annual limits specifically allowed in Section III.W.7, III.W.8, III.W.9, III.W.10 and III.W.11 (ARM 17.8.749);
 - f. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Section III.W.7, III.W.8, III.W.9, III.W.10 and III.W.11 with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation;
 - g. A summary of the number of batches of coke that were processed using the alternative coke handling method (ARM 17.8.749); and
 - h. VOC and PM₁₀ emissions from the coke drum steam vent reported as tons/rolling 12-month total and any instances that the drum is not depressurized at below 5 psig (ARM 17.8.749).
- W.37. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).

W.38. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):

- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
- b. A summary of records required by Section III.W.32
- c. Dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.W.36
- d. Records required by Section III.W.33 and III.W.34;
- e. A Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart CC;
- f. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;
- g. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart QQQ;
- h. Summary of compliance with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart DDDDD;
- i. A summary of compliance with unit emission limits and conditions of this section and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.W.36.

X. EU023 – Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
X.1, X.11, X.24, X.30, X.31	Zone E SRU/TGTU/T GI	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	40 CFR 60 Subpart J	Semiannually
X.2, X.12, X.13, X.25, X.30, X.31	Zone E SRU/TGTU/T GI	40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	40 CFR 60 Subpart VV	
X.3, X.14, X.26, X.30, X.31	Zone E SRU/TGTU/T GI	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU	

Condition(s)	Pollutant/ Parameter	Permit Limit	Compliance Demonstration		Reporting Requirements
			Method	Frequency	
X.4, X.15, X.19, X.20, X.23, X.28, X.29, X.30, X.31	SO ₂	49.4 Tons per Rolling 12- Calendar Month Total, and 14.1 lb/hr per Rolling 12- hour	CEMS	On-going	Quarterly
			Method 6/6c	Annually	
X.5, X.15, X.19, X.20, X.23, X.28,X.29, X.30, X.31	SO ₂	250 ppm per Rolling 12- month average and 250 ppm per rolling 12-hour corrected to 0% O ₂	CEMS	On-going	
X.6, X.15, X.19, X.20, X.23,X.28, X.29, X.30, X.31	SO ₂	200 ppm on a rolling 12- month average corrected to 0% O ₂ on a dry basis from the TGTU on the Coker Unit	CEMS	On-going	
X.7, X.16, X.23, X.29, X.30, X.31	NO _x	4.62 Tons per Rolling 12- Calendar Month Total, and 1.05 lb/hr	Method 7	Every Five Years	
X.8, X.17, X.27, X.30, X.31	No fuel oil	Fuel Oil Cannot Be Fired in This Unit	Certify	Ongoing	Semiannually
X.9, X.21, X.23, X.28, X.30, X.31	PM	0.10 gr/dscf corrected to 12% CO ₂	Method 5	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	
X.10, X.22, X.23, X.28, X.30, X.31	Opacity	10%	Method 9	As required by the Department and Section III.A.1	

Conditions

- X.1. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart J—Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries. These regulations shall apply to the Zone E SRU Incinerator Stack and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- X.2. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG—Equipment Leaks of VOC in Petroleum Refineries, including compliance with specific requirements in Subpart VV—Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry. Subpart GGG applies to the various pumps, valves, flanges, and other equipment in VOC service within the Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).

- X.3. CHS shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU NESHAPs for Petroleum Refineries: Catalytic Cracking Units, Catalytic Reforming Units, and Sulfur Recovery Units, (Refinery MACT II). These regulations shall apply to the Zone E SRU /TGTU/TGI Stack and any other equipment, as appropriate (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- X.4. SO₂ emissions from the Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI shall not exceed 49.4 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total, and 14.1 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.752).
- X.5. SO₂ emissions from the Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI shall not exceed 250 ppm, rolling 12-hour average corrected to 0% O₂ on a dry basis (ARM 17.8.752).
- X.6. CHS shall operate and maintain the TGTU on the Coker Unit to limit SO₂ emissions from the Coker Unit stack to no more than 200 ppm on a rolling 12-month average corrected to 0% O₂ on a dry basis (ARM 17.8.752).
- X.7. NO_x emissions from the Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI shall not exceed 4.62 tons per rolling 12-calendar month total, and 1.05 lb/hr (ARM 17.8.749).
- X.8. CHS shall not fire fuel oil in this unit (ARM 17.8.749).
- X.9. CHS shall not cause or authorize to be discharged into the atmosphere from the Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI any PM emissions in excess of 0.10 gr/dscf corrected to 12% CO₂ (ARM 17.8.752).
- X.10. CHS shall not cause or authorize to be discharged into the atmosphere from the Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI any visible emissions that exhibit an opacity of 10% or greater (ARM 17.8.752).

Compliance Demonstration

- X.11. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.340, which references 40 CFR 60 Subpart - Standards of Performance for Petroleum Refineries (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- X.12. CHS shall institute a monitoring and maintenance program in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- X.13. CHS shall maintain records, under CHS's control, of monitoring and maintenance activities on all applicable pumps, shutoff valves, relief valves and other piping and valves as described in 40 CFR 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).
- X.14. CHS shall meet the requirements of all testing and procedures of ARM 17.8.342, which references 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU NESHAPs for Petroleum Refineries: Catalytic Cracking Units, Catalytic Reforming Units, and Sulfur Recovery Units (Refinery MACT II) (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- X.15. The Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI stack shall be tested annually for SO₂, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department (using Methods 6/6c, in accordance with ARM 17.8.106), and the results submitted to the Department in order to monitor compliance with the SO₂ emission limits contained in Section III.X.4, III.X.5, III.X.6 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).

- X.16. The Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI stack shall be tested on a 5-year basis for NO_x, or according to another testing/monitoring schedule as may be approved by the Department (using Method 7, in accordance with ARM 17.8.106), and the results submitted to the Department in order to monitor compliance with the NO_x emission limits contained in Section III.X.7 (ARM 17.8.105 and ARM 17.8.749).
- X.17. Compliance with Section III.X.8 shall be monitored by not firing fuel oil in this unit (ARM 17.8.1213).
- X.18. CHS shall monitor compliance with Section III.X.9 by conducting a Method 5 stack test, as required by the Department (ARM 17.8.1213).
- X.19. CHS shall operate and maintain the following CEMS/CERMS on the Zone E SRU/TGTU/TGI stack:
- a. SO₂ (40 CFR 60 Subpart J)
 - b. O₂ (40 CFR 60 Subpart J)
 - c. Volumetric Flow Rate (ARM 17.8.749)

In addition to stack testing required under Section III.X.15, compliance with the SO₂ emission limitations contained in Sections III.X.4, III.X.5, and III.X.6 shall be determined using data from the CEMS/CERMS.

- X.20. CEMS/CERMS required by this permit shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR 60.5 through 60.13, Subparts J, 60.100-108, and Appendix B, Performance Specifications 2, 3, 4 or 4A, and Appendix F. The volumetric flow rate monitor shall comply with the Billings/Laurel SIP Pollution Control Plan Exhibit A, Attachment 1 Methods A-1 and B-1 (ARM 17.8.1213).
- X.21. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the PM emissions limitation of Section III.X.9 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 5 testing, or another testing Method as approved in writing by the Department (ARM 17.8.1213)
- X.22. As required by the Department and Section III.A.1, compliance with the opacity limitation listed in Section III.X.10 shall be monitored using EPA reference Method 9 testing by a qualified observer (ARM 17.8.1213).

Record keeping

- X.23. All source test record keeping shall be performed in accordance with the test method being used and Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- X.24. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart J (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J).
- X.25. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG (ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG).

- X.26. CHS shall conduct all applicable record keeping requirements in accordance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU (ARM 17.8.342 and 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU).
- X.27. CHS shall maintain records of fuel type fired in the Zone E TGI (ARM 17.8.1213).

Reporting

- X.28. All source test reports shall be submitted to the Department in accordance with Section III.A.2 (ARM 17.8.106).
- X.29. CHS shall submit the quarterly emission reports within 30 days of the end of each reporting period. Copies of the emission reports shall be submitted to both the Regional Office from which the Compliance Officer for this facility is based, and the Helena office of the Department. Emissions reporting for SO₂ from the emission rate monitors shall consist of a daily 24-hour average concentration (ppm SO₂, corrected to 0% O₂) and a 24-hour total (lb/day) for each calendar day. The report shall include the following (ARM 17.8.749, ARM 17.8.340 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart J):
- a. Source or unit operating time during the reporting period;
 - b. Quarterly fuel gas consumption rates;
 - c. Monitoring downtime that occurred during the reporting period;
 - d. A summary of excess emissions or applicable concentrations for each pollutant and the averaging period identified in Section III.X.4, III.X.5, III.X.6, and III.X.7;
 - e. Compliance determinations for hourly, 24-hour and annual limits specifically allowed in Section III.X.4, III.X.5, III.X.6, and III.X.7 (ARM 17.8.749); and
 - f. Reasons for any emissions in excess of those specifically allowed in Section III.X.4, III.X.5, III.X.6, and III.X.7 with mitigative measures utilized and corrective actions taken to prevent a recurrence of the situation.
- X.30. The annual compliance certification report required by Section V.B must contain a certification statement for the above applicable requirements (ARM 17.8.1212).
- X.31. The semiannual monitoring report shall provide (ARM 17.8.1212):
- a. A summary of any source tests required and submitted to the Department during the reporting period, which shall include the date the source test report was performed, the date the source test was submitted to the Department, and noting if the test indicated compliance or noncompliance with associated limits;
 - b. Summary of results of any source testing that was performed during the reporting period;
 - c. Summary of the records required by Section III.X.27;

- d. Summary of compliance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart J during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart J
- e. Summary of compliance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 60 Subpart GGG;
- f. Summary of compliance with 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU during the reporting period. This reporting requirement does not require the permittee to submit any report or compliance status determination earlier than is required by 40 CFR 63 Subpart UUU; and
- g. Summary of compliance with unit emission limits and conditions of this section and dates that quarterly reports were submitted as required by Section III.X.29.

Section IV. NON-APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS

Air Quality Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM) and Federal Regulations identified as not applicable to the facility or to a specific emissions unit at the time of the permit issuance are listed below (ARM 17.8.1214). The following list does not preclude the need to comply with any new requirements that may become applicable during the permit term.

A. Facility-Wide

The following table contains non-applicable requirements that are administrated by the Air Resources Management Bureau of the Department of Environmental Quality.

Rule Citation	Reason
ARM 17.8.320, ARM 17.8.321, ARM 17.8.326, ARM 17.8.331, ARM 17.8.332, ARM 17.8.333, ARM 17.8.334 and ARM 17.8.335.	These rules are not applicable because the facility is not listed in the source category cited or does not have the specific emission unit(s) cited in the rules.
40 CFR 60 Subparts B, C, Ca, Cb 40 CFR 60 Subpart Da 40 CFR 60 Subparts E-I, 40 CFR 60 Subparts L-Z 40 CFR 60 Subparts AA-EE 40 CFR 60 Subparts GG-HH 40 CFR 60 Subparts KK-NN 40 CFR 60 Subparts PP-TT 40 CFR 60 Subpart WW 40 CFR 60 Subparts AAA- DDD 40 CFR 60 Subparts FFF 40 CFR 60 Subparts HHH-LLL 40 CFR 60 Subparts NNN-PPP 40 CFR 60 Subparts RRR-WWW 40 CFR 60 Subparts AAAA-- FFFF 40 CFR 60 Subpart HHHH 40 CFR 60 Subparts KKKK	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined in these regulations.
40 CFR 61 Subparts B-F 40 CFR 61 Subparts H-L 40 CFR 61 Subparts N-R 40 CFR 61 Subpart T 40 CFR 61 Subparts W 40 CFR 61 Subpart Y 40 CFR 61 Subpart BB	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined in these regulations.
40 CFR 63 Subparts F-G 40 CFR 63 Subpart I-J 40 CFR 63 Subparts L-O 40 CFR 63 Subparts Q 40 CFR 63 Subpart S-Y 40 CFR 63 Subparts AA-BB	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined in these regulations.

Rule Citation	Reason
40 CFR 63 Subparts DD-EE 40 CFR 63 Subpart GG - MM 40 CFR 63 Subpart OO-SS 40 CFR 63 Subpart VV-YY 40 CFR 63 Subpart CCC-EEE 40 CFR 63 Subpart GGG-JJJ 40 CFR 63 Subpart LLL-RRR 40 CFR 63 Subpart TTT 40 CFR 63 Subpart VVV 40 CFR 63 Subpart XXX 40 CFR 63 Subpart AAAA 40 CFR 63 Subpart CCCC- DDDD 40 CFR 63 Subpart FFFF-KKKK 40 CFR 63 Subpart MMMM- YYYY 40 CFR 63 Subpart AAAAA- CCCCC 40 CFR 63 Subpart EEEEE- NNNNN 40 CFR 63 Subpart PPPPP- TTTTT	
40 CFR 82 Subparts A-E 40 CFR 82 Subparts G-H	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined in these regulations.
40 CFR 72 through 40 CFR 78	These requirements are not applicable because the facility is not an affected source as defined by the acid rain regulations.

B. Emission Units

The permit application identified applicable requirements as well as non-applicable requirements. The Department has listed all non-applicable requirements in Section IV.A. These requirements relate to each specific unit as well as facility wide.

Section V. GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

A. Compliance Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(a)-(c)&(e), §1206(6)(c)&(b)

1. The permittee must comply with all conditions of the permit. Any noncompliance with the terms or conditions of the permit constitutes a violation of the Montana Clean Air Act, and may result in enforcement action, permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or denial of a permit renewal application under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12.
2. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.
3. It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit. If appropriate, this factor may be considered as a mitigating factor in assessing a penalty for noncompliance with an applicable requirement if the source demonstrates that both the health, safety or environmental impacts of halting or reducing operations would be more serious than the impacts of continuing operations, and that such health, safety or environmental impacts were unforeseeable and could not have otherwise been avoided.
4. The permittee shall furnish to the Department, within a reasonable time set by the Department (not to be less than 15 days), any information that the Department may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit, or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Department copies of those records that are required to be kept pursuant to the terms of the permit. This subsection does not impair or otherwise limit the right of the permittee to assert the confidentiality of the information requested by the Department, as provided in 75-2-105, MCA.
5. Any schedule of compliance for applicable requirements with which the source is not in compliance with at the time of permit issuance shall be supplemental to, and shall not sanction noncompliance with, the applicable requirements on which it was based.
6. For applicable requirements that will become effective during the permit term, the source shall meet such requirements on a timely basis unless a more detailed plan or schedule is required by the applicable requirement or the Department.

B. Certification Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1207 and §1213(7)(a)&(c)-(d)

1. Any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, shall state that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate and complete.

2. Compliance certifications shall be submitted by February 15 of each year, or more frequently if otherwise specified in an applicable requirement or elsewhere in the permit. Each certification must include the required information for the previous calendar year (i.e., January 1 – December 31).
3. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - a. The identification of each term or condition of the permit that is the basis of the certification;
 - b. The identification of the method(s) or other means used by the owner or operator for determining the status of compliance with each term and condition during the certification period, consistent with ARM 17.8.1212;
 - c. The status of compliance with each term and condition for the period covered by the certification, *including whether compliance during the period was continuous or intermittent* (based on the method or means identified in ARM 17.8.1213(7)(c)(ii), as described above); and
 - d. Such other facts as the Department may require to determine the compliance status of the source.
4. All compliance certifications must be submitted to the Environmental Protection Agency, as well as to the Department, at the addresses listed in the Notification Addresses Appendix of this permit.

C. Permit Shield

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1214(1)-(4)

1. The applicable requirements and non-federally enforceable requirements are included and specifically identified in this permit and the permit includes a precise summary of the requirements not applicable to the source. Compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements and any non-federally enforceable requirements as of the date of permit issuance.
2. The permit shield described in 1 above shall remain in effect during the appeal of any permit action (renewal, revision, reopening, or revocation and reissuance) to the Board of Environmental Review (Board), until such time as the Board renders its final decision.
3. Nothing in this permit alters or affects the following:
 - a. The provisions of Sec. 7603 of the FCAA, including the authority of the administrator under that section;
 - b. The liability of an owner or operator of a source for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
 - c. The applicable requirements of the Acid Rain Program, consistent with Sec. 7651g(a) of the FCAA;

- d. The ability of the administrator to obtain information from a source pursuant to Sec. 7414 of the FCAA;
 - e. The ability of the Department to obtain information from a source pursuant to the Montana Clean Air Act, Title 75, Chapter 2, MCA;
 - f. The emergency powers of the Department under the Montana Clean Air Act, Title 75, Chapter 2, MCA; and
 - g. The ability of the Department to establish or revise requirements for the use of Reasonably Available Control Technology (RACT) as defined in ARM Title 17, Chapter 8. However, if the inclusion of a RACT into the permit pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 12, is appealed to the Board, the permit shield, as it applies to the source's existing permit, shall remain in effect until such time as the Board has rendered its final decision.
4. Nothing in this permit alters or affects the ability of the Department to take enforcement action for a violation of an applicable requirement or permit term demonstrated pursuant to ARM 17.8.106, Source Testing Protocol.
 5. Pursuant to ARM 17.8.132, for the purpose of submitting a compliance certification, nothing in these rules shall preclude the use, including the exclusive use, of any credible evidence or information relevant to whether a source would have been in compliance. However, when compliance or noncompliance is demonstrated by a test or procedure provided by permit or other applicable requirements, the source shall then be presumed to be in compliance or noncompliance unless that presumption is overcome by other relevant credible evidence.
 6. The permit shield will not extend to minor permit modifications or changes not requiring a permit revision (see Sections I & J).
 7. The permit shield will extend to significant permit modifications and transfer or assignment of ownership (see Sections K & O).

D. Monitoring, Record keeping, and Reporting Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, operating Permit Program §1212(2)&(3)

1. Unless otherwise provided in this permit, the permittee shall maintain compliance monitoring records that include the following information:
 - a. The date, place as defined in the permit, and time of sampling or measurement;
 - b. The date(s) analyses were performed;
 - c. The company or entity that performed the analyses;
 - d. The analytical techniques or methods used;
 - e. The results of such analyses; and
 - f. The operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement.

2. The permittee shall retain records of all required monitoring data and support information for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit. All monitoring data, support information, and required reports and summaries may be maintained in computerized form at the plant site if the information is made available to Department personnel upon request, which may be for either hard copies or computerized format. Strip-charts must be maintained in their original form at the plant site and shall be made available to Department personnel upon request.
3. The permittee shall submit to the Department, at the addresses located in the Notification Addresses Appendix of this permit, reports of any required monitoring by February 15 and August 15 of each year, or more frequently if otherwise specified in an applicable requirement or elsewhere in the permit. The monitoring report submitted on February 15 of each year must include the required monitoring information for the period of July 1 through December 31 of the previous year. The monitoring report submitted on August 15 of each year must include the required monitoring information for the period of January 1 through June 30 of the current year. All instances of deviations from the permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All required reports must be certified by a responsible official, consistent with ARM 17.8.1207.

E. Prompt Deviation Reporting

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1212(3)(b)

The permittee shall promptly report deviations from permit requirements, including those attributable to upset conditions as defined in the permit, the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. To be considered prompt, deviations shall be reported to the Department within the following timeframes (unless otherwise specified in an applicable requirement):

1. For deviations which may result in emissions potentially in violation of permit limitations:
 - a. An initial phone notification (or faxed or electronic notification) describing the incident within 24 hours (or the next business day) of discovery; and,
 - b. A follow-up written, faxed, or electronic report within 30 days of discovery of the deviation that describes the probable cause of the reported deviation and any corrective actions or preventative measures taken.
2. For deviations attributable to malfunctions, deviations shall be reported to the Department in accordance with the malfunction reporting requirements under ARM 17.8.110; and
3. For all other deviations, deviations shall be reported to the Department via a written, faxed, or electronic report within 90 days of discovery (as determined through routine internal review by the permittee).

Prompt deviation reports do not need to be resubmitted with regular semiannual (or other routine) reports, but may be referenced by the date of submittal.

F. Emergency Provisions

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1201(13) and §1214(5), (6)&(8)

1. An “emergency” means any situation arising from sudden and reasonably unforeseeable events beyond the control of the source, including acts of God, which situation requires immediate corrective action to restore normal operation and causes the source to exceed a technology-based emission limitation under this permit due to the unavoidable increases in emissions attributable to the emergency. An emergency shall not include noncompliance to the extent caused by improperly designed equipment, lack of reasonable preventive maintenance, careless or improper operation, or operator error.
2. An emergency constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with a technology-based emission limitation if the permittee demonstrates through properly signed, contemporaneous logs, or other relevant evidence, that:
 - a. An emergency occurred and the permittee can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;
 - b. The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
 - c. During the period of the emergency the permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards or other requirements in the permit; and
 - d. The permittee submitted notice of the emergency to the Department within 2 working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency. This notice fulfills the requirements of ARM 17.8.1212(3)(b). This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.
3. These emergency provisions are in addition to any emergency, malfunction or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

G. Inspection and Entry

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1213(3)&(4)

1. Upon presentation of credentials and other requirements as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Department, the administrator, or an authorized representative (including an authorized contractor acting as a representative of the Department or the administrator) to perform the following:
 - a. Enter the premises where a source required to obtain a permit is located or emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of the permit;
 - b. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit;
 - c. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, emission units, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit; and

- d. As authorized by the Montana Clean Air Act and rules promulgated thereunder, sample or monitor, at reasonable times, any substances or parameters at any location for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements.
2. The permittee shall inform the inspector of all workplace safety rules or requirements at the time of inspection. This section shall not limit in any manner the Department's statutory right of entry and inspection as provided for in 75-2-403, MCA.

H. Fee Payment

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(f) and ARM 17.8, Subchapter 5, Air Quality Permit Application, Operation, and Open Burning Fees §505(3)-(5) (STATE ONLY)

1. The permittee must pay application and operating fees, pursuant to ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 5.
2. Annually, the Department shall provide the permittee with written notice of the amount of the fee and the basis for the fee assessment. The air quality operation fee is due 30 days after receipt of the notice, unless the fee assessment is appealed pursuant to ARM 17.8.511. If any portion of the fee is not appealed, that portion of the fee that is not appealed is due 30 days after receipt of the notice. Any remaining fee, which may be due after the completion of an appeal, is due immediately upon issuance of the Board's decision or upon completion of any judicial review of the Board's decision.
3. If the permittee fails to pay the required fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee) within 90 days of the due date of the fee, the Department may impose an additional assessment of 15% of the fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee) or \$100, whichever is greater, plus interest on the fee (or any required portion of an appealed fee), computed at the interest rate established under 15-31-510(3), MCA.

I. Minor Permit Modifications

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1226(3)&(11)

1. An application for a minor permit modification need only address in detail those portions of the permit application that require revision, updating, supplementation, or deletion, and may reference any required information that has been previously submitted.
2. The permit shield under ARM 17.8.1214 will not extend to any minor modifications processed pursuant to ARM 17.8.1226.

J. Changes Not Requiring Permit Revision

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1224(1)-(3), (5)&(6)

1. The permittee is authorized to make changes within the facility as described below, provided the following conditions are met:
 - a. The proposed changes do not require the permittee to obtain an air quality preconstruction permit under ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapter 7;

- b. The proposed changes are not modifications under Title I of the FCAA, or as defined in ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, Subchapters 8, 9, or 10;
 - c. The emissions resulting from the proposed changes do not exceed the emissions allowable under this permit, whether expressed as a rate of emissions or in total emissions;
 - d. The proposed changes do not alter permit terms that are necessary to enforce applicable emission limitations on emission units covered by the permit; and
 - e. The facility provides the administrator and the Department with written notification at least 7 days prior to making the proposed changes.
2. The permittee and the Department shall attach each notice provided pursuant to 1.e above to their respective copies of this permit.
 3. Pursuant to the conditions above, the permittee is authorized to make Section 502(b)(10) changes, as defined in ARM 17.8.1201(30), without a permit revision. For each such change, the written notification required under 1.e above shall include a description of the change within the source, the date on which the change will occur, any change in emissions, and any permit term or condition that is no longer applicable as a result of the change.
 4. The permittee may make a change not specifically addressed or prohibited by the permit terms and conditions without requiring a permit revision, provided the following conditions are met:
 - a. Each proposed change does not weaken the enforceability of any existing permit conditions;
 - b. The Department has not objected to such change;
 - c. Each proposed change meets all applicable requirements and does not violate any existing permit term or condition; and
 - d. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice to the Department and the administrator of each change that is above the level for insignificant emission units as defined in ARM 17.8.1201(22) and 17.8.1206(3), and the written notice describes each such change, including the date of the change, any change in emissions, pollutants emitted, and any applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
 5. The permit shield authorized by ARM 17.8.1214 shall not apply to changes made pursuant to ARM 17.8.1224(3) and (5), but is applicable to terms and conditions that allow for increases and decreases in emissions pursuant to ARM 17.8.1224(4).

K. Significant Permit Modifications

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1227(1), (3)&(4)

1. The modification procedures set forth in 2 below must be used for any application requesting a significant modification of this permit. Significant modifications include the following:
 - a. Any permit modification that does not qualify as either a minor modification or as an administrative permit amendment;
 - b. Every significant change in existing permit monitoring terms or conditions;
 - c. Every relaxation of permit reporting or record keeping terms or conditions that limit the Department's ability to determine compliance with any applicable rule, consistent with the requirements of the rule; or
 - d. Any other change determined by the Department to be significant.
2. Significant modifications shall meet all requirements of ARM Title 17, Chapter 8, including those for applications, public participation, and review by affected states and the administrator, as they apply to permit issuance and renewal, except that an application for a significant permit modification need only address in detail those portions of the permit application that require revision, updating, supplementation or deletion.
3. The permit shield provided for in ARM 17.8.1214 shall extend to significant modifications.

L. Reopening For Cause

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1228(1)&(2)

This permit may be reopened and revised under the following circumstances:

1. Additional applicable requirements under the FCAA become applicable to the facility when the permit has a remaining term of 3 or more years. Reopening and revision of the permit shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No reopening is required under ARM 17.8.1228(1)(a) if the effective date of the applicable requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms or conditions have been extended pursuant to ARM 17.8.1220(12) or 17.8.1221(2);
2. Additional requirements (including excess emission requirements) become applicable to an affected source under the Acid Rain Program. Upon approval by the administrator, excess emission offset plans shall be deemed incorporated into the permit;
3. The Department or the administrator determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emission standards or other terms or conditions of the permit; or
4. The administrator or the Department determines that the permit must be revised or revoked and reissued to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements.

M. Permit Expiration and Renewal

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(g), §1220(11)&(12), and §1205(2)(d)

1. This permit is issued for a fixed term of 5 years.
2. Renewal of this permit is subject to the same procedural requirements that apply to permit issuance, including those for application, content, public participation, and affected state and administrator review.
3. Expiration of this permit terminates the permittee's right to operate unless a timely and administratively complete renewal application has been submitted consistent with ARM 17.8.1221 and 17.8.1205(2)(d). If a timely and administratively complete application has been submitted, all terms and conditions of the permit, including the application shield, remain in effect after the permit expires until the permit renewal has been issued or denied.
4. For renewal, the permittee shall submit a complete air quality operating permit application to the Department not later than 6 months prior to the expiration of this permit, unless otherwise specified. If necessary to ensure that the terms of the existing permit will not lapse before renewal, the Department may specify, in writing to the permittee, a longer time period for submission of the renewal application. Such written notification must be provided at least 1 year before the renewal application due date established in the existing permit.

N. Severability Clause

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(i)&(l)

1. The administrative appeal or subsequent judicial review of the issuance by the Department of an initial permit under this subchapter shall not impair in any manner the underlying applicability of all applicable requirements, and such requirements continue to apply as if a final permit decision had not been reached by the Department.
2. If any provision of a permit is found to be invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a provision of a permit is invalid in one or more of its applications, the provision remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

O. Transfer or Assignment of Ownership

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1225(2)&(4)

1. If an administrative permit amendment involves a change in ownership or operational control, the applicant must include in its request to the Department a written agreement containing a specific date for the transfer of permit responsibility, coverage and liability between the current and new permittee.
2. The permit shield provided for in ARM17.8.1214 shall not extend to administrative permit amendments.

P. Emissions Trading, Marketable Permits, Economic Incentives

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1226(2)

Notwithstanding ARM 17.8.1226(1) and (7), minor air quality operating permit modification procedures may be used for permit modifications involving the use of economic incentives, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar approaches, to the extent that such minor permit modification procedures are explicitly provided for in the Montana State Implementation Plan or in applicable requirements promulgated by the administrator.

Q. No Property Rights Conveyed

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 12, Operating Permit Program §1210(2)(d)

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.

R. Testing Requirements

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §105

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.105.

S. Source Testing Protocol

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §106

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.106.

T. Malfunctions

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §110

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.110.

U. Circumvention

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 1, General Provisions §111

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.111.

V. Motor Vehicles

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 3, Emission Standards §325

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.325.

W. Annual Emissions Inventory

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 5, Air Quality Permit Application, Operation and Open Burning Fees §505 (STATE ONLY)

The permittee shall supply the Department with annual production and other information for all emission units necessary to calculate actual or estimated actual amount of air pollutants emitted during each calendar year. Information shall be gathered on a calendar-year basis and submitted to the Department by the date required in the emission inventory request, unless otherwise specified in this permit. Information shall be in the units required by the Department.

X. Open Burning

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 6, Open Burning §604, 605 and 606

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.604, 605 and 606.

Y. Montana Air Quality Permits

ARM 17.8, Subchapter 7, Permit, Construction and Operation of Air Contaminant Sources §745 and 764

1. Except as specified, no person shall construct, install, modify or use any air contaminant source or stack associated with any source without first obtaining a permit from the Department or Board. A permit is not required for those sources or stacks as specified by ARM 17.8.744(1)(a)-(k).
2. The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.8.743, 744, 745, 748, and 764.
3. ARM 17.8.745(1) specifies de minimis changes as construction or changed conditions of operation at a facility holding a Montana Air Quality Permit (MAQP) issued under Chapter 8 that does not increase the facility's potential to emit by more than 5 tons per year of any pollutant, except:
 - a. Any construction or changed condition that would violate any condition in the facility's existing MAQP or any applicable rule contained in Chapter 8 is prohibited, except as provided in ARM 17.8.745(2);
 - b. Any construction or changed conditions of operation that would qualify as a major modification under Subchapters 8, 9 or 10 of Chapter 8;
 - c. Any construction or changed condition of operation that would affect the plume rise or dispersion characteristic of emissions that would cause or contribute to a violation of an ambient air quality standard or ambient air increment as defined in ARM 17.8.804;
 - d. Any construction or improvement project with a potential to emit more than 5 tons per year may not be artificially split into smaller projects to avoid Montana Air Quality Permitting; or
 - e. Emission reductions obtained through offsetting within a facility are not included when determining the potential emission increase from construction or changed conditions of operation, unless such reductions are made federally enforceable.
4. Any facility making a de minimis change pursuant to ARM 17.8.745(1) shall notify the Department if the change would include a change in control equipment, stack height, stack diameter, stack gas temperature, source location or fuel specifications, or would result in an increase in source capacity above its permitted operation or the addition of a new emission unit. The notice must be submitted, in writing, 10 days prior to start up or use of the proposed de minimis change, or as soon as reasonably practicable in the event of an unanticipated circumstance causing the de minimis change, and must include the information requested in ARM 17.8.745(1).

Z. National Emission Standard for Asbestos

40 CFR 61, Subpart M

The permittee shall not conduct any asbestos abatement activities except in accordance with 40 CFR 61, Subpart M (National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Asbestos).

AA. Asbestos

ARM 17.74, Subchapter 3, General Provisions and Subchapter 4, Fees

The permittee shall comply with ARM 17.74.301, *et seq.*, and ARM 17.74.401, *et seq.* (State only)

BB. Stratospheric Ozone Protection – Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners

40 CFR, Part 82, Subpart B

If the permittee performs a service on motor vehicles and this service involves ozone-depleting substance/refrigerant in the motor vehicle air conditioner (MVAC), the permittee is subject to all the applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR 82, Subpart B.

CC. Stratospheric Ozone Protection – Recycling and Emission Reductions

40 CFR, Part 82, Subpart F

The permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emission reductions in 40 CFR 82, Subpart F, except as provided for MVACs in Subpart B:

1. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to §82.156;
2. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to §82.158;
3. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technical certification program pursuant to §82.161;
4. Persons disposing of small appliances, MVACs and MVAC-like (as defined at §82.152) appliances must comply with record keeping requirements pursuant to §82.166;
5. Persons owning commercial or industrial process refrigeration equipment must comply with the leak repair requirements pursuant to §82.156; and
6. Owners/operators of appliances normally containing 50 or more pounds of refrigerant must keep records of refrigerant purchased and added to such appliances pursuant to §82.166.

DD. Emergency Episode Plan

The permittee shall comply with the requirements contained in Chapter 9.7 of the State of Montana Air Quality Control Implementation Plan.

Each major source emitting 100 tons per year located in a Priority I Air Quality Control Region, shall submit to the Department a legally enforceable Emergency Episode Action Plan (EEAP) that details how the source will curtail emissions during an air pollutant emergency episode. The industrial EEAP shall be in accordance with the Department's EEAP and shall be submitted according to a timetable developed by the Department, following Priority I reclassification.

EE. Definitions

Terms not otherwise defined in this permit or in the Definitions and Abbreviations Appendix of this permit, shall have the meaning assigned to them in the referenced regulations.

APPENDICES

Appendix A. INSIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS

Disclaimer: The information in this appendix is not State or Federally enforceable, but is presented to assist CHS, the permitting authority, inspectors, and the public.

Pursuant to ARM 17.8.1201(22)(a), an insignificant emission unit means any activity or emission unit located within a source that: (i) has a potential to emit less than 5 tons per year of any regulated pollutant; (ii) has a potential to emit less than 500 pounds per year of lead; (iii) has a potential to emit less than 500 pounds per year of hazardous air pollutants listed pursuant to Sec. 7412 (b) of the FCAA; and (iv) is not regulated by an applicable requirement, other than a generally applicable requirement that applies to all emission units subject to Subchapter 12.

List of Insignificant Activities:

The following table of insignificant sources and/or activities were provided by CHS. Because there are no requirements to update such a list, the emission units and/or activities may change from those specified in the table.

Emission Unit ID	Description
IEU01	Electric heater and motors
IEU02	Cooling water service and return
IEU03	Service and storage with < 10% hydrocarbons
IEU04	Steam system
IEU05	Plant air system including but not limited to instrument air piping and air compressors
IEU06	Fresh water system, including but not limited to the river pumping system and boiler feedwater treatment system
IEU07	Crude pipelines supplying the refinery and product pipelines from the refinery
IEU08	Natural gas fired space heaters in buildings
IEU09	Tanks under pressure
IEU10	Any functions performed in shop areas, including but not limited to the machine shop and paint shop
IEU11	Any chemicals contained in spray paint, lubricants, etc.
IEU12	Any nuclear density gauges and measurement devices
IEU13	Any diesel-driven equipment such as pumps
IEU14	Laboratory activities
IEU15	Air preheater during FCC startups
IEU16	10 kW generator
IEU17	75 kW emergency generator

Appendix B. DEFINITIONS and ABBREVIATIONS

"Act" means the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S. 7401, *et seq.*

"Administrative permit amendment" means an air quality operating permit revision that:

- (a) Corrects typographical errors;
- (b) Identifies a change in the name, address or phone number of any person identified in the air quality operating permit, or identifies a similar minor administrative change at the source;
- (c) Requires more frequent monitoring or reporting by CHS;
- (d) Requires changes in monitoring or reporting requirements that the Department deems to be no less stringent than current monitoring or reporting requirements;
- (e) Allows for a change in ownership or operational control of a source if the Department has determined that no other change in the air quality operating permit is necessary, consistent with ARM 17.8.1225; or
- (f) Incorporates any other type of change which the Department has determined to be similar to those revisions set forth in (a)-(e), above.

"Applicable requirement" means all of the following as they apply to emission units in a source requiring an air quality operating permit (including requirements that have been promulgated or approved by the Department or the administrator through rule making at the time of issuance of the air quality operating permit, but have future-effective compliance dates, provided that such requirements apply to sources covered under the operating permit):

- (a) Any standard, rule, or other requirement, including any requirement contained in a consent decree or judicial or administrative order entered into or issued by the Department, that is contained in the Montana state implementation plan approved or promulgated by the administrator through rule making under Title I of the FCAA;
- (b) Any federally enforceable term, condition or other requirement of any air quality preconstruction permit issued by the Department under Subchapters 7, 8, 9 and 10 of this chapter, or pursuant to regulations approved or promulgated through rule making under Title I of the FCAA, including parts C and D;
- (c) Any standard or other requirement under Sec. 7411 of the FCAA, including Sec. 7411(d);
- (d) Any standard or other requirement under Sec. 7412 of the FCAA, including any requirement concerning accident prevention under Sec. 7412(r)(7), but excluding the contents of any risk management plan required under Sec. 7412(r);
- (e) Any standard or other requirement of the acid rain program under Title IV of the FCAA or regulations promulgated thereunder;

- (f) Any requirements established pursuant to Sec. 7661c(b) or Sec. 7414(a)(3) of the FCAA;
- (g) Any standard or other requirement governing solid waste incineration, under Sec. 7429 of the FCAA;
- (h) Any standard or other requirement for consumer and commercial products, under Sec. 7511b(e) of the FCAA;
- (i) Any standard or other requirement for tank vessels, under Sec. 7511b(f) of the FCAA;
- (j) Any standard or other requirement of the regulations promulgated to protect stratospheric ozone under Title VI of the FCAA, unless the administrator determines that such requirements need not be contained in an air quality operating permit;
- (k) Any national ambient air quality standard or increment or visibility requirement under part C of Title I of the FCAA, but only as it would apply to temporary sources permitted pursuant to Sec. 7661c(e) of the FCAA; or
- (l) Any federally enforceable term or condition of any air quality open burning permit issued by the Department under Subchapter 6.

"Department" means the Montana Department of Environmental Quality.

"Emissions unit" means any part or activity of a stationary source that emits or has the potential to emit any regulated air pollutant or any pollutant listed under Sec. 7412(b) of the FCAA. This term is not meant to alter or affect the definition of the term "unit" for purposes of Title IV of the FCAA.

"FCAA" means the Federal Clean Air Act, as amended.

"Federally enforceable" means all limitations and conditions which are enforceable by the administrator, including those requirements developed pursuant to 40 CFR Parts 60 and 61, requirements within the Montana state implementation plan, and any permit requirement established pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21 or under regulations approved pursuant to 40 CFR Part 51, Subpart I, including operating permits issued under an EPA approved program that is incorporated into the Montana state implementation plan and expressly requires adherence to any permit issued under such program.

"Fugitive emissions" means those emissions which could not reasonably pass through a stack, chimney, vent, or other functionally equivalent opening.

"General air quality operating permit" or "general permit" means an air quality operating permit that meets the requirements of ARM 17.8.1222, covers multiple sources in a source category, and is issued in lieu of individual permits being issued to each source.

"Hazardous air pollutant" means any air pollutant listed as a hazardous air pollutant pursuant to Sec. 112(b) of the FCAA.

"Non-federally enforceable requirement" means the following as they apply to emission units in a source requiring an air quality operating permit:

- (a) Any standard, rule, or other requirement, including any requirement contained in a consent decree, or judicial or administrative order entered into or issued by the Department, that is not contained in the Montana state implementation plan approved or promulgated by the administrator through rule making under Title I of the FCAA;
- (b) Any term, condition or other requirement contained in any air quality preconstruction permit issued by the Department under Subchapters 7, 8, 9 and 10 of this chapter that is not federally enforceable;
- (c) Does not include any Montana ambient air quality standard contained in Subchapter 2 of this chapter.

"Permittee" means the owner or operator of any source subject to the permitting requirements of this subchapter, as provided in ARM 17.8.1204, that holds a valid air quality operating permit or has submitted a timely and complete permit application for issuance, renewal, amendment, or modification pursuant to this subchapter.

"Regulated air pollutant" means the following:

- (a) Nitrogen oxides or any volatile organic compounds;
- (b) Any pollutant for which a national ambient air quality standard has been promulgated;
- (c) Any pollutant that is subject to any standard promulgated under Sec. 7411 of the FCAA;
- (d) Any Class I or II substance subject to a standard promulgated under or established by Title VI of the FCAA; or
- (e) Any pollutant subject to a standard or other requirement established or promulgated under Sec. 7412 of the FCAA, including but not limited to the following:
 - (i) Any pollutant subject to requirements under Sec. 7412(j) of the FCAA. If the administrator fails to promulgate a standard by the date established in Sec. 7412(e) of the FCAA, any pollutant for which a subject source would be major shall be considered to be regulated on the date 18 months after the applicable date established in Sec. 7412(e) of the FCAA;
 - (ii) Any pollutant for which the requirements of Sec. 7412(g)(2) of the FCAA have been met but only with respect to the individual source subject to Sec. 7412(g)(2) requirement.

"Responsible official" means one of the following:

- (a) For a corporation: a president, secretary, treasurer, or vice-president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy or decision-making functions for the corporation, or a duly authorized representative of such person if the representative is responsible for the overall operation of one or more manufacturing, production, or operating facilities applying for or subject to a permit and either:

- (i) The facilities employ more than 250 persons or have gross annual sales or expenditures exceeding \$25 million (in second quarter 1980 dollars); or
 - (ii) The delegation of authority to such representative is approved in advance by the Department.
- (b) For a partnership or sole proprietorship: a general partner or the proprietor, respectively.
- (c) For a municipality, state, federal, or other public agency: either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official. For the purposes of this part, a principal executive officer of a federal agency includes the chief executive officer having responsibility for the overall operations of a principal geographic unit of the agency (e.g., a regional administrator of the environmental protection agency).
- (d) For affected sources: the designated representative in so far as actions, standards, requirements, or prohibitions under Title IV of the FCAA or the regulations promulgated thereunder are concerned, and the designated representative for any other purposes under this subchapter.

Abbreviations:

AMP	Alternative Monitoring Plan(s)
API	American Petroleum Institute
ARM	Administrative Rules of Montana
ASTM	American Society of Testing Materials
BACT	Best Available Control Technology
BTU	British Thermal Unit
CEMS	continuous emissions monitoring system
CERMS	continuous emissions rate monitoring system
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CO	carbon monoxide
COMS	continuous opacity monitoring system
CPI	corrugated plate interceptor
DAF	dissolved air flotation
DEQ	Department of Environmental Quality
dscf	dry standard cubic foot
dscfm	dry standard cubic foot per minute
EEAP	Emergency Episode Action Plan
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
EPA Method	Test methods contained in 40 CFR 60, Appendix A
EU	emissions unit
FCAA	Federal Clean Air Act
FCCU	Fluid Catalytic Cracking Unit
gr	grains
HAP	hazardous air pollutant
HDS	hydrodesulphurization
IEU	insignificant emissions unit
Method 5	40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 5
Method 9	40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9
MHC	mild hydrocracker
MMBtu	million British Thermal Units
NO _x	oxides of nitrogen
NO ₂	nitrogen dioxide
NSR	New Source Review
O ₂	oxygen
Pb	lead
PM	particulate matter
PM ₁₀	particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of 10 microns or less in size
PM _{2.5}	particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter of 2.5 microns or less in size
psi	pounds per square inch
RATA	relative accuracy test audit
scf	standard cubic feet
SIC	Source Industrial Classification
SIP	State Implementation Plan
SO ₂	sulfur dioxide
SO _x	oxides of sulfur
SRP	sulfur recovery plan
SRU	sulfur recovery unit
TGTU	tail gas treatment unit

TGI	tail gas incinerator
TPY	tons per year
U.S.C.	United States Code
ULNB	Ultra-Low NO _x Burner
ULSD	Ultra Low Sulfur Diesel
VCU	vapor combustion unit
VE	visible emissions
VOC	volatile organic compound

Appendix C. NOTIFICATION ADDRESSES

Compliance Notifications:

Montana DEQ Helena Office:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Permitting and Compliance Division
Air Resources Management Bureau
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620-0901

Montana DEQ Billings Office:

MT DEQ - Air Resources Management Bureau
Airport Industrial Park 1P-9
1371 Rimtop Dr.
Billings MT 59105-1978

Montana DEQ Butte Office:

MT DEQ – Air Resources Management Bureau
49 N. Main Street, Suite B
Butte, MT 59701

US EPA Region VIII, Montana Office:

United States EPA
Air Program Coordinator
Region VIII, Montana Office
10 W. 15th Street, Suite 3200
Helena, MT 59626

Permit Modifications:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Permitting and Compliance Division
Air Resources Management Bureau
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620-0901

Office of Partnerships and Regulatory Assistance
Air and Radiation Program
US EPA Region VIII 8P-AR
1595 Wynkoop Street
Denver, CO 80202-1129

Appendix D. AIR QUALITY INSPECTOR INFORMATION

Disclaimer: The information in this appendix is not State or Federally enforceable but is presented to assist CHS, permitting authority, inspectors, and the public.

Direction to Plant: 803 Highway 212 South, Laurel, Montana, 59044

Safety Equipment Required: CHS has an extensive safety orientation package that inspectors and/or visitors must participate in.

In order to access areas of the refinery (in addition to the Administration Building and the offices on the second floor of the Engineers Building), inspectors/visitors must view a refinery hazard awareness training video and either provide their own, or be issued, any required personal protective equipment (PPE). As a minimum, a hard-hat and safety glasses are required. In addition, they must either be accompanied by the refinery contact person or follow an approved, designated route and only visit approved locations. Visitors are also required to sign in and out and obtain passes based on necessary access.

Facility Plot Plan: An updated facility plot plan was submitted on October 18, 2005.

Appendix E. June 12, 1998, and March 17, 2000, Board Orders Adopting an SO₂ Control Plan

Although the hard copy of Appendix E has been removed from the permit, the contents of Appendix E, June 12, 1998, and March 17, 2000, Board Orders Adopting an SO₂ Control Plan remain as applicable requirements as stated in the Title V Operating Permit OP1821-01. To receive a hard copy of this appendix, please contact one of the following:

Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Permitting and Compliance Division
Air Resources Management Bureau
1520 E. Sixth Ave.
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, Montana 59620-0901
Bureau Phone #: (406) 444-3490

OR

CHS, Inc. – Laurel Refinery
803 Highway 212 South
PO Box 909
Laurel, MT 59044-0909

The EPA SIP-approval of the SO₂ Emission Control Plan, dated May 2, 2002, and May 22, 2003, can be supplied by the Department, or can be obtained via the web at the following website:

<http://www.epa.gov/fedrgstr/>

Appendix F. Summary of Terms and Conditions from the Consent Decree

The following is a summary of terms and conditions from the Consent Decree (United States et al v. CHS Inc., Civil Action CV-03-153-BLG-RFC (D. Mont. February 23, 2004). Although they are not terms and conditions of this Operating Permit, these terms and conditions may be enforced by the State of Montana and the United States Environmental Protection Agency pursuant to the provisions of the Consent Decree. These requirements are effective until Consent Decree termination and are summarized below. NOTE: Terms and conditions of the Consent Decree that have already been completed by CHS or are specifically included in the Title V Operating Permit are not listed in this Appendix.

NSPS Applicability of and Compliance for Sulfur Recovery Plant

Preventative Maintenance and Operations Plan (Paragraphs 68 – 70)

CHS shall maintain a Preventative Maintenance and Operations Plan for the Zone A and Zone D Sulfur Recovery Plants, each Tail Gas Treatment Unit and the appropriate Upstream Process Units. The plan shall be a compilation of CHS' approaches for exercising good air pollution control practices for minimizing SO₂ emissions at the Laurel Refinery. The plan shall include all components discussed in paragraph 69 of the Consent Decree. Modifications relating to minimizing Acid Gas Flaring and/or SO₂ emissions made by CHS to the plan shall be summarized in an annual submission to EPA and the Montana DEQ. Note: See 12/20/2011 CHS letter and Revision 7 (dated 12/06/2011) for the PMOP for SRUs (sulfur recovery units) and TGTUs (Tail Gas Treating Units)

Control of Acid Gas Flaring Incidents and Tail Gas Incidents

CHS shall implement procedures for evaluating whether future Acid Gas Flaring Incidents and Tail Gas Incidents are due to Malfunctions. The procedures shall require a root cause failure analysis and corrective action for all types of Acid Gas Flaring and Tail Gas Incidents and require stipulated penalties for Acid Gas Flaring and Tail Gas Incidents if the root causes were not due to Malfunctions.

Acid Gas Flaring Incidents Investigation and Reporting (Paragraph 79)

No later than (45) days following the end of an Acid Gas Flaring Incident, CHS shall submit a report that sets forth the information listed in paragraph 79 of the Consent Decree.

Corrective Action (Paragraphs 80 – 83)

In response to any Acid Gas Flaring Incident, CHS shall take, as expeditiously as practicable, such interim and/or long-term corrective actions, if any, as are consistent with good engineering practice to minimize the likelihood of a recurrence of the Root Cause and all contributing causes of the Acid Gas Flaring Incident.

If EPA and/or Montana DEQ do not notify CHS in writing within 45 days of receipt of the report(s) required by paragraph 79 that they object to one or more aspects of the proposed corrective action(s), if any, and schedule(s) of implementation, if any, then that (those) action(s) and schedule(s) shall be deemed acceptable for purposes of compliance with paragraph 80.

EPA and Montana DEQ do not, however, by their consent to the entry of the Consent Decree or by their failure to object to any corrective action that CHS may take in the future, warrant or aver in any manner that any corrective actions in the future shall result in compliance with the provisions of the Clean Air Act, Montana Clean Air Act or their implementing regulations. Notwithstanding EPA's review of any plans, reports, corrective measures or procedures under Subsection J of this decree, CHS shall remain solely responsible for non-compliance with the federal Clean Air Act, Montana Clean Air Act or their implementing regulations. Nothing in Subsection J of the decree shall be construed as a waiver of EPA's right under the Clean Air Act and its regulations for future violations of the Act or its regulations.

If the EPA does object, in whole or in part, to the proposed corrective action(s) and/or the schedule(s) of implementation, or, where applicable, to the absence of such proposal(s) and/or schedule(s), it shall notify CHS of that fact within thirty (30) days following receipt of the report(s) required by Paragraph 79 above.

Nothing in Subsection J of the decree shall be construed to limit the right of CHS to take such corrective actions as it deems necessary and appropriate immediately following an Acid Gas Flaring incident or in the period during preparation and review of any reports required under this section of the Consent Decree.

Tail Gas Incidents – Investigation, Reporting, Corrective Action and Stipulated Penalties. (Paragraph 92)

For future Tail Gas Incidents, CHS shall follow the same investigative, reporting, corrective action and assessment of stipulated penalty procedures as those outlined for Acid Gas Flaring Incidents. Those procedures shall be applied to TGTU shutdowns, bypasses of a TGTU, unscheduled shutdowns of a Sulfur Recovery Plant, or other miscellaneous unscheduled Sulfur Recovery Plant events which results in a Tail Gas Incident.

Control of Hydrocarbon Flaring Incidents

For future Hydrocarbon Flaring Events, CHS shall follow the same investigative and corrective action procedures as those outlined for Acid Gas Flaring Incidents; provided, however, that, in lieu of analyzing possible corrective actions under Paragraph 79(e) and taking interim and/or long term corrective action under Paragraph 80 for a Hydrocarbon Flaring Incident attributable to the start up or shut down of a unit that CHS has previously analyzed under Subsection K – Control of Hydrocarbon Flaring Incidents, CHS may identify such prior analysis when submitting the required report. CHS shall follow the same reporting procedures as those outlined for Acid Gas Flaring Incidents, except that CHS shall only be required to submit such information to EPA and Montana DEQ in the Quarterly Reports required under Paragraph 193. Stipulated penalties shall not apply to Hydrocarbon Flaring Events.

Benzene Waste Operations NESHAP Program Enhancements

Refinery Compliance Status Changes (Paragraphs 96-97)

CHS has reported that the Laurel Refinery has a Total Annual Benzene (TAB) of less than 10 Mg/yr, in accordance with 40 CFR 61, Subpart FF. If at any time before termination of the Consent Decree, the refinery is determined to have a TAB equal to or greater than 10 Mg/yr, CHS shall comply with the compliance option set forth at 40 CFR 61.342(e), the “6 BQ compliance option”.

Annual Program (Paragraph 104)

CHS shall establish, maintain, and conduct an annual program for reviewing process information for the Laurel Refinery, including but not limited to construction projects, to ensure that all new benzene waste streams are included in the Laurel Refinery's waste stream inventory and TAB.

Benzene Spills (Paragraph 105)

For each spill at the Laurel Refinery, CHS shall review such spills to determine if benzene waste was generated. CHS shall include benzene generated by such spills in the TAB for the Laurel Refinery.

Training (Paragraphs 106-108)

CHS shall conduct annual (i.e.: once each calendar year) training for all employees asked to draw benzene waste samples. If the Laurel Refinery's TAB reaches 10 Mg/yr or more, CHS shall develop and maintain standard operating procedures for all control equipment used to comply with the Benzene Waste Operations NESHAP. CHS shall complete an initial training program regarding these procedures for all operators assigned to this equipment. Comparable training shall be provided to any persons who subsequently become operators, prior to their assumption of this duty. "Refresher" training shall be performed on a periodic basis. CHS shall propose a schedule for the initial and refresher training at the same time that CHS proposes a plan, pursuant to either Paragraph 101 or Paragraph 128, that identifies the compliance strategy and schedule that CHS shall implement to come into compliance with the 6 BQ compliance option. As part of CHS' training program, it must ensure that the employees of any contractors hired to perform the requirements of Subsection L – Benzene Waste Operations NESHAP Program Enhancement are properly trained to implement all provisions of the Subsection at the Laurel Refinery.

Periodic Sampling (Paragraphs 113 – 119)

Annual Sampling: For this refinery, which has a TAB of less than 10 Mg/yr, CHS shall, once per calendar year, conduct sampling, consistent with the requirements of 40 CFR 61.355(c)(1) and (3), of all waste streams containing benzene that contributed 0.05 Mg/yr or more to the TAB set forth in the previous year's TAB.

Quarterly Sampling: On a quarterly basis, CHS shall conduct an End Of Line (EOL) determination of benzene quantity in accordance with the EPA approved sampling plan.

Quarterly Estimations of Annual TAB: CHS shall calculate a quarterly EOL benzene quantity and a projected calendar year TAB as set forth in paragraphs 117 and 118 of the Consent Decree. As applicable, CHS shall prepare a written summary and schedule of activities planned to minimize benzene wastes to ensure that the calendar year calculation complies with the Benzene Waste Operations NESHAP compliance option, as set forth in paragraph 118 of the Consent Decree.

Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements (Paragraph 131)

In addition to the reports required under 40 CFR 61.537 and the Quarterly Progress Report Procedures of Part X of the Consent Decree (Recordkeeping and Reporting), at the times specified in the applicable provisions and Part V of the Consent Decree, CHS shall submit, and as to the extent required, the reports set forth in Paragraph 131 of the Consent Decree to the Applicable Federal and State Agencies.

Laboratory Audits (Paragraphs 136 – 138)

CHS shall conduct audits of all laboratories that perform analyses of CHS' benzene waste operations NESHAP samples to ensure that proper analytical and quality assurance/quality control procedures are followed. These audits may be conducted by either CHS personnel or third parties. CHS may retain third parties to conduct these audits or use audits conducted by others as its own. CHS shall audit any new laboratory used for analyses of benzene samples prior to use of the new laboratory. During the life of the Consent Decree, CHS shall conduct subsequent laboratory audits, such that each laboratory is audited every two years.

Leak Detection and Repair (“LDAR”) Program Enhancements

The following requirements are enhancements to the existing refinery LDAR program. The existing refinery LDAR program includes the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart GGG; Part 61, Subparts J and V; and Part 63 Subparts F, H and CC.

Valves Not Included in the Monitoring Program as of 9/30/03 (Paragraph 140.a.)

CHS shall monitor valves in light-liquid and/or gaseous service which were not included in the existing refinery LDAR program at least annually, shall repair leaks identified under this subparagraph in accordance with the requirements for other, regulated valves, and shall maintain all records for valves monitored and repaired under this subparagraph in accordance with the requirements for other, regulated valves.

Written Refinery-Wide LDAR Program (Paragraph 141)

CHS shall maintain a written refinery-wide program for compliance with all applicable federal LDAR regulations. CHS shall implement the program on a refinery-wide basis and update the program as necessary to ensure continuing compliance. The refinery-wide program shall include the items listed in Paragraph 141 of the Consent Decree.

Training (Paragraph 142)

CHS shall maintain the training program described in Paragraph 142 of the Consent Decree.

LDAR Audits (Paragraphs 143-148)

CHS shall complete refinery-wide LDAR audits as set forth in Paragraphs 144-146 of the Consent Decree to ensure the refinery's compliance with all applicable LDAR requirements. The audits shall include but not be limited to, comparative monitoring, records review to ensure monitoring and repairs were completed in the required periods, component identification procedures, tagging procedures, data management procedures and observation of the LDAR technicians' calibration and monitoring techniques. During the LDAR audits, leak rates shall be calculated for each process unit where comparative monitoring was performed. An audit of the refinery shall occur every two (2) years and, if CHS led audits are done, third-party and the CHS led audits shall be separated by two years.

Actions Necessary to Correct Non-Compliance (Paragraph 149)

If the results of any of the audits identify any areas of non-compliance, CHS shall implement, as soon as practicable, all steps necessary to correct the area(s) of non-compliance, and to prevent, to the extent practicable, a recurrence of the cause of the non-compliance. Until two (2) years after the termination of the Consent Decree, CHS shall retain the audit reports generated pursuant to Paragraphs 144-146 of the Consent Decree and shall maintain a written record of the corrective actions that the permittee takes in response to any deficiencies identified in any audits. In the quarterly report submitted pursuant to the provisions of Part X of the Consent Decree

(Recordkeeping and Reporting) for the first calendar quarter of each year, CHS shall submit the audit reports and corrective action records for audits performed and actions taken during the previous year.

Internal Leak Definition for Valves and Pumps (Paragraphs 150 – 152)

The permittee shall utilize the following internal leak definitions, unless other permit(s), regulations, or laws require the use of lower leak definitions.

Leak Definition for Valves: 500 ppm VOCs for all valves in light liquid and/or gas vapor service, excluding pressure relief devices.

Leak Definition for Pumps: 2,000 ppm for pumps in light liquid and/or gas/vapor service.

Reporting, Recording, Tracking, Repairing and Re-monitoring Leaks of Valves and Pumps Based on the Internal Leak Definitions (Paragraphs 153-155)

Reporting: For regulatory reporting purposes, CHS may continue to report leak rates in valves and pumps against the applicable regulatory leak definition, or may use the lower, internal leak definitions specified in paragraphs 151 and 152. The permittee will identify in the report which definition is being used.

Recording, Tracking, Repairing and Re-monitoring Leaks: CHS shall record, track, repair and re-monitor all leaks in excess of the internal leak definitions of Paragraphs 151 and 152, except that CHS shall have five days to make an initial attempt to repair and re-monitor the component, and have 30 days to make repairs and re-monitor leaks that are greater than the internal leak definitions but less than the applicable regulatory leak definitions, or to place the component on the delay of repair list.

First Attempt at Repairs on Valves (Paragraph 155)

CHS shall make a “first attempt at repair” on any valve that has a reading greater than 200 ppm of VOCs, excluding valves that LDAR personnel are not authorized to repair. CHS, or its designated contractor, however, shall re-monitor within five business days, all valves that LDAR personnel attempted to repair. If the data from the re-monitoring shows that the leak is greater than 500 ppm, CHS must repair the valve. Unless the re-monitoring rate is greater than the applicable leak definition, no further action will be necessary.

LDAR Monitoring Frequency (Paragraph 156-157)

Pumps: CHS shall monitor pumps in light liquid and gas/vapor service at the lower leak definition on a monthly basis.

Valves: Unless more frequent monitoring is required by state or federal regulation, CHS shall monitor valves in light liquid and/or gas vapor service – other than difficult to monitor or unsafe to monitor valves – on a quarterly basis, with no ability to skip periods on a process-unit-by-process-unit basis.

Electronic Monitoring, Storing, and Reporting of LDAR Data (Paragraphs 158 – 159)

Electronic Storing and Reporting of LDAR Data: CHS shall maintain an electronic database for storing and reporting LDAR data.

Electronic Data Collection During LDAR Monitoring: CHS shall use dataloggers and/or electronic data collection devices during LDAR monitoring. CHS, or its designated contractor, shall use its/their best efforts to transfer, on a daily basis, electronic data from electronic datalogging devices to the electronic database of Paragraph 158. For all monitoring events in which an electronic data collection device is used, the collected monitoring data shall include a time and date stamp, and instrument and operator identification. CHS may use paper logs where necessary or more feasible (e.g., small rounds, re-monitoring, or when dataloggers are not available or broken), and shall record, at a minimum, the identification of the technician undertaking the monitoring, the date, the daily start and end time for monitoring, and the identification of the monitoring equipment. CHS shall transfer any manually recorded monitoring data to the electronic database of Paragraph 158 within seven (7) days of monitoring.

QA/QC of LDAR Data (Paragraph 160)

CHS, or a third party contractor retained by CHS, shall implement a procedure to ensure a quality assurance/quality control (“QA/QC”) review of all data generated by LDAR monitoring technicians. This QA/QC procedure shall include the procedures as set forth in paragraph 160 of the Consent Decree.

LDAR Personnel (Paragraph 161)

CHS shall establish a program that will hold LDAR personnel accountable for LDAR performance. CHS shall maintain a position within the Laurel Refinery responsible for LDAR management, with the authority to implement improvements.

Adding New Valves and Pumps (Paragraph 162)

CHS shall establish a tracking program for maintenance records (e.g.; a Management of Change program) to ensure that valves and pumps added to the Laurel Refinery during maintenance and construction are integrated into the Basic LDAR Program.

Calibration/Calibration Drift Assessment (Paragraphs 163-164)

Calibration: CHS shall conduct all calibrations of LDAR monitoring equipment using methane as the calibration gas, in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, EPA Reference Test Method 21.

Calibration Drift Assessment: CHS shall conduct calibration drift assessments of LDAR monitoring equipment at the end of each monitoring shift, at a minimum. CHS shall conduct the calibration drift assessment using, at a minimum, a 500 ppm calibration gas. If any calibration drift assessment after the initial calibration shows a negative drift of more than 10% from the previous calibration, CHS shall re-monitor all valves that were monitored since the last calibration that had a reading greater than 100 ppm and shall re-monitor all pumps that were monitored since the last calibration that had a reading greater than 500 ppm.

Delay of Repair (Paragraph 165)

For any equipment for which CHS is allowed, under 40 CFR 60.482-9(a), to place on the “delay of repair” list for repair, CHS shall:

For all equipment:

Require sign-off by the unit supervisor that the piece of equipment is technically infeasible to repair without a process unit shutdown, before the component is eligible for inclusion on the “delay of repair” list; and include equipment that is placed on the “delay of repair” list in CHS’ regular LDAR monitoring. For leaks above the internal leak definition rate and below the regulatory rate, CHS shall have 30 days after identifying the leak to put the equipment on the delay of repair list.

For valves:

For valves, other than control valves, leaking at a rate of 10,000 ppm or greater and which cannot be repaired using traditional techniques, CHS shall use the “drill and tap” or equivalent repair method for fixing such leaking valves, rather than placing the valve on the “delay of repair” list, unless CHS can demonstrate that there is a safety, mechanical, or major environmental concern posed by repairing the leak in that manner. CHS shall make the first attempt using the “drill and tap” or equivalent repair method within 15 days of identification of the leak, and shall have 45 days from when the leak was identified to complete the repair attempts.

For valves, other than control valves or pressure relief valves, leaking at a rate of 50,000 ppm or greater, CHS shall use the “drill and tap” or equivalent repair method for fixing such leaking valves, rather than placing the valve on the “delay of repair” list, unless CHS can demonstrate that there is a safety, mechanical, or major environmental concern posed by repairing the leak in that manner. CHS shall make the first attempt using the “drill and tap” or equivalent repair method within 15 days of identification of the leak, and shall have 21 days from when the leak was identified to complete the repair attempts.

After two unsuccessful attempts to repair a leaking valve through the “drill and tap” or equivalent repair method, CHS may place the leaking valve on its “delay of repair” list. CHS shall advise EPA prior to implementing repair methods equivalent to “drill and tap” if such method develops for repairing valves.

Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements (Paragraphs 166-170)

Quarterly Progress Report for the First Calendar Quarter of Each Year: CHS shall include an identification of each audit that was conducted pursuant to the requirements of Paragraphs 143-148 in the previous calendar year including an identification of the auditors, a summary of the audit results, and a summary of the actions that CHS took or intends to take to correct all deficiencies identified in the audits.

Reports due under 40 CFR 63.654: In each report due under 40 CFR 63.654, CHS shall include the information included in Paragraph 169 of the Consent Decree.

Agencies to Receive Reports, Plans and Certifications Required in Subsection M – Leak Detection and Repair Program Enhancements; Number of Copies (Paragraph 171)

CHS shall submit to the Applicable Federal and State Agencies all reports, plans and certifications required to be submitted under this subsection.

Appendix G. Zone D SRU Compliance Plan



CHS Inc. – Laurel Refinery
Zone D SRU Compliance Plan (August 2014)

803 Highway 212, South
P.O. Box 909
Laurel, MT 59044-0909

406-628-5200
chsinc.com

General:

The Zone D SRU SO₂ emissions are currently above the 12-month rolling total SO₂ limit set in MAQP 1821-32 and OP 1821-15. CHS has prepared this formal Compliance Plan in accordance to ARM 17.8.1206(6) to address this on-going exceedance. Major events and malfunctions that have contributed to the emissions include a major refinery-wide planned maintenance shutdown/startup, initial start-up of the new Mild HydroCracker (MHC) and electric power losses (NWE system).

Source Applicable Requirements:

This Plan addresses the Zone D SRU emissions permit limit of 31.1 tons of SO₂ per rolling 12-month average as set in permit number 1821-32, Section IV. D.1.a.

Compliance Actions:

A. Acid Gas Sharing Line Phase 1 Zone D & Zone E

a. Project Description

The proposed Acid Gas Sharing Line Project was originally proposed earlier this year. Refer to our de minimis letter dated April 17, 2014. Phase 1 of the project will allow the quick transfer of acid gas to/from the Zone D SRU and Zone E SRU. Currently, if there is a sudden loss of acid gas the SRU may have a major operational upset. In some cases, this upset has led to fouling of the Tail Gas Treatment Unit (TGTU) resulting in extended periods of SO₂ emissions. One of the anticipated benefits of the Acid Gas Sharing Line is to allow acid gas to be quickly directed to a SRU in the event the acid gas feed is lost. This acid gas addition is expected to help the SRU remain in operation and minimize the impact on TGTU operations. Note that the acid gas sharing line is not expected to eliminate malfunctions, equipment failures, and other events that may result in elevated SO₂ emissions. Rather the acid gas sharing line is expected to help mitigate the severity and duration of the incident.

Phase 1 of the acid gas sharing line project involves the design and construction of piping between the Zone D and Zone E acid gas systems. The process flow diagram is given in Figure 1. Although the flow diagram appears simple, the project will be fairly complex and cost an estimated \$1.5 million. The project will involve construction of structural supports, approximately 2000 feet of eight-inch piping and other equipment (e.g., valves, instrumentation and controls).

b. Potential Compliance Improvement Elements

- Minimize the acid gas flaring associated with an upset or malfunction at an SRU.
- Route acid gas from another process area to maintain operation of an SRU/TGTU when its upstream process unit(s) (i.e., normal source of acid gas feed) has a planned or unplanned shutdown and cannot provide the acid gas necessary to keep the SRU/TGTU operating. When an SRU is shut down,

significant SO₂ emissions (i.e., several tons) can result from the required removal of sulfur from the reactor catalyst (i.e., "burn out") prior to shutdown.

- These improvements could have reduced SU/SD/Malf emissions in excess of 58 tons of SO₂ in the previous 16 months.

c. Project Unknowns

- CHS has limited experience with acid gas sharing (Zone A acid gas to Zone D). There is the potential that the proposed acid gas sharing system may cause multiple SRU operational upsets or may not respond sufficiently to prevent a major unit upset. The shakedown period will be a critical time period for operations to develop specific operating procedures to respond to the various potential events that can occur.
- The new acid gas sharing system will result in a more complex system of operation. Further, the system is not intended to be used on a daily basis. These factors may result in a relatively long shakedown period as operation personnel gain experience in successfully operating the system.

B. Acid Gas Sharing Line Phase 2 Zone A & D

- a. CHS can currently share acid gas between Zones A & D, as noted in the deminimus letter dated April 17, 2014. CHS is reviewing the need to route new piping from the Zone A TGTU acid gas recycle line to the existing acid gas sharing line. This new piping will not impact the compliance schedule for Zone D SRU and, as such, is not included in this plan.

C. Consent Decree Action Items

In response to acid gas flaring events, the CHS Consent Decree requires a RCA of incidents. Action items to mitigate the root causes are then identified. Currently there are the following two action items that are pending completion.

1. Improve the Zone D Amine Regenerator Reboiler controls to maintain Overhead temperature during feed reduction transitions. Due date of 12/31/2014. This modification has the potential to reduce Malf emissions in excess of 20 tons of SO₂.
2. Move the temperature control of the Zone D Amine Regenerator Reboiler from steam side to condensate side. Due date of 12/1/2014.

D. Additional Modifications

CHS will continue to evaluate other process and equipment modifications that may help minimize SO₂ emissions from the Zone D SRU. These other modifications may be included in this Plan if deemed to be necessary to help bring the Zone D SRU back in compliance with the 12-month rolling total.

Compliance Schedule:

- A. Acid Gas Sharing Line Phase 1 Zone D & Zone E

- a. Project construction was started in the 2nd Qtr of 2014. Construction work will be expedited going forward.
Construction will include structural components, piping, valves, instrumentation and DCS configuration.
 - b. Construction completed – 11/1/14
 - c. Equipment commissioning completed – 12/31/14
The equipment commissioning phase will include equipment integrity testing, process hazard review/PSSR, safety equipment/instrumentation testing, DCS programming/testing, procedures developed and operators trained. Operators will need to be trained on the physical equipment, control systems and effective operation of the system.
 - d. Equipment start-up -- 1/1/15
 - e. Operational shakedown period -- 1/1/15 to 6/30/15
The new equipment and process is expected to require a minimum of 180 day shakedown period for operations personnel to develop a reasonable level of experience in using this new system. During this shakedown period upsets or malfunctions may occur that may result in elevated SO2 emissions. Formal incident investigations will be performed to develop corrective actions to minimize recurrence of the event.
 - f. Post-shakedown period modifications completed – 8/31/15
The aforementioned incident investigations are expected to yield corrective actions that may require additional time to implement. Therefore an additional 60 days are proposed to complete these corrective actions and improve the operation of the SRU and acid gas sharing system.
- B. Consent Decree Action Items will be completed per the schedule outlined in the previous submitted acid gas/tail gas/hydrocarbon flaring event Root Cause Analysis:
- a. Improve the Zone D Amine Regenerator Reboiler controls to maintain Overhead temperature during feed reduction transitions. Due date of 12/31/2014
 - b. Move the temperature control of the Zone D Amine Regenerator Reboiler from steam side to condensate side. Due date of 12/1/2014.

Milestones:

Key milestones are listed in the proposed project schedule. System startup will be a key milestone; however, until critical operating experience is gained the Zone D SRU may continue to have incidents with high SO2 emission rates. CHS will work to minimize the impacts of the malfunctions and incidents through the shakedown period. A key milestone to achieving compliance will be completion of the shakedown period. Further improvements will be made post-shakedown period. CHS expects the Zone D SRU SO2 tons per 12-month rolling total to be below the permitted limit by the 3rd Quarter of 2015.

Project Limitations:

Note that Zone D process units, the purpose of which is to primarily remove sulfur from fuels to meet EPA standards, require periodic (12 to 24 months) shutdowns to replace catalyst. In addition, major maintenance turnarounds are required at approximately 24 month intervals. During these events the

Zone D SRU may need to be shutdown resulting in elevated SO₂ emissions while the unit is being cleared of sulfur. In addition, during the startup of the SRU elevated SO₂ emissions will occur due to residual sulfur in the system, as well as the transitional period while the equipment is brought up to critical operating conditions.

We anticipate the new acid gas sharing line will help minimize these emissions by allowing the TGTU to be operated during the equipment burnout phase. However, until the sharing system is proven, CHS proposes to exclude these shutdown/startup emissions, as well as emissions from malfunction events during the shakedown period, from the calculated 12-month rolling total. The emissions from these events will be clearly called out, but reported separately in the AQP Quarterly Report.

Progress Report Schedule:

Progress reports will be submitted by CHS as follows:

- Initial report on October 31, 2014
- Second report on January 30, 2015
- Following reports on a semi-annual basis, with the report submitted by the 30th day after the end of the six-month calendar period.

Progress reports will include:

- Progress against construction & operation of the acid gas sharing line between Zones D & E
- Progress towards completion of the 2 existing Consent Decree Action Items
- Any additional Zone D Consent Decree action items identified and progress towards completion
- Any additional action items identified by CHS to assist Zone D SRU to come into or aty in compliance and progress towards completion.

Compliance Plan Termination:

This Plan, and associated progress reports, will be removed from the operating permit upon the successful demonstration that the Zone D SRU has attained compliance with the 12-month rolling total SO₂ limit or after 12/31/15. Attained compliance is proposed to mean the limit has been maintained for seven consecutive months or more. CHS will formally request the removal as an operating permit amendment or modification.